

INDEX

Notes: Text in **boldface** denotes topic discussions. Topics marked as “*website*” can be found on the companion website at www.fiveminutevet.com/ruminant rather than in the printed book.

A

- Abdominal pain, acute. *See* Colic
- Abdominocentesis, diagnostic
for abomasal ulceration, 5
for camelid gastrointestinal disease, 158
for colic, 234
for hemorrhagic bowel syndrome, 384
for umbilical disorders, 820
- Aberdeen Angus cattle. *See* Angus cattle
- Abnormal offspring syndrome, 239
- Abomasal emptying defect in sheep**, 1–2, 3, 852
- Abomasal impaction**, 3–4
vaginal indigestion, 852–855
- Abomasal motility agents, 1–2, 4
- Abomasal ulceration**, 5–6
- Abomasotomy, 1, 2, 3
- Abortion, 7–20
bacterial, 7–8
brucellosis. *See* Brucellosis
camelids, 11–12
camels, 145
cattle, 9–10
enzootic (chlamydiosis), 16, 219
epizootic bovine, 7, 8, 9, 10
farmed cervidae, 13–15
fungal, 19–20
hydrops, 397
nutritional, 19–20
perinatal lamb mortality, 625, 626
pine needle toxicity, 641–642
Q fever, 685–687
small ruminants, 16–18
storms, 9, 134, 170, 219
therapeutic, for vaginal indigestion, 854
viral, 19–20
water buffalo, 875
- Abortion: bacterial**, 7–8
- Abortion: bovine**, 9–10
- Abortion: camelid**, 11–12
- Abortion: farmed Cervidae**, 13–15
- Abortion: small ruminant**, 16–18
- Abortion: viral, fungal and nutritional**, 19–20
- Abscesses
actinomycosis, 23
caseous lymphadenitis (CLA), 184–185
- caudal vena caval thrombosis syndrome, 194
- dental, camelid, 152–153, 883
- down small ruminant, 293
- liver, 455–457
- penile, 617–618
- pituitary, 316
- tongue, 800
- umbilical, 820–822
- vagal indigestion, 852–855
- white line, 763–765
- Acaricides, 607, 610
- Acepromazine
contraindications/precautions, 77, 784, 821, 829
for teat lacerations, 784
for umbilical disorders, 821
for urolithiasis, 829
- Acetic acid
for rumen alkalosis, 403, 726
for urea toxicosis, 824
- Acetoacetate, 425
- Acetone, 425
- Acetylsalicylic acid. *See* Aspirin
- Acorn toxicity, 553–554
- Actinobacillosis: wooden tongue**, 21–22
- Actinomycosis: lumpy jaw**, 23
- Activated charcoal
for agricultural chemical toxicities, 28
for carbamate toxicity, 177
for cardiotoxic plant toxicosis, 558
for castor bean toxicity, 187
for drug toxicities, 299
for lantana toxicosis, 440
for metaldehyde toxicosis, 504
for nightshade (*Solanum* spp.) toxicosis, 539
for organophosphate toxicity, 566
for pine needle toxicity, 641
for rodenticide toxicity, 721
for *Senna* spp. toxicity, 752
for tremetol: white snakeroot and rayless goldenrod, 807
- Acupressure, 24
- Acupuncture**, 24–25
- Acute bovine pulmonary emphysema and edema (ABPEE). *See* Atypical interstitial pneumonia
- Acute renal failure**, 26
- Acute respiratory distress syndrome (ARDS). *See* Atypical interstitial pneumonia
- Adenohypophysis, aplasia of, 316
- Adequan, for lameness in camelids, 434
- Adonis aestivalis* (summer pheasant’s eye), 181, 557
- Adrenaline. *See* Epinephrine
- Adverse drug reactions (ADRs). *See* Drug toxicities
- Aesculus spp. (buckeye) toxicity**, 136
- Afibrinogenemia, hereditary, 35, 36
- Aflatoxins, 518–521
- African trypanosomiasis, 812–813
- Afrikaner cattle, babesiosis resistance, 68
- Afrikaner sheep, heartwater tolerance, 376
- Agalactia**, 428–429
camelids, 166, 428
contagious (of small ruminants), 428, 488, 493–495
- Ageratina altissima* (white snakeroot)
intoxication, 807–808
- Aggression, intact males, 190
- Agricultural chemical toxicities**, 27–28
- Agricultural practices contributing to disease, website**
- Agroterrorism, website**
- Aino virus, congenital malformations, 239, 240
- Akabane**, 29–30
abortion, 17, 19
congenital malformations, 239, 240
- Albendazole
for camelids, 163, 592, 593
for camels, 147
for coenurosis, 232
for echinococcosis, 306
for liver flukes, 459, 460
for small ruminants, 597
for strongyloidiasis, 774
for water buffalo, 873–874
- Alcelaphine herpesvirus 1 (AIHV-1), 476
- Alces alces*. *See* Moose
- Algal blooms, 89, 90
- Alkali disease, 743–745

- Allergic reactions
 anaphylaxis, 31
 to drugs, 294–295
- Allerton virus (bovine herpesvirus-2), 263, 675
- Alpacas. *See also* Camelids
 abortion, 11–12
 agalactia, 428
 anesthesia: injectable, 40–42
 body condition scoring, *website*
 bovine viral diarrhea virus, 113
 breeding soundness examination, 124–127
 cardiotoxic plants, 181
 caseous lymphadenitis (CLA), 184–186
 castration/vasectomy, 190–191
 cesarean section, 215–216
 cryptococcosis, 265–266
 dystocia, 302–303
 embryo transfer, 310–311
 gastrointestinal disease, 158–159
 heat stress, 160–161
 lameness, 433–434
 liver flukes, 458, 459
 mastitis, 480–481
 neonatology, 533–534
 ovarian hypoplasia, 578–579
 parasite control programs, 590–593
 parasitic diseases, 162–164
 physical examination, 917–919
 pregnancy diagnosis, 659–660
 pregnancy toxemia, 666–667
 prolonged pregnancy, 671–672
 pyometra, 681–682
 reproduction, 165–168
 reproductive pharmacology, 697–699
 respiratory disease, 707–709
 retained placenta, 712–714
 squamous cell carcinoma, 766–768
 testicular disorders, 792–793
 thrombotic endocarditis, 459
 uterine torsion, 837–838
 vaccination programs, 844–845
 vesicular stomatitis, 858–859
 weight loss, 882–883
- α_2 agonists. *See also* Detomidine; Xylazine
 for euthanasia, 908
 for injectable anesthesia, 40
- α_2 antagonists, 40
- Alpine goats
 peste des petits ruminants, 628–629
 precocious udder, 655
- Alternative medicine**, *website*
Amaranthus (pigweed), 540, 541, 584
Amianthium muscaetoxicum (fly poison), 182
- Amicarbalide diisethionate, for babesiosis, 69
- Amino acids (AA)
 deficiency, 673–674
 parenteral nutrition, 614–615
- Aminocaproic acid
 for gunshot wounds, 479
 for uterine artery rupture, 832
- Ammonium chloride, 680, 830
- Ammonium molybdate, for copper toxicity, 253, 382
- Ammonium tetrathiomolybdate, for copper toxicity, 253
- Amoxicillin
 for bacterial endocarditis, 74
 for coronavirus, 261
 for leptospirosis, 445
 for mastitis, 499
 for neonatal diarrhea, 528
 for pericarditis, 623
 for rotavirus diarrhea, 724
 for umbilical disorders, 821
- Amphotericin B, for candidiasis, 173
- Ampicillin
 for bacterial endocarditis, 74
 for bacterial meningitis, 77
 for camelid tooth root abscesses, 153
 for camels, 146
 for heat stress, 160, 379
 for mastitis, 497
 for metritis, 506
 for neonatal septic arthritis, 530
 for pyelonephritis, 680
 for respiratory disease in camelids, 708
 for umbilical disorders, 821
- Amprolium
 for camelids, 163, 279, 592, 593
 for coccidiosis, 231
 for sarcocystosis, 735
 for small ruminants, 597
- Analgesics. *See also* Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs
 for colic, 235, 237
 for injectable anesthesia, 40
- Anaphylaxis**, 31
- Anaplasma phagocytophilum*, 7, 10, 580
- Anaplasmosis**, 32
 abortion, 7, 10
 anemia, 35
 bison, 81
- Anatoxins, 89
- Anemia, 33–37
 babesiosis, 35, 68, 69
Brassica spp. toxicity, 119
 camelids, 289, 883
 camels, 145
 haemonchosis, 372, 373
 hemolytic. *See* Hemolytic anemia
 hemorrhagic, 35, 36
 hemotropic mycoplasmas, 386–387
- Anemia, nonregenerative**, 33–34
- Anemia, regenerative**, 35–37
- Anesthesia, 38–44
 for camels, 147, 150
 for castration, 43, 188, 191
 for Cervidae, 201–202
 for cesarean section, 215, 216, 217, 218
 for dehorning, 43
 dissociative, 40–42
 for dystocia, 303
 for embryo transfer, 311, 313
 inhalation, 38–39
 injectable, 40–42
 local, 43–44
 regional, 43–44
- Anesthesia: inhalation**, 38–39
- Anesthesia: injectable**, 40–42
- Anesthesia: local and regional**, 43–44
- Anestrus**, 45–46
- Angora goat
 abortion, 16, 17
 heartwater, 376
 louse infestations, 609
 squamous cell carcinoma, 766
 ulcerative posthitis and vulvitis, 816
- Angular limb deformity**, 47–49
- Angus cattle
 arthrogyposis multiplex anomaly, 56, 239
 brisket disease, 132
 congenital defects, 239
 dwarfism or chondrodysplasia, 239
 hydrops, 396
- Animal disease traceability (ADT)**, *website*
- Animal welfare**, *website*
- Anophthalmia, 245
- Anovulatory follicles, in camelids, 576–577
- Antacids, for abomasal ulceration, 5
- Anthelmintic resistance**, 50–51
- Anthelmintics
 for bison, 82
 bovine, *website*
 for camelids, 163, 592, 593, 883
 for camels, 147
 for cattle, 588, 589, 594–595
 for coenurosis, 232
 for echinococcosis, 306
 for haemonchosis, 373–374
 for liver flukes, 459–460
 for nematodiosis, 524, 525
 for *Oestrus ovis* infestation, 555–556
 for ostertagiasis, 571
 for *Parelaphostrongylus tenuis*, 612–613
 for reindeer, 693
 resistance, 50–51
 for small ruminants, 596–599
 for strongyloidiasis, 774
 for thelaziasis, 796
 for water buffalo, 873–874

- Anthrax**, 52–53
 bison, 78
 Cervidae, 199
 vaccination, 53, 150
- Antibiotics**
 for abortion, 8, 17, 18
 for actinobacillosis, 21
 for actinomycosis, 23
 for anthrax, 52–53
 for aspiration pneumonia, 63
 for bacillary hemoglobinuria, 71
 for bacterial endocarditis, 74
 for bacterial meningitis, 77
 for bison, 79
 for bovine digital dermatitis, 101
 for bovine respiratory disease, 706
 for burn management, 138
 for calf diphtheria/necrotic stomatitis, 143
 for camelid tooth root abscesses, 153
 for camels, 146, 150
 for campylobacteriosis, 170
 for caseous lymphadenitis (CLA), 185
 for cesarean section, 216, 218
 for coccidiosis, 230–231
 for colic, 235, 237
 for contagious bovine pleuropneumonia, 248
 for contagious caprine pleuropneumonia, 249
 for contagious ovine digital dermatitis, 436
 for corneal disorders, 258
 for coronavirus, 261
 for cryptosporidiosis, 268
 for dermatophilosis, 273
 for diarrheal diseases, 277, 279, 281
 for dystocia, 303
 for endometritis, 319
 for *Escherichia coli*, 331
 for foot rot, 357, 359
 for heat stress, 160–161, 378–379
 for *Histophilus somni*, 392
 for infectious necrotic hepatitis, 410
 intrauterine therapy, 697
 for leptospirosis, 445
 for liver abscesses, 456
 for lumpy skin disease, 465
 for mastitis, 482, 483, 494, 497, 499
 for metritis, 506
 for *Mycoplasma bovis* associated diseases, 517
 for neonatal diarrhea, 528
 for neonatal septic arthritis, 530
 for otitis media/interna, 574
 for pericarditis, 623
 for photosensitization, 639
 prudent use, *website*
 for pyelonephritis, 679–680
 for pyometra, 681–682
 for Q fever, 686
 for reproductive infections, 697, 698
 for respiratory disease, 708, 711
 for retained placenta, 713
 for rotavirus diarrhea, 724
 for ruminal acidosis, 728
 for salmonellosis, 732
 for seminal vesiculitis, 750
 for sole lesions in dairy cattle, 764
 for teat lesions, 786
 for ulcerative posthitis and vulvitis, 817
 for *Ureaplasma*, 826
 for wound management, 893
- Antibloat agents**
 for bloat, 87
 for colic, 235, 237
- Anticholinesterase insecticides**, 177–178, 566–567
- Anticoagulant rodenticides**, 719–722
- Anticonvulsants**, for bacterial meningitis, 77
- Antiemetic drugs**, 314
- Antifungal drugs**
 for candidiasis, 173
 for coccidioidomycosis, 228
 for corneal disorders, 258
 for cryptococcosis, 266
 for dermatophytosis, 275
 for mastitis, 485
- Antihistamines**, for drug hypersensitivities, 294, 295
- Anti-inflammatory drugs**. *See also* Corticosteroids; Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs
 for bovine ephemeral fever, 104
 for camelid tooth root abscesses, 153
 for camels, 147
 for cesarean section, 214
 for down camelids, 290
 for drug toxicities, 299
 for heat stress, 160, 378
 for *Parelaphostrongylus tenuis*, 613
 for reproductive disorders, 698
 for wound management, 892–893
- Antimicrobials**. *See* Antibiotics;
 Antifungal drugs
- Anti-mullerian hormone (AMH)**, 166, 308, 316
- Antioxidants**
 for heat stress, 161, 379
 for *Parelaphostrongylus tenuis*, 613
- Antiseptics**
 for teat lesions, 786
 for uterine infections, 697
 for wound management, 892
- Antivenins**, 759
- Antivenom**, tick, 797
- Antlers**, 208, 211
- Apocynum** (dogbane), 181, 557
- Appendix epididymis, cystic, 790
- Aqua-acupuncture (AA), 24, 25
- Arachnodactyly, congenital contractural, 239
- Arachnomelia syndrome, bovine, 239
- Arcanobacterium pyogenes*. *See* *Trueperella pyogenes*
- Arsanilic acid, for selenium toxicosis, 382, 744
- Arsenic toxicosis**, 54–55
 diarrheal disease, 276, 277, 280
 heavy metal toxicosis, 380–383
- Arterial blood gas analysis, camelids, 707
- Arthritis**
 caprine arthritis encephalitis virus, 174
Histophilus somni complex, 390–391
 lameness in camelids, 433, 434
 maedi-visna, 473, 474
 mycoplasmal, 489–490, 516
 neonatal septic, 529–530
 polyarthritis, 647–648
- Arthrocentesis, 647
- Arthrogryposis**, 56–58, 243
- Arthrogryposis multiplex congenita, 56, 239
- Arthrogryposis-hydranencephaly syndrome (AHS), 48, 56, 57. *See also* Akabane
- Arthropod-borne diseases. *See also* Tick-borne diseases
 bluetongue, 91–93
 bovine ephemeral fever, 103–104
 Cache Valley virus, 140–141
 epizootic hemorrhagic disease, 325–326
 hemotropic mycoplasmas, 386
 lumpy skin disease, 464–465
 Rift Valley fever, 715–716
 Schmallenberg virus, 736–737
 thelaziasis, 796
 trypanosomiasis, 812–813
 vesicular stomatitis, 858–859
 Wesselsbron disease, 886–887
- Arthroscopy, in osteochondrosis, 568
- Artificial insemination (AI), 59–62
 camelids, *website*
 for campylobacteriosis prevention, 170
 cattle, 59–60
 Cervidae, *website*
 for embryo transfer, 308
 repeat breeding management, 695
 small ruminants, 61–62
 water buffalo, 875
 yak, 897
- Artificial insemination: bovine**, 59–60
- Artificial insemination: camelid**, *website*
- Artificial insemination: Cervidae**, *website*

- Artificial insemination: small ruminant**, 61–62
 Artificial vagina (AV), 59, 125
Ascaris suum, 600–601
Asclepias spp. (milkweed) toxicosis, 509–510
Aspergillus fumigatus, 384
Aspergillus spp.
 bovine abortion, 10
 mycotoxins, 518–521
Aspiration pneumonia, 63–64
 Aspirin
 for calf diphtheria/necrotic stomatitis, 143
 for pericarditis, 623
 Assisted reproduction. *See* Reproductive biotechnology
 Asthma, bovine. *See* Atypical interstitial pneumonia
Astragalus spp., 787
 Ataxia
 in copper deficiency, 251, 254
 enzootic, 254, 321–322
 Ataxic myoglobinuric syndrome, 204
 Atipamezole, 40
 Atropine
 for carbamate toxicity, 177
 for cardiotoxic plant toxicosis, 182, 371, 558
 for corneal disorders, 258
 for death camas poisoning, 271
 for drug toxicities, 299
 for nightshade (*Solanum* spp.) toxicosis, 539
 for organophosphate toxicity, 566
 for water hemlock toxicosis, 877
 Attractants, toxicities, 27–28
Atypical interstitial pneumonia (AIP), 65–66
 Brassica spp. toxicity, 119
 plants producing, 643–644
 sweet potato poisoning, 780
 Aujeszky's disease. *See* Pseudorabies
 Auriculopalpebral nerve block, 43
Avocado toxicosis, 67
 cardiotoxic plants, 181, 182
 oleander and cardiotoxic plant toxicity, 557, 558
 Axis deer (*Axis axis*). *See* Chital deer
 Ayrshire cattle
 fatty liver, 341
 photosensitization, 637
 prolonged pregnancy, 671
 Azospermia, 166
- B**
- B vitamins. *See* Vitamin B complex
Babesiosis, 68–70
 anemia, 35, 68
 bison, 81
Bacillary hemoglobinuria, 71–72
Bacillus anthracis, 52–53
 Bacterial diseases. *See also* Septicemia/sepsis; *Specific diseases*
 abortion, 7–8, 9–10, 11, 13
 bison, 78–80
 camelids, 154
 camels, 146
 cervid mortality, 198–199
 endocarditis, 73–75
 endometritis, 318–320
 foot rot, 357–360
 mastitis, 480–500
 meningitis, 76–77
 pyelonephritis, 679–680
 seminal vesiculitis, 749
 water buffalo, 869–870
 yak, 894
Bacterial endocarditis, 73–75
Bacterial meningitis, 76–77
 Bactrian camel (*Camelus bactrianus*), 145, 149
 embryo transfer, 310–311
 enzootic ataxia, 321
 parasitic diseases, 162
 BAL (British anti-lewisite). *See* Dimercaprol
 Balanitis, 617, 618
 Balanoposthitis, infectious pustular (IPB), 412
 Balinese cattle, malignant catarrhal fever, 476
 Barasingha, reproduction, 128, 211–212
 Barbados sheep, haemonchosis resistance, 372
 Barbiturates. *See also* Pentobarbital
 for bacterial meningitis, 77
 for euthanasia, 908
 Barn itch. *See* Sarcoptic mange
Bartonella bovis, 73
 Base deficit, 347, 348, 350, 351
 Basophilia, bovine, 448, 449
Beef bull management, *website*
 Beef cattle. *See also* Feedlot cattle
 biosecurity, *website*
 body condition scoring, *website*
 bovine leukemia virus, 105, 106
 cow-calf management, *website*
 dystocia, 300
 enzootic ataxia, 321
 enzootic pneumonia of calves, 323–324
 feeding by-products, *website*
 foot rot, 357–358
 grass staggers/hypomagnesemia, 369–370
 Histophilus somni complex, 390–393
 lameness, 430–432
 laminitis, 437–438
 neonatology, 531–532
 neosporosis, 537–538
 nutrition and metabolic diseases, 542–543
 osteochondrosis, 568–569
 parasite control programs, 588–589
 quality assurance programs, *website*
 reproductive prolapse, 700–701
 respiratory disease, 705–706
 trichomoniasis, 809–811
 Ureaplasma, 826–827
 vaccination programs, 841–843
Beef herd records, *website*
Beef herd reproductive worksheets, *website*
 Belgian blue cattle
 cesarean section, 213
 crooked tail syndrome, 239
 dystocia, 300
 prolonged pregnancy, 671
 Bentleg, 49, 57
 Benzimidazoles
 for haemonchosis, 373
 for ostertagiasis, 571
 Benzodiazepines, 40. *See also* Diazepam
 Bermuda grass staggers, 730
 Berserk male syndrome, 190, 534
 β -hydroxybutyrate (BHB), 425
 Bethanechol
 for cecal dilation and volvulus, 196
 for colic, 235, 237
 Bicarbonate. *See* Sodium bicarbonate
 Bicarbonate deficit, 277, 279, 331
 Bighorn sheep
 bluetongue virus, 91
 Oestrus ovis infestation, 555–556
Biosecurity: beef cow/calf, *website*
Biosecurity: Cervidae, *website*
Biosecurity: dairy, *website*
Biosecurity: goats, *website*
Biosecurity: research herds, *website*
Biosecurity: sheep, *website*
 Bioterrorism, livestock-targeted. *See* Agroterrorism *website*
 Bis(aminoethylthio)-4
 metaminophenylarsine
 dihydrochloride (Cymelarsan),
 for camels, 147
 Bison, 78–85
 bacterial diseases, 78–80
 bovine spongiform encephalopathy, 111
 brucellosis, 78, 79, 134
 heartwater, 376
 malignant catarrhal fever, 476
 Mycoplasma bovis associated diseases, 516–517
 parasitic diseases, 81–82

- pine needle toxicity, 641–642
viral diseases, 83–85
- Bison: bacterial diseases**, 78–80
- Bison: clinical examination and treatment**, *website*
- Bison: management**, *website*
- Bison: parasitic diseases**, 81–82
- Bison: viral diseases**, 83–85
- Bisphenol-A/bisphenol-S, 787
- BKX (and modified BKX) anesthesia, 41
- Black locust toxicity**, 86
- Black-faced sheep
congenital defects, 243
scrapie, 738
- Blackleg, 78, 223–224
- Black-tailed deer
Anaplasma reservoir, 32
chronic wasting disease, 206–207
reproduction, 128, 211–212
- Bladder marsupialization, 829
- Bladder squamous cell carcinoma, 766, 767
- Blesbok, enzootic ataxia, 321
- Blind staggers, 743, 744
- Bloat**, 87–88
- Blood chemistry**, *website*
- Blood cultures
bacterial endocarditis, 74
bacterial meningitis, 76
Escherichia coli sepsis, 330
- Blood loss, anemia caused by, 35, 36
- Blood transfusion
for abomasal ulceration, 5, 36
for anemia, 34
for babesiosis, 69
for postparturient hemoglobinuria, 550
for uterine artery rupture, 832
- Blowfly strike, 602
- Blue-green algae poisoning**, 89–90, 878
- Bluetongue virus (BTV)**, 91–93
abortion, 13, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20
cervid mortality, 199
congenital malformations, 239, 240
- BLV. *See* Bovine leukemia virus
- Bobtail disease, 743–745
- Body condition scoring: alpacas and llamas**, *website*
- Body condition scoring: beef**, *website*
- Body condition scoring: camels**, *website*
- Body condition scoring: Cervidae**, *website*
- Body condition scoring: dairy cattle**, *website*
- Body condition scoring: goats**, *website*
- Body condition scoring: sheep**, *website*
- Boer goats, congenital defects, 243, 245
- Border disease**, 94–95
abortion, 17, 19
congenital defects, 243
- Border Leicester sheep, congenital defects, 243
- Borna disease**, 96–97
- Botulinum toxins, 225, 226
- Botulism, 225–226
- Bovine. *See* Cattle
- Bovine and ovine implants**, *website*
- Bovine anthelmintics**, *website*
- Bovine arachnomelia syndrome, 239
- Bovine coronavirus (BCV), 109
- Bovine dermatology**, 98–99
- Bovine digital dermatitis**, 100–102
lameness, 430–431
- Bovine ephemeral fever**, 103–104
- Bovine fibropapilloma virus, 263
- Bovine herpesvirus 1 (BHV-1)
abortion, 9, 19, 20, 407
bison, 83–85
infectious bovine rhinotracheitis, 407–409
infectious pustular vulvovaginitis, 412–413
vaccination, 408, 844
- Bovine herpesvirus 2 (BHV-2), 263, 675
- Bovine herpesvirus 4 (BHV-4), 9
- Bovine herpesvirus 5 (BHV-5), 407
- Bovine leukemia virus (BLV)**, 105–106
lymphocytosis, 468, 469
lymphosarcoma, 470–472
- Bovine leukocyte adhesion deficiency (BLAD), 448
- Bovine leukocyte antigen (BoLA), 105
- Bovine mammillitis virus (bovine herpesvirus-2), 263, 675
- Bovine necrotic vulvovaginitis, 856
- Bovine papillomavirus (BPV), 618, 675
- Bovine papular stomatitis (BPS)**, 107
- Bovine parvovirus, 19
- Bovine petechial fever**, 108
- Bovine pulmonary hypertension. *See* Brisket disease
- Bovine respiratory disease (BRD) (complex), 705–706
bovine respiratory syncytial virus, 109, 110
enzootic pneumonia of calves, 323–324
Mycoplasma bovis, 516–517
parainfluenza-3 virus, 586–587
- Bovine respiratory syncytial virus (BRSV)**, 109–110
vaccination, 842, 848
- Bovine spongiform encephalopathy (BSE)**, 111–112
- Bovine triple drip, 41, 42
- Bovine viral diarrhea (BVD), 113–116
- Bovine viral diarrhea virus (BVDV)**, 113–116
abortion, 9, 11, 19, 20
bison, 83–85
congenital malformations, 239, 240, 245
farmed cervids, 13, 14, 15
related viruses, 94, 95, 114
vaccination, 115, 842, 848
- Bowie, 49, 57
- Brachyspina syndrome, 239
- Bracken fern toxicity**, 117–118
anemia, 33
- Brahman cattle, xylazine sensitivity, 40
- Brain assessment and dysfunction**, *website*
- Brangus cattle, Chediak-Higashi syndrome, 239, 285, 448
- Brassica spp. toxicity**, 119–120
- Brazilian vaccinia virus, 263, 264, 675
- BRD. *See* Bovine respiratory disease
- Breeding soundness examination: bull**, 122–123
- Breeding soundness examination: camelid**, 124–127
- Breeding soundness examination: Cervidae**, 128–129
- Breeding soundness examination: small ruminant**, 130–131
- Bright blindness, sheep, 117
- Brisket disease**, 132–133
- British anti-lewisite. *See* Dimercaprol
- Bromethalin toxicity, 719–722
- Brown Swiss cattle
congenital cataracts, 245
congenital defects, 239
hemorrhagic bowel syndrome, 384
uterine torsion, 835
- BRSV. *See* Bovine respiratory syncytial virus
- Brucella abortus*, 134, 135
abortion, 7, 9, 13
bison, 78
- Brucella melitensis*, 134, 135
abortion, 11, 16, 18
- Brucella ovis*, 134, 135
abortion, 16, 18
breeding soundness examination, 130, 131
epididymitis, 562
- Brucella suis* biovar 4, 13, 15
- Brucellosis**, 134–135
bison, 78, 79, 134
camelids, 11
cattle, 9
farmed Cervidae, 13, 14, 15
reindeer, 693
small ruminants, 16, 18
vaccination, 842, 848
- BSE. *See* Bovine spongiform encephalopathy
- Bubalus bubalis*. *See* Water buffalo
- Buck effect, estrus synchronization, 337
- Buckeye (*Aesculus* spp.) toxicity**, 136

- Buffalo, 869–876. *See also* Bison; Water buffalo
 agricultural chemical toxicities, 27
 dermatophilosis, 272
 malignant catarrhal fever, 476
 peste des petits ruminants, 628–629
 sarcocystosis, 734–735
 thelaziasis, 796
 trypanosomiasis, 812–813
 Buffalopox virus, 263, 264, 675
 Bulls (bovine)
 beef bull management, *website*
 breeding soundness examination, 122–123
 campylobacteriosis, 169, 170
 castration/vasectomy, 188–189
 orchitis and epididymitis, 562–563
 penile disorders, 617–619
 penile hematoma, 620–621
 preputial prolapse, 700–701
 seminal vesiculitis, 749–751
 teaser, 188–189, 781–782
 testicular disorders, 790–791
 trichomoniasis, 809–811
Ureaplasma, 826–827
 vaccination, 842
 Bunyavirus, 243
 Buparvaquone
 for camels, 147
 for water buffalo, 873
 Bupivacaine, 44
 Buprenorphine, for camelids, 159, 290
 Burdizzo emasculotome, 192
Burkholderia pseudomallei, 501–502
Burn management, 137–139
 Burns
 camelids, 154
 lightning strike, 451
 Bushbuck, bovine petechial fever, 108
 Butorphanol
 for camelids, 191, 918
 for camels, 150
 for cesarean section, 215, 218
 for colic, 235, 237
 for down camelids, 290
 for embryo transfer, 311
 for esophageal disorders, 333
 for gastrointestinal disease in camelids, 159
 for injectable anesthesia, 41
 N-butylscopolammonium bromide, for dystocia, 303
 BVDV. *See* Bovine viral diarrhea virus
- C**
- Cache Valley virus (CVV)**, 140–141
 abortion, 17, 19
 Calcium. *See also* Hypocalcemia
 for down small ruminants, 293
 for hypocalcemia, 399, 401, 548–549, 653–654
 with oral fluid therapy, 351
 for oxalate toxicity, 585
 plasma/serum, 398, 399, 653
 Calcium borogluconate
 for bovine ephemeral fever, 104
 for cecal dilation and volvulus, 196
 for grass staggers/hypomagnesemia, 369
 for hypocalcemia/milk fever, 398–399, 548–549, 550
 Calcium chloride, for hypocalcemia, 399
 Calcium EDTA
 for lead toxicosis, 382, 442
 for zinc toxicosis, 382, 901
 Calcium gluconate, for postparturient paresis, 653
 Calcium hydroxide, for oak (*Quercus* spp.) toxicity, 554
 Calcium propionate
 for fatty liver, 341
 for hypocalcemia, 399
Calf diphtheria/necrotic stomatitis, 142–144
 California false hellebore (*Veratrum californicum*), 245, 316, 787
 California fever, 228–229
 California Mastitis Test (CMT), 428, 494
Calliphoridae flies, 602, 609
Camel diseases, 145–148
Camel management and health programs, 149–151
 Camel pox vaccination, 150
Camelid: dentistry, 152–153
Camelid: dermatology, 154–157
Camelid: gastrointestinal disease, 158–159
Camelid: heat stress, 160–161
Camelid: parasitology, 162–164
Camelid: reproduction, 165–168
Camelid: venipuncture, *website*
 Camelids, 152–168. *See also* Alpacas; Camels; Llamas
 abortion, 11–12
 agalactia, 166, 428
 anesthesia: injectable, 40–42
 angular limb deformities, 47, 48, 49
 anovulatory follicles, 576–577
 artificial insemination, *website*
 aspiration pneumonia, 63
 bovine viral diarrhea virus, 113
 breeding soundness examination, 124–127
 candidiasis, 172–173
 castration/vasectomy, 190–191
 cesarean section, 215–216
 clostridial disease: gastrointestinal, 221
 coccidioidomycosis, 228–229
 congenital defects, 241–242
 death camas toxicity, 271
 dentistry, 152–153
 dermatologic disorders, 154–157
 dermatophilosis, 272
 diarrheal diseases, 278–279
 down (recumbent), 289–291
 dystocia, 302–303
 embryo transfer, 310–311
 endometritis, 318–320
 erythrocytosis, 327
 esophageal disorders, 332–334
 foot and mouth disease, 355
 forestomach acidosis, 727–729
 freemartinism, 361
 gastrointestinal disease, 158–159
 haemonchosis, 372–375
 heat stress, 160–161
 hemotropic mycoplasmas, 386–387
 hydrometra, 393–394
 induction of parturition, 405, 406
 Johne's disease, 421–422
 lameness, 433–434
 leptospirosis, 444
 liver flukes, 162, 458, 459
 lymphocytosis, 468–469
 mammary ultrasonography, 818–819
 mastitis, 480–481
 melioidosis, 501–502
 metritis, 505–507
 monensin toxicity, 513–515
 neonatal diarrhea, 526–528
 neonatology, 533–534
 nutrition and metabolic diseases, *website*
 oak (*Quercus*) toxicity, 553–554
 oleander and cardiotoxic plant toxicity, 557–559
 oral disorders, 560–561
 orchitis and epididymitis, 562–563
 ostertagiasis, 570
 otitis media/interna, 573–575
 ovarian hypoplasia/bursal disease, 578–579
 parasite control programs, 590–593
 parasitic skin diseases, 605–608
Parelaphostrongylus tenuis, 612–613
 penile disorders, 617–619
 pericarditis, 622–623
 physical examination, 917–919, *website*
 pregnancy diagnosis, 659–660
 pregnancy toxemia, 666–667
 prolonged pregnancy, 671–672
 pyometra, 681–682
 repeat breeder management, 695–696
 reproduction, 165–168
 reproductive pharmacology, 697–699
 reproductive prolapse, 700–701

- reproductive tumors, 702–704
 reproductive ultrasonography, *website*
 respiratory disease, 707–709
 retained placenta, 712–714
 Rift Valley fever, 715–716
 segmental aplasia of the reproductive tract, 741–742
 squamous cell carcinoma, 766–768
 testicular disorders, 792–793
 umbilical disorders, 820–822
 uterine anomalies, 831
 uterine artery rupture, 832
 uterine torsion, 837–838
 vaccination programs, 844–845
 vaginitis, 856–857
 venipuncture, *website*
 vulvitis, 868
 weight loss, 882–883
- Camels, 145–151. *See also* Camelids;
 Dairy camels
 body condition scoring, *website*
 bovine viral diarrhea virus, 113
 breeding soundness examination, 124–127
 castration/vasectomy, 190–191
 congenital defects, 241–242
 diseases, 145–148
 dystocia, 302–303
 embryo transfer, 310–311
 laboratory reference values, 146, 147
 management and health programs, 149–151
 mastitis, 480–481
 ovarian cystic degeneration, 576–577
 ovarian hypoplasia/bursal disease, 578–579
 parasitic diseases, 162–164
 parasitic skin diseases, 605–607
 peste des petits ruminants, 628–629
 pregnancy diagnosis, 659–660
 pseudocowpoxvirus, 675–676
 racing, 145, 149, 150
 reproduction, 165–168
 reproductive pharmacology, 697–699
 testicular disorders, 792–793
 trypanosomiasis, 812–813
 uterine prolapse, 833–834
 uterine torsion, 837–838
- Campylobacter***, 169–171
 Campylobacteriosis, 169–171
 abortion, 7, 9, 16–17
 vaccination, 842, 851
- Candidiasis**, 172–173, 484
- Caprine. *See* Goats
- Caprine arthritis encephalitis (CAE), 174–176
- Caprine arthritis encephalitis virus (CAEV)**, 174–176, 473
- Caprine herpes virus 1 (CpHV-1), 856–857
- Capripoxviruses, 754–755
- Captive bolts, for euthanasia, 908
- Captive management: Cervidae**, 201–203
- Capture myopathy: Cervidae**, 204–205
- Capture shock syndrome, 204
- Carbamate toxicity**, 177–178
- Carbaryl toxicity, 177
- Carbofuran toxicity, 177
- Carbon monoxide toxicity, 139
- Carcass disposal, 908–909
- Cardiac abnormalities, congenital, 241
- Cardiac failure**, 179–180
 bacterial endocarditis, 73
 brisket disease, 132–133
- Cardiac glycoside-containing plants, 181, 509–510, 557–559
- Cardiomyopathy, 179
 hereditary, 179, 180
- Cardiotoxic plants**, 181–183, 557–559
- Cardiovascular disease
 bacterial endocarditis, 73–75
 cardiac failure, 179–180
 cardiotoxic plants, 181–183, 371, 557–559
 caudal vena caval thrombosis syndrome, 194–195
 disseminated intravascular coagulopathy, 285–286
 down camelids, 289
 heartwater, 376–377
 monensin toxicity, 513–514
 pericarditis, 622–624
- Caribou. *See also* Reindeer
 abortion, 13
 breeding soundness examination, 128
 liver flukes, 458
 management, 691–692
- Carotenes, 860, 861
- Caseous lymphadenitis (CLA)**, 184–186
- Castor bean toxicity**, 187
- Castration, 188–193
 anesthesia for, 43, 188, 191
 camelids, 190–191
 camels, 150, 190–191
 cattle, 188–189
 small ruminants, 192–193
 urolithiasis after, 828
- Castration/vasectomy: bovine**, 188–189
- Castration/vasectomy: camelid**, 190–191
- Castration/vasectomy: small ruminant**, 192–193
- Cataracts, congenital, 245–246
- Cathartics
 for abomasal impaction, 3
 for cecal dilation and volvulus, 196
- for nightshade toxicosis, 539
 for phenoxyl toxicity, 632–633
- Cats, domestic, cowpox transmission, 263, 264
- Cattle. *See also* Beef cattle; Bulls; Dairy cattle; Feedlot cattle
 abomasal impaction, 3–4
 abomasal ulceration, 5–6
 abortion, 9–10
 actinobacillosis, 21–22
 actinomycosis, 23
 Akabane disease, 29
 anaphylaxis, 31
 anaplasmosis, 32
 anesthesia, 38, 40–42, 43
 anestrus, 45
 angular limb deformities, 47
 anthelmintic resistance, 50
 anthrax, 52
 arthrogryposis, 56
 artificial insemination (AI), 59–60
 atypical interstitial pneumonia, 65–66, 643–644
 babesiosis, 68–70
 bacillary hemoglobinuria, 71–72
 bacterial endocarditis, 73–75, 179
 bacterial meningitis, 76
 bloat, 87–88
 bluetongue virus, 91–93
 Borna disease, 96
 bovine leukemia virus, 105–106
 bovine papular stomatitis, 107
 bovine petechial fever, 108
 bovine respiratory syncytial virus, 109–110
 bovine spongiform encephalopathy, 111–112
 bovine viral diarrhea virus, 113–116
 bracken fern toxicity, 117
 breeding soundness examination (male), 122–123
 brisket disease, 132–133
 brucellosis, 134–135
 burn management, 137–139
 calf diphtheria/necrotic stomatitis, 142–144
 campylobacteriosis, 169–171
 candidiasis, 172–173
 carbamate toxicity, 177
 cardiac failure, 179
 cardiotoxic plants, 181–182, 557–559
 castration/vasectomy, 188–189
 caudal vena caval thrombosis syndrome, 194–195
 cecal dilation and volvulus, 196–197
 cesarean section, 213–214
 clostridial disease: nervous system, 225–226
 coccidioidomycosis, 228–229
 coccidiosis, 230–231

- Cattle. *See also* Beef cattle; Bulls; Dairy cattle; Feedlot cattle (*Continued*)
- coenurosis, 232–233
colic, 234–235
congenital defects, 239–240
congenital ocular disorders, 245–246
contagious bovine pleuropneumonia, 247–248
copper deficiency and toxicity, 251–254
corkscrew claw, 255–256
corneal disorders, 257–259
coronavirus, 260–262
cowpox, 263–264
cryptococcosis, 265–266
cyanide toxicosis, 269–270
death camas, 271
dermatology, 98–99
dermatophilosis, 272–273
dermatophytosis, 274
diarrheal diseases, 276–277
displaced abomasum, 282–283
down (recumbent), 287–288
drug hypersensitivities, 294–295
dystocia, 300–301
echinococcosis, 306–307
embryo transfer, 308–309
endocrine disorders, 316–317
enzootic pneumonia of calves, 323–324
ephemeral fever, 103–104
epizootic hemorrhagic disease, 325–326
erythrocytosis (polycythemia), 327–329
Escherichia coli, 330–331
esophageal disorders, 332–334
estrus synchronization, 335–336
euthanasia and disposal, 908–909
fatty liver, 341–342
fescue toxicity, 343–344
fluid therapy, 347–349
foot and mouth disease, 355–356
foot rot, 357–358, 359
freemartinism, 361–362
frostbite, 363
fungal tremorgens, 365–366
grass staggers/hypomagnesemia, 369–370
haemonchosis, 372–375
heavy metal toxicosis, 380–383
hemorrhagic bowel disease, 221, 222
hemotropic mycoplasmas, 386–387
hereditary zinc deficiency, 900
Histophilus somni complex, 390–393
hydrops, 396–397
hypocalcemia, 398–400
indigestion, 403–404
induction of parturition, 405–406
infectious bovine keratoconjunctivitis, 257–259
infectious bovine rhinotracheitis, 407–409
infectious pustular vulvovaginitis, 412–413
injection site lesions, 416–417
iodine deficiency and toxicity, 418–419
jimsonweed toxicity, 420
John's disease, 421–422
lactation failure, 428–429
lameness, 430–432
laminitis, 437–438
lantana toxicosis, 439–440
lead toxicosis, 441–443
leptospirosis, 444–446
leukocyte responses, 447–450
liver abscesses, 455–457
liver flukes, 458–461
louping ill, 580–581
lumpy skin disease, 464–465
lupine toxicity, 466–467
lymphocytosis, 468–469
lymphosarcoma, 470–472
malignant catarrhal fever, 476–477
mammary ultrasonography, 818–819
melioidosis, 501–502
metaldehyde toxicosis, 503
metritis, 505–507
milk vein rupture, 508
milkweed (*Asclepias*) toxicosis, 509–510
molybdenum toxicity, 511–512
monensin toxicity, 513–515
Mycoplasma bovis associated diseases, 516–517
mycotoxins, 518–521
nematodirosis, 524–525
neonatal diarrhea, 526–528
neonatal septic arthritis, 529–530
neosporosis, 537–538
oak (*Quercus* spp.) toxicity, 553–554
oleander toxicity, 557–559
oral disorders, 560–561
organophosphate toxicity, 566–567
osteochondrosis, 568–569
ostertagiasis, 570–572
otitis media/interna, 573–575
ovarian hypoplasia, bursal disease and salpingitis, 578–579
oxalate toxicity, 584–585
parainfluenza-3 virus, 586–587
parasitic pneumonia, 600–601
parasitic skin diseases, 602–604
parenteral nutrition, 614–616
pericarditis, 622–623
phenoxyl toxicity, 632–633
phosphorus deficiency and toxicity, 634–636
photosensitization, 637–640
physical examination, 912–916, *website*
pine needle toxicity, 641–642
poison hemlock (*Conium* spp.) toxicity, 645–646
polyarthritis, 647–648
postpartum disorders, 649–650
postparturient hemoglobinuria, 651–652
pregnancy diagnosis, 657–658
pregnancy toxemia, 663–665
prolonged pregnancy, 671–672
pseudorabies, 677
pyelonephritis, 679–680
pyometra, 681–682
pyrrolizidine alkaloids, 683–684
Q fever (coxiellosis), 685–687
rabies, 688–689
rectal prolapse, 690
reproductive pharmacology, 697–699
reproductive prolapse, 700–701
reproductive tumors, 702–704
reproductive ultrasonography, *website*
respiratory disease. *See* Bovine respiratory disease
retained placenta, 712–714
Rift Valley fever, 715–716
rotavirus, 723–725
ruminal acidosis, 727–729
ryegrass staggers, 730
salmonellosis, 731–733
sarcocystosis, 734–735
Schmallenberg virus, 736–737
segmental aplasia of reproductive tract, 741–742
selenium toxicity, 743–744
selenium/vitamin E deficiency, 746–748
Senna species, 752–753
squamous cell carcinoma, 766–768
St. John's wort toxicity, 769–770
starvation, 771–772
strongyloidiasis, 773–775
strychnine poisoning, 776
sulfur toxicity, 777–778
sweet clover poisoning, 779
sweet potato poisoning, 780
teat lacerations, 783–784
teat lesions, 785–786
teratogens, 239, 787–789
thelaziasis, 796
tick paralysis, 797–798
tobacco toxicosis, 799
tongue trauma, 800
toxicology: herd outbreaks, 801–802
traumatic reticuloperitonitis, 805–806
tremetol: white snakeroot and rayless goldenrod, 807–808
trichomoniasis, 809–811

- trypanosomiasis, 812–813
 tuberculosis, 814–815
 umbilical disorders, 820–822
 urea toxicosis, 823–825
Ureaplasma, 826–827
 urolithiasis, 828–830
 uterine anomalies, 831
 uterine prolapse, 833–834
 uterine torsion, 835–836
 vagal indigestion, 852–855
 vaginitis, 856–857
 vesicular stomatitis, 858–859
 vitamin A deficiency/toxicosis, 860–861
 vitamin B deficiency, 862–863
 vulvitis, 868
 water hemlock toxicosis, 877
 weight loss, 880–881
 Wesselsbron disease, 886–887
 winter dysentery, 888–889
 yak cross-breeding, 897
 yew toxicity, 899
- Caudal epidural block, 43
 Caudal fold tuberculin test (CFT), 814
Caudal vena caval thrombosis syndrome, 194–195
Cecal dilation and volvulus, 196–197
 Ceftiofur
 for bacterial meningitis, 77
 for camelid heat stress, 160
 for coronavirus, 261
 for dermatophilosis, 273
 for dystocia, 303
 for *Histophilus somni*, 392
 for infectious keratoconjunctivitis, 258
 for leptospirosis, 445
 for mastitis, 483, 497
 for metritis, 506
 for neonatal septic arthritis, 530
 for photosensitization, 639
 for reproductive infections, 697, 698
 for respiratory disease in camelids, 708
 for respiratory disease in small ruminants, 711
 for retained placenta, 713
 for rotavirus diarrhea, 724
 for salmonellosis, 732
 for umbilical disorders, 821
- Celiotomy, ventrolateral, 214
 Central nervous system (CNS) diseases. *See* Neurologic diseases
 Cephalosporins, for bacterial meningitis, 77
 Cephapirin
 for endometritis, 319
 for mastitis, 494
 Cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) examination, bacterial meningitis, 76
 Ceroid lipofuscinosis, 243
- Cervical abnormalities, repeat breeding, 695
 Cervical dilation, failure of. *See* Ringwomb
 Cervical tumors, 702–704
 Cervid herpesvirus 2 (CvHV-2), 13, 14
 Cervidae (deer), 198–212
 abortion, 13–15
 angular limb deformities, 47
 artificial insemination, *website*
 biosecurity, *website*
 body condition scoring, *website*
 bovine viral diarrhea virus, 113
 breeding soundness examination, 128–129
 Cache Valley virus, 140, 141
 captive management, 201–203
 capture myopathy, 204–205
 chronic wasting disease. *See* Chronic wasting disease
 coenurosis, 232–233
 cyanide toxicosis, 269–270
 echinococcosis, 306–307
 epizootic hemorrhagic disease, 325–326
 game park management, facilities, 208–210
 haemonchosis, 372–375
 hypocalcemia, 401
 liver flukes, 199, 458
 louping ill, 580–581
 malignant catarrhal fever, 199, 203, 476–477
 mortality, 198–200
 nutrition and metabolic diseases, 544–545
 ostertagiasis, 570
 Parelaphostrongylus tenuis, 612–613
 reproduction, 211–212
 thelaziasis, 796
 vaccination programs, 846–847
- Cervidae: captive management**, 198–200
Cervidae: capture myopathy, 201–202
Cervidae: chronic wasting disease, 203–204
Cervidae: game park management, facilities, 205–207
Cervidae mortality, 208–210
Cervidae: reproduction, 211–212
Cervus canadensis. *See* Elk
Cervus elaphus. *See* Red deer
Cervus elaphus nelsoni (Rocky Mountain elk), chronic wasting disease, 206–207
Cervus nippon. *See* Sika deer
Cervus timorensis. *See* Rusa deer
Cervus unicolor (sambar), captive management, 201–203
Cesarean section: bovine, 213–214
Cesarean section: camelid, 215–216
Cesarean section: small ruminant, 217–218
 Chagas' disease, 813
 Charcoal, activated. *See* Activated charcoal
 Charolais cattle
 cesarean section, 213
 congenital arthrogryposis, 56
 copper deficiency, 252
 penile hematoma, 620
 Charollais sheep, congenital defects, 243
 Chauri (yak/hill cow hybrid), 894, 897–898
 Chediak-Higashi syndrome, bovine, 239, 448
 Chelation therapy
 for heavy metal toxicosis, 382
 for lead toxicosis, 442
 for zinc toxicosis, 901
 Chemical burns, 137, 154
 Chemical toxicities, agricultural, 27–28
 Chemotherapy
 for camelid skin neoplasia, 156
 for erythrocytosis, 328
 Cheviot sheep, congenital defects, 243
 Chinese herbal medicines, 24
 Chinese veterinary medicine, traditional (TCVM), 24–25
 Chinese water deer, malignant catarrhal fever, 476
 Chital deer (*Axis axis*)
 captive management, 201–203
 malignant catarrhal fever, 199, 476
 reproduction, 128, 211–212
 vaccination, 846–847
Chlamydiosis, 219–220
 enzootic abortion, 16, 219
 vaccination, 219, 851
 Chloramphenicol, for camels, 146
 Chlorhexidine
 for dermatophytosis, 275
 for teat lesions, 786
 for uterine infections, 697
 for wound management, 892
 Chloride, rumen, 1, 3
 Chlorophenoxylic herbicides, 632–633
 Chlortetracycline
 for foot rot prevention, 358
 for *Histophilus somni*, 392
 for small ruminant abortion, 18
 Choanal atresia, 241, 707, 708
 Choke, 332, 333
 Cholecalciferol. *See* Vitamin D
 Choline
 for fatty liver, 341
 for ketosis in dairy cattle, 426
 Chondrodysplasia, 568–569
 hereditary ovine. *See* Hereditary chondrodysplasia: ovine

- Chondrodysplastic dwarfism, bovine, 49, 239
- Chorioretinitis
 camelids, 154, 605, 606
 cattle, 603
 small ruminants, 609
- Chronic wasting disease (CWD)**, 206–207
 captive herd certification program, 209
 mortality, 199
 vaccine, 846
- Cicuta* spp. toxicity, 877
- CIDR. *See* Controlled intravaginal delivery devices
- Citrullinemia, bovine, 239
- Classical swine fever virus (CSFV)-related viruses, 94, 95, 114
- Claviceps* mycotoxins, 518–521
- Claviceps paspali*, 365, 366
- Claw horn lesions, bovine, 430, 431
- Claw trimming. *See* Hoof trimming
- Cleaning and disinfection**, *website*
- Clenbuterol
 for dystocia, 303
 for uterine prolapse, 833
- Client communication**, 905–907
- Cloning, by somatic cell transfer, 239
- Cloprostenol, 699
 for camelids, 167
 for camels, 147
 for embryo transfer, 309
 for endometritis, 319
 for estrus synchronization, 336, 337
 for hydrometra, 394
 for induction of parturition, 405, 406
 for ovarian cystic degeneration, 576
 for pregnancy toxemia, 666
 for prolonged pregnancy, 317, 672
 for pyometra, 681
- Clorsulon
 for camelids, 163, 593
 for infectious necrotic hepatitis, 410
 for liver flukes, 459, 460
- Clostridial disease, 221–227
 blackleg and gas gangrene, 223–224
 Cervidae, 198
 gastrointestinal, 221–222
 neurologic, 225–227
 perinatal lamb mortality, 626
- Clostridial disease: gastrointestinal**, 221–222
- Clostridial disease: muscular**, 223–224
- Clostridial disease: nervous system**, 225–227
- Clostridial vaccines, 222, 223–224
 for camelids, 846
 for camels, 150
 for cattle, 842, 848
 for farmed cervids, 846
 for small ruminants, 851
- Clostridium botulinum*, 225–226
- Clostridium chauveii*, 78
- Clostridium haemolyticum* (*Clostridium novyi* type D), 35, 71, 72
- Clostridium novyi* type B, 410
- Clostridium perfringens*
 anemia, 35
 gastrointestinal disease, 221–222
 type A, 221, 384–385
 type B, 221
 type C, 221, 626
 type D, 221, 225, 226, 281, 626
- Clostridium tetani*, 225
- Clotrimazole, for candidiasis, 173
- CNS disorders. *See* Neurologic diseases
- Coagulase-negative *Staphylococcus* (CNS) mastitis, 486, 487, 496–497
- Coagulation disorders
 disseminated intravascular coagulopathy, 285–286
 hereditary, 35, 36, 285
 sweet clover poisoning, 779
- Cobalamin. *See* Vitamin B₁₂
- Cobalt (Co) deficiency
 anemia, 33, 34
 diarrheal disease, 276, 277, 280, 281
 vitamin B₁₂ deficiency, 862–863
- Cobalt (Co) supplements
 for cobalt deficiency, 281, 863
 for cyanide toxicosis, 269
- Coccidioidomycosis**, 228–229
- Coccidiosis**, 230–231
 bison, 81
 camelids, 162, 163, 279, 590
 cattle, 588, 594
 small ruminants, 597, 599
- Coccidiostatic/coccidiocidal drugs, 231
 for camelids, 592, 593, 883
 for cattle, 588, 595
 for small ruminants, 597
- Cochliomyia hominivorax*, 602, 605, 607, 609
- Coenurosis**, 232–233
- Colibacillosis, cervid mortality, 198
- Colic, 234–238
 camels, 145
 cattle, 234–235
 small ruminants, 236–238
- Colic: bovine**, 234–235
- Colic: small ruminant**, 236–238
- Coliform mastitis, acute, 482–483
- Collagen dysplasias, 243
- Collagenase, 698
- Colostrum, 339, 340, 536
- Colostrum and milk replacers**, *website*
- Comfort index, for camelids, 161
- Common pharmacologic therapies: adult dairy cattle**, *website*
- Communication, client, 905–907
- Comparative cervical test (CCT), 814
- Complementary medicine. *See* Acupuncture; Alternative medicine *website*
- Complete blood count (CBC)
 in anaplasmosis, 32
 in anemia, 33, 36
 in erythrocytosis, 328
 leukocyte responses in cattle, 447–450
- Compound 1080 toxicosis, 719–722
- Computed tomography (CT)
 for camelids, 152, 158, 290
 in colic, 234, 237
 in otitis media/interna, 573
- Congenital defects: bovine**, 239–240
- Congenital defects: camelid**, 241–242
- Congenital defects: small ruminant**, 243–244
- Congenital disorders, 239–246. *See also* Teratogens
 Akabane, 29–30
 angular limb deformities, 47, 49
 arthrogryposis, 56–58
 bovine, 239–240
 Cache Valley virus, 140–141
 camelids, 241–242
 ocular, 245–246
 penile, 617–619
 segmental aplasia of reproductive tract, 741–742
 small ruminants, 243–244
 testicular, 790–791, 792–793, 794–795
 uterine, 831
- Congenital ocular disorders**, 245–246
- Congestive heart failure (CHF), 179–180
- Conium spp. (poison hemlock) toxicity**, 645–646, 788
- Conjunctivitis, infectious bovine rhinotracheitis, 407
- Contagious bovine pleuropneumonia**, 247–248
- Contagious caprine pleuropneumonia**, 249–250
- Contagious ecthyma (orf)**, 564–565, 851
- Contagious ovine digital dermatitis (CODD), 360, 435, 436
- Controlled intravaginal delivery devices (CIDR)
 for embryo transfer, 308, 309, 312, 313
 for estrus synchronization, 335, 336, 337
 vaginitis complicating, 856, 857
- Controlled substances**, *website*
- Cooperia*, 50, 81
- Copper (Cu)
 for copper deficiency, 253
 dietary requirements, 149, 254, 545

- for enzootic ataxia, 321
molybdenum interactions, 251, 252, 511
serum or plasma, 252
tissue, 252
- Copper deficiency, 251–254
anemia, 33, 34
Cervidae, 198
congenital defects, 243
diarrheal disease, 276, 277, 280
enzootic ataxia, 254, 321–322
postparturient hemoglobinuria, 651
- Copper deficiency and toxicity**, 251–254
- Copper glycinate
for copper deficiency, 277
for enzootic ataxia, 321
for molybdenum toxicosis, 382
- Copper heptonate, 253
Copper methionate, 253
Copper oxide, 253, 374
Copper sulfate
for algal blooms, 90
for bovine digital dermatitis, 101
for copper deficiency, 253
for dermatophilosis, 273
for foot rot prevention, 358
for lameness in sheep/goats, 436
for molybdenum toxicosis, 382, 511–512
- Copper toxicity, 251–254
anemia, 35, 36
heavy metal toxicosis, 380–383
Copper wire particles, for sheep, 599
Coproculture, 373
Cor pulmonale. *See* Brisket disease
Coral snakes, 758, 759
Corkscrew claw, 255–256
Corn silage, evaluating feed value, *website*
Corneal disorders, 257–259
Corneal ulceration, 246, 257, 258
Cornuectomy. *See* Dehorning/
cornuectomy, *website*
Coronavirus, 260–262
Cervidae, 199
vaccination, 261, 842, 848
winter dysentery, 888–889
Corpus luteum (CL), persistent, 394
Corriedale sheep
congenital defects, 243
photosensitization, 637
Corticosteroids (glucocorticoids). *See also*
Dexamethasone; Prednisolone
for anaphylaxis, 31
for camelid heat stress, 160
for corneal disorders, 246
for down camelids, 290
for drug hypersensitivities, 294
for drug toxicities, 299
- for fatty liver, 342
for frostbite, 364
for heartwater, 377
for heat stress, 378
for induction of parturition, 405, 406
for ketosis in dairy cattle, 426
for skin conditions, 99
for snakebites, 759
for St. John's wort toxicity, 770
for tracheal edema syndrome, 803
Corynebacterium bovis mastitis, 486, 487
Corynebacterium pseudotuberculosis, 184–186
Corynebacterium renale, 679–680, 816–817
Co-synch protocol, estrus
synchronization, 336
Coumaphos toxicity, 566–567
Cow-calf management, *website*
Cowdriosis (heartwater), 376–377
Cowpox, 263–264
Coxiellosis (Q fever), 685–687
Cranial (lumbosacral) epidural block, 43
Cranial nerve assessment and dysfunction, *website*
Creatine kinase (CK), serum, 287
Creatine kinase brain iso-enzyme (CK-BB), 232
Creutzfeldt–Jakob disease, variant (vCJD), 112
Crooked calf disease/syndrome
arthrogryposis, 56, 57
lupine toxicity, 239, 466–467
poison hemlock (*Conium* spp.) toxicity, 645
Crooked tail syndrome, 239
Crusting, cutaneous
cattle, 98
dermatophilosis, 272
small ruminants, 756
Cryopreservation, semen, 59, 61
Cryosurgery, for ocular squamous cell carcinoma, 767, 768
Cryptococcosis, 265–266, 484
Cryptococcus gatti meningitis, down camelids, 289
Cryptorchidectomy, 188, 190, 192–193
Cryptorchidism, 190, 790–791, 792–793, 794–795
Cryptosporidiosis, 267–268
camelids, 590
cattle, 588, 594
Cervidae, 199
C-section. *See* Cesarean section
CT. *See* Computed tomography
Curly calf syndrome, 239
Cutaneous disorders. *See* Skin conditions
Cyanide toxicosis, 269–270
Cyanobacteria poisoning, 89–90, 878
Cyanocobalamin. *See* Vitamin B₁₂
- Cyclopia, 245
Cynoglossum officinale (houndstongue), 683–684
Cystotomy, tube, 829
- D**
- Dairy buffalo, 871, 875–876
Dairy camels, 145, 149
mastitis, 480–481, 498
Dairy cattle
abomasal ulceration, 5, 6
anestrus, 45
artificial insemination, 59, 60
behavior, *website*
biosecurity, *website*
body condition scoring, *website*
bovine leukemia virus, 105–106
caudal vena caval thrombosis syndrome, 194–195
cecal dilation and volvulus, 196–197
cesarean section, 213, 214
common pharmacologic therapies, *website*
cow comfort, *website*
cowpox, 263–264
digital dermatitis, 100–102
displaced abomasum, 282–283
dystocia, 300
endocrine disorders, 316–317
endometritis, 318–320
enzootic pneumonia of calves, 323–324
estrus synchronization, 335–336
fatty liver, 341–342
fluoride toxicity, 353
foot rot, 357–358
frostbite, 363, 364
grass staggers/hypomagnesemia, 369–370
heifer management program, *website*
heifer nutrition, *website*
hemorrhagic bowel syndrome, 221, 384–385
Histophilus somni complex, 390–393
hypocalcemia, 398–400
informatics, *website*
injection site lesions, 416–417
ketosis, 425–427
lameness, 430–432
laminitis, 437–438
leptospirosis, 444, 445
low-fat milk syndrome, 462–463
lymphosarcoma, 470
mastitis, 482–492, 496–500
metritis, 505–507
milk cow nutrition monitoring, *website*
milk vein rupture, 508
mycotoxins, 518–521

- Dairy cattle (*Continued*)
 neonatal septic arthritis, 529–530
 neonatology, *website*
 neosporosis, 537–538
 nutrition and metabolic diseases, 546–547
 nutrition for milking and dry cows, *website*
 otitis media/interna, 574
 ovarian cystic degeneration, 576–577
 parasite control programs, 594–595
 parasitic pneumonia, 600–601
 phosphorus deficiency, 634–636
 postpartum disorders, 649–650
 postparturient hemoglobinuria, 651–652
 postparturient paresis, 653–654
 pregnancy diagnosis, 657–658
 pseudocowpox, 675–676
 pyelonephritis, 679–680
 pyometra, 681–682
 quality assurance programs, *website*
 record evaluation, *website*
 repeat breeder management, 695–696
 reproduction, *website*
 reproductive prolapse, 700–701
 retained placenta, 712–714
 ruminal acidosis, 727–729
 sole lesions, 763–765
 teat lacerations, 783–784
 tongue trauma, 800
 total mixed ration, *website*
 transition cow management, *website*
 tremetol: white snakeroot and rayless goldenrod, 807–808
 uterine artery rupture, 832
 uterine torsion, 835–836
 vaccination programs, 848–849
 vaginitis, 856–857
 vitamin A deficiency, 860–861
 vomitoxin, 866–867
 winter dysentery, 888–889
- Dairy cattle behavior**, *website*
Dairy cow comfort, *website*
Dairy economics, *website*
 Dairy goats
 caprine arthritis encephalitis, 174–176
 dairy goat industry, *website*
 frostbite, 363, 364
 hydrometra, 394–395
 hypocalcemia, 401–402
 mastitis, 482–483, 493–495, 498
 milk quality, *website*
 nutrition and metabolic diseases, 548–549
 ovarian cystic degeneration, 576–577
 precocious udder, 655–656
 teat lacerations, 783–784
- Dairy heifer management program**, *website*
Dairy heifer nutrition: basics, *website*
Dairy informatics, *website*
Dairy nutrition: ration guidelines for milking and dry cows, *website*
Dairy record evaluation, *website*
Dairy reproduction, *website*
 Dairy sheep
 mastitis, 493–495
 nutrition and metabolic diseases, 548–549
- Dairy sheep and goat industries**, *website*
 Dala sheep, congenital defects, 243
Dama dama. *See* Fallow deer
 Danofloxacin, for contagious bovine pleuropneumonia, 248
 DART (depression, appetite loss, respiratory distress, temperature elevation), 323, 324
- Datura stramonium* (jimsonweed toxicity)**, 420
Death camas (*Zigadenus*), 181, 271, 557, 558
 Deciduous incisors, retained, 152
 Decoquinatone
 for camelids, 163
 for coccidiosis, 231
 for diarrheal diseases, 281
 for reproductive disorders, 698
 for small ruminants, 597
- Deer. *See* Cervidae
 Deer flies, 602, 606
 Degenerative joint disease (DJD), 647
Dehorning/cornuectomy, *website*
 anesthesia for, 43
 meningitis complicating, 76, 77
 Dehydration, 347, 350
 Delayed peracute syndrome, 204, 205
 Demodectic mange
 bison, 81, 82
 camelids, 155, 156, 605, 606, 607
 cattle, 602
 small ruminants, 609
 Dental conditions, 560–561
 breeding male sheep and goats, 130
 camelids, 152–153, 883
 fluoride toxicity, 353
 Deoxynivalenol (DON), 866–867
 Dermatitis
 candidal, 172–173
 digital. *See* Digital dermatitis
 filarial, 609, 610
 interdigital, ovine and caprine, 435–436
 Dermatologic disorders. *See* Skin conditions
Dermatophilosis, 272–273
 camelids, 154, 155, 156, 272
 cattle, 98, 99, 272
- Dermatophilus congolensis*. *See* Dermatophilosis
Dermatophytosis, 274–275
 camelids, 154, 155, 156
 cattle, 98–99, 274
 Dermoids, corneal, 257, 258
 Derquantel, for haemonchosis, 373
 Detergent soap, for colic, 235
 Detomidine, 40
 for camels, 147, 150
 Dexamethasone
 for atypical interstitial pneumonia, 66
 for calf diphtheria/necrotic stomatitis, 143
 for camels, 147, 148
 for drug hypersensitivities, 294
 for drug toxicities, 299
 for fatty liver, 342
 for heat stress, 160, 378
 for induction of parturition, 405, 406
 for ketosis, 548
 for mastitis, 494
 for *Parelaphostrongylus tenuis*, 613
 for precocious udder, 655
 for pregnancy toxemia, 548, 669
 for prolonged pregnancy, 317, 671–672
 for sulfur toxicity, 778
 for tracheal edema syndrome, 803
 for vitamin B₁ deficiency, 863
 Dexter bulldog calves (chondrodysplastic dwarfism), 49, 239, 396
 Dextrose solutions
 for coronavirus diarrhea, 261
 for *Escherichia coli*, 331
 for fatty liver, 342
 for ketosis in dairy cattle, 426
 for neonatal diarrhea, 348, 527
 for parenteral nutrition, 614–615
 for pregnancy toxemia, 669
 for rotavirus diarrhea, 724
 Diaphragmatic paralysis, camelids, 707
 Diarrheal diseases, 276–281
 bovine viral diarrhea virus, 113–116
 camelids, 278–279
 camels, 145–146
 campylobacteriosis, 169–171
 candidiasis, 172
 cattle, 276–277
 cervid mortality, 198–199
 clostridial disease, 221–222
 coccidiosis, 230–231
 copper deficiency, 251
 coronavirus, 260–262
Escherichia coli, 330–331
 IV fluid therapy, 347–349
 Johne's disease, 421–422
 neonatal. *See* Neonatal diarrhea
 oral fluid therapy, 350–352
 perinatal lamb mortality, 625, 626

- rotavirus, 723–725
salmonellosis, 731–733
small ruminants, 280–281
winter dysentery, 888–889
- Diarrheal diseases: bovine**, 276–277
Diarrheal diseases: camelid, 278–279
Diarrheal diseases: small ruminant, 280–281
- Diazepam
for bacterial meningitis, 77
for cesarean section, 215
for injectable anesthesia, 40, 41
for lead toxicosis, 382
for metaldehyde toxicosis, 503
for pregnancy toxemia, 666
for urolithiasis, 829
for vitamin B₁ deficiency, 863
- Dichelobacter nodosus*, 359
2,4-Dichlorophenoxy acetic acid (2,4-D), 632–633
- Dicoumarol, 779
Dicrocoelium dendriticum, 162, 458–461
Dictyocaulus filaria, 596, 600
Dictyocaulus spp., Cervidae, 199
Dictyocaulus viviparus, 588, 600
- Dietary cation anion difference (DCAD), 399, 549, 654
- Diethylcarbamazine, for
Parelaphostrongylus tenuis, 613
- Digital dermatitis
bovine, 100–102, 430–431
contagious ovine (CODD), 360, 435, 436
- Digitalis purpurea* (foxglove), 181, 557
Digoxin, for cardiac failure, 180
- Dihydrostreptomycin, for leptospirosis, 445
- Dimercaprol (British anti-lewisite; BAL)
for arsenic toxicosis, 54, 382
for lead toxicosis, 382, 442
for zinc toxicosis, 901
- Dimethyl sulfoxide (DMSO), for camelids, 156, 592
- Diminazene diaceturate
for babesiosis, 69
for trypanosomiasis, 812
for water buffalo, 873–874
- Dinoprost, 699
for camelids, 167
for camels, 147
for embryo transfer, 309, 310–311
for endometritis, 319
for estrus synchronization, 336, 337
for hydrometra, 394
for induction of parturition, 405, 406
for pregnancy toxemia, 669
for prolonged pregnancy, 672
for pyometra, 681
- Dioctyl sodium succinate, for colic, 235, 237
- Dioctyl sodium sulfosuccinate, for abomasal impaction, 3
- Diphthalia, 617
- Diphenhydramine, for drug hypersensitivities, 294
- Diphtheria, calf**, 142–144
- Disaster and emergency preparedness and response**, *website*
- Displaced abomasum**, 282–283
- Disposal
of carcasses, 908–909
of expired drugs, 910–911
- Disseminated intravascular coagulopathy (DIC)**, 285–286
- Dissociative anesthetics, 40–42
- Distal paravertebral block, 43
- DMSA (2,3-dimercaptosuccinic acid), for arsenic toxicosis, 54
- Dogbane (*Apocynum*), 181, 557
- Dogs
echinococcosis transmission, 306
leptospirosis, 444
Neospora caninum, 537, 538
- Dopamine, for acute renal failure, 26
- Doramectin
for camelids, 593
for nematodiosis, 524
for small ruminants, 597
for thelaziasis, 796
- Dorset sheep
abomasal emptying defect, 1
congenital defects, 243
dystocia, 304
- Down bovine**, 287–288
Down camelid, 289–291
Down cow syndrome, water buffalo, 550
Down small ruminant, 292–293
- Dromedary camel (*Camelus dromedarius*), 145, 149
mastitis, 480–481
parasitic diseases, 162
parasitic skin diseases, 605–607
thelaziasis, 796
uterine prolapse, 833–834
- Drug hypersensitivities**, 294–295
Drug interactions, 296–297
Drug residues in milk, *website*
Drug storage requirements and veterinarian-client-patient relationship (VCPR), *website*
Drug toxicities, 298–299
monensin, 513–515
photosensitization, 637–639
teratogens, 787
- Drugs. *See also* Pharmacology
expired, management, 910–911
extra-label use and compounding, *website*
pharmaceutical use: legal issues, *website*
pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics, *website*
- Drunken lamb syndrome, 548, 549
- DSMA (disodium methane arsenate), 54
- Dummy cria, 533
- Duplicated limbs, congenital, 239
- Dwarfism
chondrodysplastic bovine, 49, 239
small ruminants, 243
- Dyschondroplasia, 568–569
hereditary ovine. *See* Hereditary chondrodysplasia: ovine
- Dyserythropoiesis, congenital, 33
- Dysgalactia (lactation failure)**, 428–429
- Dysphagia, camels, 146
- Dyspnea, camels, 145
- Dystocia, 300–305
camelids, 302–303
cattle, 300–301
cesarean section, 213, 215, 217
neonatal morbidity/mortality, 531
perinatal lamb mortality, 625, 626
small ruminants, 304–305
uterine torsion, 836–840
- Dystocia: bovine**, 300–301
Dystocia: camelid, 302–303
Dystocia: small ruminant, 304–305
- E**
- Early conception factor (ECF), 658
Early embryonic death (EED), 695
Eastern equine encephalitis (EEE)
vaccination, 844
- eCG. *See* Equine chorionic gonadotropin
- Echinococcosis**, 306–307
- Echocardiography, in bacterial endocarditis, 74
- Economics, dairy**, *website*
Economics: net present value, *website*
Economics: partial budgeting, *website*
- Ectoparasites, 602–611
camelids, 154, 156, 605–608
cattle, 98, 99, 588, 589, 602–604
Cervidae, 201
small ruminants, 609–611, 756–757
water buffalo, 869–870, 873–874
- Ectropion, congenital, 245, 246, 257
- Edema disease, 900
- EDTA. *See* Calcium EDTA
- Effective dose 50 (ED₅₀), 38
Effective dose 95 (ED₉₅), 38
- Egg counts per gram (EPG), fecal, 50
- Ehlers-Danlos syndrome, 239
- Ehrlichia ondiri*, 108
Ehrlichia ruminantium, 376
Eimeria macusaniensis, 162, 590
Eimeria spp., 230, 590
- Ejaculation failure, camelids, 166

- Elaeophoriasis, 610
Elaphostrongylus rangiferi, 693
Elaphurus davidianus. *See* Père David's deer
 Elastrator bands, 192
 Eld's deer, abortion, 13
 Electrical burns, 137
 Electroacupuncture (EA), 24
 Electroejaculation (EE), 125, 129, 130
 Electrolyte correction therapy, 347–348, 351
 for cecal dilation and volvulus, 196
 for coronavirus, 261
 for cryptosporidiosis, 268
 for diarrheal diseases in camelids, 279
 for diarrheal diseases in small ruminants, 281
 for *Escherichia coli* diarrhea, 330
 for salmonellosis, 732, 733
 for vagal indigestion, 854
 Electrolyte disorders
 diarrheal diseases in camelids, 278
 fluid therapy, 347–348, 351
 grass tetany/hypomagnesemia, 369–370
 hypernatremia, 761
 hypocalcemia. *See* Hypocalcemia
 hyponatremia, 762
 phosphorus deficiency/excess, 634–636
 Elk (wapiti; *Cervus canadensis*)
 abortion, 13
 brucellosis, 134
 captive management, 201–203
 capture myopathy, 204
 chronic wasting disease, 206–207
 hemotropic mycoplasmas, 386–387
 hereditary chondrodysplasia, 47
 liver flukes, 458
 mortality, 198–200
 parasitic diseases, 199
 Parelaphostrongylus tenuis, 612–613
 reproduction, 128, 211–212
 Emasculotomes, 188–189, 192
Embryo transfer: bovine, 308–309
Embryo transfer: camelid, 310–311
Embryo transfer: small ruminant, 312–313
Emesis, 314–315
 Emodepside, for haemonchosis, 373
 Emollients, for teat lesions, 786
Employee management, *website*
Encephalomyelitis, ovine, 580–581
 Endocarditis
 bacterial, 73–75
 thrombotic, 459
Endocrine disorders, 316–317
 repeat breeding, 695
Endometritis, 318–320
 pharmacological agents, 697
 repeat breeding, 695–696
 water buffalo, 875
 Endoscopy, for esophageal disorders, 332–333
 Endotoxin, 142
 Endotracheal intubation, for anesthesia, 38, 40
 Energy requirements
 parenteral nutrition, 614
 yak, 894
 Enilconazole
 for candidiasis, 173
 for dermatophytosis, 275
 Enrofloxacin
 for camels, 146
 for *Histophilus somni*, 392
 for otitis media/interna, 574
 for respiratory disease in camelids, 708
 Enteropathogenic *Escherichia coli* (EPEC), 330, 331
 Enterotoxemia, *Clostridium perfringens* type D, 221, 225, 226
 Enterotoxigenic *Escherichia coli* (ETEC), 330, 331, 526
 Entropion, congenital, 243, 245, 246
Enucleation/exenteration, *website*
Environment and mastitis, *website*
 Enzootic abortion (chlamydiosis), 16, 219
Enzootic ataxia, 254, 321–322
 Enzootic bovine leukosis (ELB), 105–106
 Enzootic hematuria, bovine, 117
 Enzootic ovine vulvitis, 868
Enzootic pneumonia of calves, 323–324, 489
 Eosinophilia, bovine, 448, 449
 Eosinophils, 447
 Eperythrozoonosis. *See* Hemotropic mycoplasmas
Ephemeral fever, bovine (BEF), 103–104
Epidemiologic study designs, *website*
Epidemiology: clinical versus statistical significance, *website*
Epidemiology: diagnostic test use, *website*
Epidemiology: informatics, *website*
Epidemiology of mastitis, *website*
Epidemiology: risk analysis, *website*
Epidemiology: systematic approach to disease outbreak investigations, *website*
 Epidermolysis bullosa, 243
 Epididymal cysts, 792–793
 Epididymectomy, 192, 781
 Epididymides, bull, 122
 Epididymitis. *See* Orchitis and epididymitis
 Epidural analgesia, 43
 for embryo transfer, 311
 for umbilical disorders, 821
 for urolithiasis, 829
 Epinephrine
 for anaphylaxis, 31
 for drug hypersensitivities, 294, 295
 for drug toxicities, 299
 for dystocia, 301
 for local anesthetic blocks, 44
 Epitheliogenesis imperfecta, 239, 243
 Epizootic bovine abortion, 7, 8, 9, 10
 Epizootic hemorrhagic disease (EHD), 199, 325–326
Epizootic hemorrhagic disease virus (EHDV), 325–326
 cervid abortion, 13, 14, 15
 Eprinomectrin, for strongyloidiasis, 774
 Equine chorionic gonadotropin (eCG), 698, 699
 for embryo transfer, 310, 312
 for estrus synchronization, 337, 338
 for water buffalo, 875
 for yak, 897
 Equine herpesvirus type 1 (EHV-1)
 vaccination, 844
 Erection failure, camelids, 166
 Ergot alkaloids, 343, 518–521
 Ericaceae, grayanotoxins, 371, 557
 Erosions, skin, cattle, 98
 Eructation, failure of, 835–840
 Erythema
 cattle, 98
 small ruminants, 756
Erythrocytosis (polycythemia), 327–329
 Erythromycin
 for abomasal emptying defect in sheep, 2
 for camels, 146
 for colic, 235, 237
 Erythropoiesis
 defective, 33
 reduced, 33
 Erythropoietic porphyria, bovine, 35, 637
 Erythropoietin (EPO), 33, 35, 327, 328
Escherichia coli, 330–331
 bacterial meningitis, 76
 cervid mortality, 198
 neonatal diarrhea, 526
 pyelonephritis, 679–680
 vaccination, 151, 842, 846, 848
 water quality issues, 878–879
 Escin, 136
 Esculin, 136
Esophageal disorders, 332–334
 Esophageal obstruction, 332, 333, 852–855
 Esophagitis, 332, 333
 Estrogens/estradiol, 698

- for estrus synchronization, 335
levels in camelids, 166
for retained placenta, 713
Estrone sulfate, pregnancy diagnosis, 659, 661
Estrous cycle
Cervidae, 128, 211
water buffalo, 875
yak, 897
Estrus detection
cattle, 59, 60
small ruminants, 61
teaser preparation, 781–782
Estrus synchronization
cattle, 335–336
small ruminants, 337–338
water buffalo, 875–876
yak, 897
Estrus synchronization: bovine, 335–336
Estrus synchronization: small ruminant, 337–338
Etodolac, for lameness in camelids, 434
European ibex, *Oestrus ovis* infestation, 555–556
Euthanasia and disposal, 908–909
Evaluating corn silage for feed value, *website*
Ewe flock nutrition, *website*
Expired drugs, management, 910–911
External ear lesions, small ruminants, 756
Extra-label drug use and compounding, *website*
Eye
disorders. *See* Ocular disorders
local anesthesia, 43
- F**
- Face flies (*Musca autumnalis*), 602, 605–606
Factor VIII deficiency, hereditary, 35, 36
Factor XI deficiency, hereditary, 35, 36
Failure of passive transfer, 339–340
beef calves, 531–532
camelids, 533, 534
neonatal diarrhea, 526–527
neonatal septic arthritis, 529
Fallow deer (*Dama dama*)
abortion, 13
angular limb deformities, 47
captive management, 201–203
mortality, 198
reproduction, 128, 211–212
vaccination, 846–847
FAMACHA©, 373, 598
Fasciola gigantica, 458
Fasciola hepatica, 162, 163, 458–461. *See also* Liver flukes
Fascioloides magna, 199, 458–461
Fat necrosis, 343
Fatty liver, 341–342
Febantel, for strongyloidiasis, 774
Fecundity, 414
Feed additives, *website*
Feeding by-products to the beef cow herd, *website*
Feeding for milk components, *website*
Feedlot cattle. *See also* Beef cattle
atypical interstitial pneumonia, 65
bacterial meningitis, 76
brisket disease, 132
calf diphtheria, 142
caudal vena caval thrombosis syndrome, 194–195
digital dermatitis, 100–102
Histophilus somni complex, 390–393
lameness, 430–432
liver abscesses, 455
nutrition and metabolic diseases, 542–543
osteochondrosis, 568–569
ruminal acidosis, 727–729
tracheal edema (honker) syndrome, 803–804
Fenbendazole
for camelids, 163, 279, 290, 592, 593
for camels, 147
for coenurosis, 232
for down small ruminants, 292
for parasitic pneumonia, 600
for *Parelaphostrongylus tenuis*, 613
for small ruminants, 597
for strongyloidiasis, 774
for water buffalo, 873
Fentanyl, for camelid gastrointestinal disease, 159
Ferric alum block, for algal blooms, 90
Fescue foot, 343–344
Fescue toxicity, 343–344, 518, 519
Fighting teeth, camelids, 152, 153
Finnish Landrace sheep
congenital defects, 243
copper deficiency, 252
molybdenum toxicity, 380
Finnsheep, cesarean section, 217
Fipronil (phenylpyrazole)
for parasitic skin diseases, 607
toxicity, 27
Flank, local anesthesia, 43
Fleas, camelids, 605, 606
Fleckvieh/Simmental cattle, bovine arachnomelia syndrome, 239
Fleece rot, 890–891
Flesh flies, 605
Flies
camelids, 605–607
cattle, 602, 603–604
Floppy kid syndrome, 345–346, 548
Florfenicol
for bacterial meningitis, 77
for camelid dental abscesses, 153, 883
for down small ruminants, 292
for *Histophilus somni*, 392
for infectious keratoconjunctivitis, 258
for mastitis, 494
for neonatal septic arthritis, 530
for respiratory disease, 708, 711
for salmonellosis, 732
Fluconazole
for camelids, 156
for candidiasis, 173
for coccidioidomycosis, 228
for cryptococcosis, 266
Fluid therapy, 347–352
for acute renal failure, 26
for beef calves, 531
for bovine diarrheal disease, 277
for burn management, 138, 139
calculating requirements, 348, 351
for camelid diarrheal disease, 279
for camelid heat stress, 160
for capture myopathy, 205
for cecal dilation and volvulus, 196
for coccidiosis, 230
for colic, 235, 237
for copper toxicity, 253
for coronavirus diarrhea, 261
for cryptosporidiosis, 268
for *Escherichia coli*, 330
intravenous (IV), 347–349
for mastitis, 482–483
for neonatal diarrhea, 527
for oak (*Quercus* spp.) toxicity, 554
oral, 347, 350–352
for rotavirus diarrhea, 723–724
for ruminal acidosis, 728
for salmonellosis, 732
for sodium disorders: hypernatremia, 761
Fluid therapy: intravenous, 347–349
Fluid therapy: oral, 350–352
Flukes. *See* Trematodes
Flumethasone, for fatty liver, 342
Flunixin meglumine
for anaphylaxis, 31
for atypical interstitial pneumonia, 66
for bacterial meningitis, 77
for calf diphtheria/necrotic stomatitis, 143
for camelid gastrointestinal disease, 159
for camelid tooth root abscesses, 153
for camels, 147
for cesarean section, 214
for colic, 235, 237
for corneal disorders, 258
for down camelids, 290
for drug hypersensitivities, 294

- Flunixin meglumine (*Continued*)
 for dystocia, 303
 for embryo transfer, 313
 for esophageal disorders, 333
 for frostbite, 364
 for heat stress, 160, 378
 for lameness in camelids, 434
 for laminitis in cattle, 437
 for mastitis, 483, 484, 494
 for neonatal diarrhea, 528
 for osteochondrosis, 569
 for otitis media/interna, 574
 for *Parelaphostrongylus tenuis*, 613
 for pericarditis, 623
 for photosensitization, 639
 for precocious udder, 655
 for salmonellosis, 732
 for teat lacerations, 784
 for umbilical disorders, 821
 for wound management, 892–893
- Fluoride toxicity**, 353–354
- Fluorogestone acetate, for estrus synchronization, 337
- Fly poison (*Amianthium muscaetoxicum*), 182
- Fly strike. *See* Myiasis, cutaneous
- Fog fever. *See* Atypical interstitial pneumonia
- Follicle-stimulating hormone (FSH), 698, 699
 for camelids, 166
 for embryo transfer, 308, 309, 310, 312, 313
 for water buffalo, 875
- Follicular mange. *See* Demodectic mange
- Folliculitis, in camelids, 154
- Food Animal Residue Avoidance Databank (FARAD)**, *website*
- Foot and mouth disease**, 355–356
- Foot conditions
 bovine digital dermatitis, 100–102
 contagious ovine digital dermatitis, 360
 corkscrew claw, 255–256
 foot rot, 357–360
 lameness, 430–436
 laminitis in cattle, 437–438
 small ruminants, 756–757
 sole lesions in dairy cattle, 763–765
 vesicular stomatitis, 858–859
- Foot rot, 357–360
 bison, 78
 cattle, 357–358, 359
 lameness, 430, 435–436
 small ruminants, 359–360
 strawberry, 272, 435, 436, 565
 vaccination, 851
- Foot rot: bovine**, 357–358
Foot rot: small ruminant, 359–360
- Foot scald (interdigital dermatitis), ovine and caprine, 435–436
- Footbaths
 for bovine digital dermatitis, 101
 for foot rot, 358, 359, 360
- Foreign bodies
 corneal, 257, 258
 tongue trauma, 800
 traumatic reticuloperitonitis, 805–806
 vagal indigestion, 835–840
- Forestomach acidosis, camelids, 727–729
- Formalin footbaths
 for bovine digital dermatitis, 101
 for lameness in sheep/goats, 435
- Foxglove (*Digitalis purpurea*), 181, 557
- Freemartinism**, 361–362
- Frenulum, persistent, 617, 618
- Friesian cattle. *See also* Holstein-Friesian cattle
 arthrogyposis, 56
 hereditary zinc deficiency, 900
- Frostbite**, 363–364
- FSH. *See* Follicle-stimulating hormone
- Fumonisin, 518–521
- Fungal diseases
 abortion, 10, 13, 14, 19–20
 actinomycosis, 23
 camelids, 154
 candidiasis, 172–173
 coccidioidomycosis, 228–229
 cryptococcosis, 265–266
 dermatophytosis, 274–275
 mastitis, 484–485
- Fungal toxins. *See* Mycotoxins
- Fungal tremorgens**, 365–366, 518–521
- Fungicide toxicities, 27–28
- Furosemide
 for acute renal failure, 26
 for atypical interstitial pneumonia, 66
 for bacterial endocarditis, 74
 for camels, 147
 for cardiac failure, 180
 for hyponatremia, 762
 for pericarditis, 623
 for precocious udder, 655
- Fusarium* mycotoxins, 518–521, 866–867
- Fusarium solani*, 643
- Fusobacterium necrophorum*
 calf diphtheria/necrotic stomatitis, 142
 cervid mortality, 198
 foot rot, 357, 359
 liver abscesses, 455
- G**
- Game park management, facilities, Cervidae, 208–210
- Gas gangrene, 223–224
- Gaseous toxicities**, *website*
- Gastrointestinal disease. *See also* Diarrheal disease; Oral disorders
 abomasal emptying defect in sheep, 1–2, 3
 abomasal impaction, 3–4
 abomasal ulceration, 5–6
 bloat, 87–88
 camelids, 158–159
 candidiasis, 172, 173
 cecal dilation and volvulus, 196–197
 cervid mortality, 198
 clostridial disease, 221–222
 colic, 234–238
 displaced abomasum, 282–283
 down camelids, 289
 down small ruminants, 292
 emesis, 314–315
 esophageal disorders, 332–334
 hemorrhagic bowel syndrome, 384–385
 indigestion, 403–404
 Johne's disease, 421–422
 nematodiosis, 524–525
 ostertagiasis, 570–572
 rectal prolapse, 690
 rumen dysfunction: alkalosis, 726
 ruminal acidosis, 727–729
 squamous cell carcinoma, 766–768
 traumatic reticuloperitonitis, 805–806
 vagal indigestion, 852–855
- Gastrointestinal pharmacology**, *website*
- Gastrointestinal surgeries: laparotomy**, *website*
- Gastrointestinal surgeries: rumenotomy/rumenostomy**, *website*
- General anesthesia, 38–42
- Gentamicin
 for camelids, 156
 for camels, 146
- Germ cell tumors, ovarian, 702
- Gestation, prolonged, 316, 317
- Giardia*, camelids, 162, 163, 590
- Giraffe, angular limb deformity, 47
- Glossina* spp. (tsetse flies), 602, 606, 812–813
- Glucagon, for fatty liver, 342
- Glucocorticoids. *See* Corticosteroids
- Glucose solutions. *See* Dextrose solutions
- Glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase (G6PD), reduced activity, 119
- Glucosinolate poisoning, 119–120
- Glutathione peroxidase (GPx), 746, 747
- Glutathione reductase (GR) deficiency, 119
- Glycerin, for pregnancy toxemia, 548
- Glycerol, for fatty liver, 341
- Glyceryl guaiacolate (GG; guaifenesin), 41, 42

- Glycogen storage disease, 239
 Glyphosate toxicity, 27
 GnRH. *See* Gonadotropin-releasing hormone
Goat milk quality, *website*
Goat nutrition, *website*
 Goat poxvirus (GPV), 754–755
 Goats. *See also* Dairy goats
 abortion, 16–18
 Akabane disease, 29
 anesthesia, 38, 40–42, 43
 anthrax, 52
 artificial insemination (AI), 61–62
 avocado toxicosis, 67
 babesiosis, 69
 bacterial meningitis, 76
 biosecurity, *website*
 bluetongue virus, 91
 body condition scoring, *website*
 Border disease, 94–95
 bovine viral diarrhoea virus, 113
 breeding soundness examination, 130–131
 brucellosis, 134–135
 burn management, 137–139
 Cache Valley virus, 140
 campylobacteriosis, 169–171
 candidiasis, 172–173
 caprine arthritis encephalitis, 174–176
 carbamate toxicity, 177
 cardiotoxic plants, 181, 557–559
 caseous lymphadenitis (CLA), 184–186
 castration/vasectomy, 192–193
 cesarean section, 217–218
 chlamydiosis, 219–220
 clostridial disease: nervous system, 225–226
 coccidiosis, 230–231
 coenurosis, 232–233
 colic, 236–238
 congenital defects, 243–244, 245
 contagious caprine pleuropneumonia, 249–250
 copper deficiency, 251–254
 corneal disorders, 257–259
 coronavirus, 260–262
 cryptococcosis, 265–266
 cyanide toxicosis, 269–270
 death camas toxicity, 271
 dermatophilosis, 272
 dermatophytosis, 274
 diarrheal diseases, 280–281
 digital dermatitis, 100
 down (recumbent), 292–293
 dystocia, 304–305
 echinococcosis, 306–307
 embryo transfer, 312–313
 emesis, 314–315
 endocrine disorders, 316–317
 enzootic ataxia, 254, 321–322
 estrus synchronization, 337–338
 euthanasia and disposal, 908–909
 fescue toxicosis, 343–344
 floppy kid syndrome, 345–346
 foot and mouth disease, 355–356
 foot rot, 359
 freemartinism, 361
 frostbite, 363, 364
 grass staggers/hypomagnesemia, 369–370
 haemonchosis, 372–375
 heartwater, 376–377
 hydrometra, 394–395
 hydrops, 396–397
 hypocalcemia, 401–402
 induction of parturition, 405, 406
 Johne's disease, 421–422
 lactation failure, 428–429
 lameness, 435–436
 lantana toxicosis, 439–440
 lead toxicosis, 441–443
 leptospirosis, 444–446
 liver abscesses, 455–457
 liver flukes, 458–461
 louping ill, 580–581
 lymphosarcoma, 470
 mammary ultrasonography, 818–819
 mastitis, 493–495
 melioidosis, 501–502
 metaldehyde toxicosis, 503
 monensin toxicity, 513–515
 nematodiosis, 524–525
 neonatal diarrhoea, 526–528
 neonatology, 535–536
 neosporosis, 537–538
 nutrition, *website*
 nutrition and metabolic diseases, 548–549
 oak (*Quercus*) toxicity, 553–554
Oestrus ovis infestation, 555–556
 oral disorders, 560–561
 orchitis and epididymitis, 562–563
 orf (contagious ecthyma), 564–565
 ostertagiasis, 570, 571
 otitis media/interna, 573–575
 ovine herpesvirus 2 (OvHV-2), 476
 ovine pulmonary adenocarcinoma, 582–583
 parainfluenza-3 virus, 586–587
 parasite control programs, 596–599
 parasitic pneumonia, 600–601
 parasitic skin diseases, 609–611
Parelaphostrongylus tenuis, 612–613
 peste des petits ruminants, 628–629
 phosphorus deficiency and toxicity, 634–636
 physical examination, 920–922
 poison hemlock (*Conium* spp.) toxicity, 645–646
 pox, 754–755
 precocious udder, 655–656
 pregnancy diagnosis, 661–662
 pregnancy toxemia, 668–670
 pseudorabies, 677
 pyometra, 681–682
 Q fever (coxiellosis), 685–687
 quality assurance for meat, *website*
 rabies, 688–689
 reproductive pharmacology, 697–699
 reproductive tumors, 702–704
 respiratory disease, 710–711
 retained placenta, 712–714
 Rift Valley fever, 715–716
 ringwomb, 717–718
 rotavirus, 723–725
 salmonellosis, 731–733
 sarcocystosis, 734–735
 Schmallenberg virus, 736–737
 scrapie, 738–740
 selenium/vitamin E deficiency, 746–748
 skin conditions, 756–757
 squamous cell carcinoma, 766–768
 strongyloidiasis, 773–775
 sweet potato poisoning, 780
 teaser preparation, 781–782
 teat lacerations, 783–784
 teratogens, 243, 787–789
 testicular disorders, 794–795
 thelaziasis, 796
 tick paralysis, 797–798
 tobacco toxicosis, 799
 tongue trauma, 800
 tremetol: white snakeroot and rayless goldenrod, 807–808
 trypanosomiasis, 812–813
 ulcerative posthitis and vulvitis, 816–817
 umbilical disorders, 820–822
 urolithiasis, 828–830
 uterine torsion, 839–840
 vaccination programs, 850–851
 vaginitis, 856–857
 vesicular stomatitis, 858–859
 vitamin A deficiency/toxicosis, 860–861
 vitamin B deficiency, 862–863
 vulvitis, 868
 water hemlock toxicosis, 877
 weight loss, 884–885
 Wesselsbron disease, 886–887
 yew toxicity, 899
Goiter
Brassica-induced hypothyroid, 119, 120
 congenital, 241
 congenital dysshormonogenetic, 316
 iodine deficiency, 418

- Gonadorelin, 699
for ovarian cysts, 317
- Gonadotropin-releasing hormone (GnRH), 697–698, 699
for breeding male camelids, 126
for camelids, 167
for camels, 147
challenge, in camelids, 166
for embryo transfer, 308, 309, 310, 312, 313
for estrus synchronization, 335–336
for ovarian cystic degeneration, 576–577
for yak, 897
- Gossypol toxicosis**, 367–368
- Granulosa-theca cell tumors (GTCT), 702, 704
- Grass staggers
fungal tremorgens, 365–366
hypomagnesemia, 369–370
- Grass tetany/hypomagnesemia**, 369–370
dairy cattle, 546
small ruminants, 548, 549
water buffalo, 550
- Grayanotoxin**, 371
cardiotoxic plants, 181, 182, 557
- Greaseweed (*Sarcobatus vermiculatus*), 584
- Griseofulvin
for camels, 146
for dermatophytosis, 275
- Groundsels (*Senecio* spp.), 683–684
- Growth retardation, surgical, 48
- Growth stimulation, surgical, 48
- Guafenesin (GG), 41, 42
- Guanacos. *See also* Camelids
embryo transfer, 310–311
gastrointestinal disease, 158–159
parasite control programs, 590–593
- Guernsey cattle
endocrine disorders, 316
fatty liver, 341
hydrops, 396
prolonged pregnancy, 671
- Gunshot wound management**, 478–479
- Gunshots, for euthanasia, 908
- Gynecomastia, male goats, 655
- Gypsum block, for algal blooms, 90
- H**
- H-2 receptor antagonists, for camelids, 159
- HACCP (Hazard Analysis Critical Control Point)**, *website*
Haematobia spp. (horn flies), 602, 605–606
- Haemonchosis**, 372–375
camelids, 162, 163, 590
down small ruminants, 293
drug resistance, 50, 51, 373
Haemophilus somnus. *See Histophilus somni* complex
- Hair loss, small ruminants, 756
- Hairy shaker lambs, 94
- Halicephalobus gingivalis*, 773–775
- Halogeton glomeratus* (halogeton), 584
- Halothane, 38–39
- Hampshire sheep
abomasal emptying defect, 1
congenital ocular disorders, 245
hereditary chondrodysplasia, 47, 388–389
- Handling-related deaths, Cervidae, 198
- Hazard Analysis Critical Control Point (HACCP)**, *website*
- Hazardous materials spills awareness and response**, *website*
- hCG. *See* Human chorionic gonadotropin
- Head flies, 602
- Head tilt, camels, 146
- Heart disease. *See* Cardiovascular disease
- Heart failure. *See* Cardiac failure
- Heart murmurs, bacterial endocarditis, 73
- Heartwater (cowdriosis)**, 376–377
- Heat stress**, 378–379
- Heat stress: camelid**, 160–161
- Heaths, grayanotoxins, 371, 557
- Heavy metal toxicosis**, 380–383
- Heinz body anemia, 119
- Hematuria, bovine enzootic, 117
- Hemoacupuncture (HA), 24
- Hemoglobinuria
bacillary, 71–72
postparturient. *See* Postparturient hemoglobinuria
- Hemolytic anemia, 35, 36
Brassica spp. toxicity, 119
hemotropic mycoplasmas, 386
postparturient hemoglobinuria, 651
- Hemophilosis, bison, 78, 79, 80
- Hemoplasmas, 386–387
- Hemorrhagic anemia, 35, 36
- Hemorrhagic bowel syndrome (HBS)**, 384–385
- Hemorrhagic disease, sweet clover poisoning, 779
- Hemorrhagic enteritis, clostridial, 221–222
- Hemorrhagic septicemia, bison, 78, 79, 80
- Hemotropic mycoplasmas (formerly eperythrozoonosis)**, 386–387
- Heparin, for disseminated intravascular coagulopathy, 286
- Hepatic disease
fatty liver, 341–342
infectious necrotic hepatitis, 410–411
lantana toxicosis, 439–440
liver abscesses, 455–457
liver flukes, 458–461
- Herbal medicine. *See* Alternative medicine *website*
- Herbicide toxicities, 27–28, 632–633
- Hereditary chondrodysplasia: ovine (spider lamb syndrome)**, 388–389
angular limb deformity, 47, 48, 49
congenital defects, 243
osteochondrosis, 568
- Hereford cattle
cardiac failure, 179
Chediak-Higashi syndrome, 239, 285, 448
congenital ocular disorders, 245
factor VIII deficiency, 35
hydrops, 396
infectious bovine keratoconjunctivitis, 257
ocular squamous cell carcinoma, 98, 257, 766–768
penile hematoma, 620
polled. *See* Polled Hereford cattle
xylazine sensitivity, 40
- Hernia surgery**, *website*
- Herpesvirus mammillitis (bovine herpesvirus-2), 263, 675
- High mountain disease. *See* Brisket disease
- Histophilus somni* complex**, 390–393
abortion, 7, 391
bacterial meningitis, 76
bison, 78, 79, 80
- Hobbles, for down animals, 288, 290
- Hock lesions (tarsal peri-arthritis), 647
- Holstein cattle
bovine leukocyte adhesion deficiency, 448
cardiomyopathy, 179, 180
chondrodysplastic dwarfism, 49, 239
complex vertebral malformation, 49, 239
congenital defects, 239
digital dermatitis, 100, 430
displaced abomasum, 282
erythropoietic porphyria, 35
factor XI deficiency, 35, 285
fatty liver, 341
infertility and subfertility, 414
ketosis, 425
liver abscesses, 455
low-fat milk syndrome, 462
ovarian cystic degeneration, 576
photosensitization, 637
uterine torsion, 835

- vaccination, 848
xylazine sensitivity, 40
- Holstein-Friesian cattle
anaphylaxis, 31
cardiomyopathy, 179, 180
congenital cataracts, 245
dystocia, 300
ocular squamous cell carcinoma, 766
prolonged pregnancy, 671
umbilical disorders, 820
- Homidium bromide/chloride, for trypanosomiasis, 812
- Honker (tracheal edema) syndrome,** 803–804
- Hoof horn lesions, bovine lameness, 430, 431
- Hoof trimming
for angular limb deformity, 48
for corkscrew claw, 255, 256
for foot rot in small ruminants, 359, 436
for lame cattle, 431
for laminitis in cattle, 437
- Hormonal therapy
for camelids, 167
for camels, 147
for embryo transfer, 308, 309, 310–311, 312, 313
in reproductive medicine, 697–698, 699
for water buffalo, 875–876
- Hormones, 316
- Horn flies (*Haematobia* spp.), 602, 605–606
- Horse flies, 602, 606
- Houndstongue (*Cynoglossum officinale*), 683–684
- Human chorionic gonadotropin (hCG), 698, 699
for camelids, 167
for camels, 147
for embryo transfer, 310
for estrus synchronization, 338
for ovarian cystic degeneration, 576
- Hydatid cysts, 306
- Hydatid tapeworms, bison, 81, 82
- Hydrallantois (hydrops allantois), 396–397
- Hydramnios (hydrops amnion), 396–397
- Hydration status, assessment, 347, 350
- Hydrocele, 792–793
- Hydrocephalus, neuropathic, 239
- Hydroflotation therapy, for down animals, 288, 290
- Hydrogen peroxide, for uterine infections, 697
- Hydrometra,** 394–395
- Hydrops,** 396–397
Hydrotea irritans, 602
- 1 α -Hydroxycholecalciferol, for hypocalcemia, 399, 653
- Hydroxycobalamin, for cyanide toxicosis, 269
- Hydroxyprogesterone caproate, for camelids, 12, 167
- Hyena disease, 49
- Hypercalcemia, vitamin D toxicosis, 864–865
- Hyperestrogenia, 316
- Hypericum perforatum* (St. John's wort), 769–770
- Hyperkalemia, 347
- Hyperkeratotic dermatitis, idiopathic. *See* Munge
- Hyperlactatemia, colic, 236
- Hypernatremia,** 761
- Hyperosmolar syndrome, 278
- Hypersensitivity reactions
anaphylaxis, 31
drugs, 294–295
- Hyperthermia, 160–161, 378–379
- Hypertonic saline
for diarrheal diseases, 277
for hyponatremia, 762
for mastitis, 483
for uterine artery rupture, 832
- Hypocalcemia (milk fever), 316, 398–402
bovine, 398–400, 546
displaced abomasum, 282
down small ruminants, 293
fluid therapy, 347, 351
oxalate toxicity and, 584
postparturient paresis, 653–654
small ruminants, 401–402, 548–549
uterine prolapse, 833, 834
water buffalo, 550
- Hypocalcemia: bovine,** 398–400
- Hypocalcemia: small ruminant,** 401–402
- Hypochlorite solutions, for teat lesions, 786
- Hypochromotrichia, in copper deficiency, 251
- Hypocupremia. *See* Copper deficiency
- Hypoderma* spp. (warbles), 81, 602, 603
- Hypogalactia (lactation failure),** 428–429
- Hypoglycemia, 347
- Hypokalemia, 347–348, 351
- Hypoluteoidism, 12, 316, 317
- Hypomagnesemia. *See* Grass tetany/hypomagnesemia
- Hyponatremia,** 762
- Hypophosphatemia, 351, 634–636
lameness in camelids, 433, 434
postparturient hemoglobinuria, 634, 635, 636, 651
- Hypophosphatemic down cow syndrome, 634–636
- Hypospadias, 617
- Hypothermia, perinatal lamb mortality, 625, 626
- Hypothyroidism, *Brassica*-induced, 119, 120
- Hypotrichosis congenita, 243
- Hypovolemia, 350
- ▣
- Ibaraki disease, 325
- Ichthyosis, camelids, 154, 155
- Icterus, hemotropic mycoplasmas, 386
- Ill-thrift syndrome of llamas, 47, 48, 49
- Imidacloprid, 27
- Imidocarb, for babesiosis, 69
- Immunological conditions. *See also* Vaccination
failure of passive transfer, 339–340
juvenile llama immunodeficiency syndrome, 423–424
leukocyte responses in cattle, 447–450
lymphocytosis, 468–469
- Immunotherapy, for ocular squamous cell carcinoma, 768
- Implants, bovine and ovine,** *website*
- Impotentia coeundi, 124
- Impotentia generandi, 124
- Incisors
malocclusion, 152
retained deciduous, 152
- Indian guar, malignant catarrhal fever, 476
- Indigestion,** 403–404
vagal, 852–855
- Induction of parturition,** 405–406
for hydrops, 396–397
for pregnancy toxemia, 548, 664, 666, 669
for prolonged pregnancy, 671–672
- Infectious bovine keratoconjunctivitis (IBK), 257–259
- Infectious bovine rhinotracheitis (IBR),** 407–409
bison, 83–85
vaccination, 408, 842, 848
- Infectious granular vulvovaginitis (IGV), 826–827, 856–857
- Infectious keratoconjunctivitis. *See* Keratoconjunctivitis, infectious
- Infectious necrotic hepatitis,** 410–411
- Infectious pustular balanoposthitis (IPB), 412
- Infectious pustular vulvovaginitis,** 412–413, 856–857
- Infertility. *See* Reproductive failure
- Infertility and subfertility issues,** 414–415

- Infraorbital block, 43
 Infratrochlear nerve, cornual branch block, 43
 Inguinal hernia, 790–791
Inhalation anesthesia, 38–39
 Inhibin, 166, 316
Injectable anesthesia, 40–42
Injection site lesions, 416–417
 Insect-borne diseases. *See* Arthropod-borne diseases
 Insecticides
 for bovine ectoparasites, 99, 603
 for camelid ectoparasites, 156
 for small ruminant ectoparasites, 610
 toxicities, 27–28, 177–178, 566–567
 Insulin
 for ketosis in dairy cattle, 426
 with parenteral nutrition, 615
 for pregnancy toxemia, 666, 669
 Intercoccygeal epidural block, 43
 Interdigital dermatitis, ovine and caprine, 435–436
 Interdigital gland, camelid, 154
 Interferon gamma assay, 814
 Interferon-tau, 658
 Intersex conditions, goats, 243
 Intestinal obstruction, perinatal lamb mortality, 625–626
 Intoxications. *See* Toxicoses
 Intracervical insemination, small ruminants, 61, 62
 Intramuscular anesthesia, 40–42
 Intramuscular injection site lesions, 416–417
 Intravenous anesthesia, 40–42
Intravenous fluid therapy, 347–349
 Iodides/iodine. *See also* Sodium iodide
 for actinobacillosis, 21
 for actinomycosis, 23
 for *Brassica*-induced toxicity, 120
 for dermatophytosis, 275
 for iodine deficiency, 418
Iodine deficiency and toxicity, 418–419
 abortion, 13, 19
 Brassica-induced toxicity, 119
 Iodophor solutions, for teat lesions, 786
 4-*Ipomeanol* (4-IP), 65, 643, 780
 Iron deficiency anemia, 33, 34, 36
 Iron supplements, for anemia, 34, 36
Isocoma wrightii (rayless goldenrod) intoxication, 807–808
 Isoflupredone, for drug hypersensitivities, 294
 Isoflurane, 38
 Isometamidium, for trypanosomiasis, 812
 Isothiocyanate, 119
 Itraconazole
 for candidiasis, 173
 for coccidioidomycosis, 228
 for dermatophytosis, 275
 Ivermectin
 for camelids, 156, 163, 290, 593
 for camels, 147
 for down small ruminants, 292
 for nematodirosis, 524
 for *Oestrus ovis* infestation, 555, 556
 for parasitic pneumonia, 600
 for parasitic skin diseases, 607
 for reindeer, 693
 for small ruminants, 597
 for strongyloidiasis, 774
 for thelaziasis, 796
- J**
- Jaagsiekte sheep retrovirus, 582–583
 Japanese Black cattle
 anemia, 35
 cardiomyopathy, 179, 180
 Chediak-Higashi syndrome, 285, 448
 congenital ocular disorders, 245
 Japanese Brown cattle, factor VIII deficiency, 35, 285
 Javan banteng, malignant catarrhal fever, 476
 Jejunal hemorrhage syndrome, 221, 222
 Jersey cattle
 angular limb deformity, 47
 congenital ocular disorders, 245
 copper toxicity, 380
 embryo transfer, 308
 endocrine disorders, 316
 familial absolute erythrocytosis, 327
 fatty liver, 341
 hypocalcemia, 398, 649
 vitamin D toxicosis, 864
Jimsonweed toxicity (*Datura stramonium*), 420
Johne's disease, 421–422
 bison, 78, 79, 80
 Cervidae, 198
Juvenile llama immunodeficiency syndrome (JLIDS), 423–424
- K**
- Kalmia* spp., 181
 Kaolin and pectin, for abomasal ulceration, 5
 Keds (*Melophagus ovinus*), 610
 Keratoconjunctivitis, infectious (pinkeye), 257–259
 bison, 78, 79, 80
 bovine (IBK), 257–258, 257–259
 Kerion reactions, 274
 Ketamine, 40–42
 for camelid gastrointestinal disease, 159
 for camels, 147, 150
 for cesarean section, 215, 218
 for embryo transfer, 313
 for teaser preparation, 782
 Ketoconazole
 for candidiasis, 173
 for coccidioidomycosis, 228
 Ketoprofen, 41
 for calf diphtheria/necrotic stomatitis, 143
 for colic, 237
 for frostbite, 364
 for osteochondrosis, 569
 for wound management, 892–893
 Ketosis
 dairy cattle, 425–427, 546
 small ruminants, 548
 water buffalo, 550
Ketosis: dairy cattle, 425–427, 546
- L**
- Lacrimal nerve, cornual branch block, 43
 Lacrimation, camels, 146
Lactation failure (dysgalactia, agalactia, hypogalactia), 428–429
 Lactation-related problems. *See also* Mammary gland; Mastitis; Milk lactation failure, 428–429
 low-fat milk syndrome, 462–463
 precocious udder, 655–656
 teat lesions, 785–786
 LaMancha goats, precocious udder, 655
Lamanema chavezii, 162, 163
Lamb mortality, perinatal, 625–627
 Lamb's quarters (*Chenopodium*), 540, 541, 584
 Lameness, 430–436
 camelids, 433–434
 camels, 146
 cattle, 430–432
 small ruminants, 435–436
 sole lesions in dairy cattle, 763–765
Lameness: bovine, 430–432
Lameness: camelid, 433–434
Lameness: small ruminant, 435–436
Laminitis in cattle, 437–438, 763
Lantana toxicosis, 439–440
 Laparoscopic insemination (LAI), in small ruminants, 61, 62
 Laparoscopy
 for camelids, 167
 for colic, 234–235
Laparotomy, website
 for camelids, 158, 167
 for colic, 234, 237
 standing paralumbar, 213–214
 for vagal indigestion, 853, 854
 Larkspur poisoning, 89, 182

- Lasalocid
for atypical interstitial pneumonia, 66
for coccidiosis, 231
for small ruminants, 597
- Laxatives
for abomasal impaction, 3
for camels, 147
for colic, 235, 237
- Lead toxicosis**, 441–443
anemia, 36
heavy metal toxicosis, 380–383
- Left shift, neutrophil precursors, 448
- Legal issues
pharmaceutical use, *website*
veterinarian legal liabilities, *website*
- Lentiviruses, small ruminant. *See* Small ruminant lentiviruses
- Leptospira* spp. infections. *See* Leptospirosis
- Leptospirosis**, 444–446
abortion, 7, 13, 16
bison, 78
Cervidae, 199
vaccination, 150, 842, 844, 848
water quality issues, 878–879
- Leucothoe* spp., 181
- Leukemia, lymphocytic, 468, 469
- Leukocyte responses in cattle**, 447–450
- Leukotoxin, 142
- Levamisole
for camelids, 163, 593
for camels, 147, 148
for small ruminants, 597
for strongyloidiasis, 774
for thelaziasis, 796
for water buffalo, 873–874
- Leydig cell tumors, 703
- Lice
camelids, 154, 156, 605–607
cattle, 588, 589, 602, 603
small ruminants, 609–611
- Lidocaine
for camelids, 159
for cesarean section, 218
for colic, 237
for dystocia, 303
for local and regional anesthesia, 43–44
sensitivity in goats, 829
- Lightning strike**, 451–452
- Limb deformity, angular**, 47–49
- Lime, for algal blooms, 90
- Lime sulfur
for dermatophilosis, 273
for dermatophytosis, 275
for small ruminant mites, 610
- Lincomycin/spectinomycin
for bovine digital dermatitis, 101
for contagious ovine digital dermatitis, 436
- Linea alba, local anesthesia, 43
- Lipid solutions, for parenteral nutrition, 614–615
- Lipoic acid, for arsenic toxicosis, 54
- Liptak test, 234, 282
- Liquid nitrogen, 59
- Listeria* spp. infections. *See* Listeriosis
- Listerine mouthwash, for dermatophytosis, 275
- Listeriosis**, 453–454
abortion, 7, 13, 17
bison, 78, 79
down small ruminants, 292
- Literature, reading and evaluating scientific**, *website*
- Liver abscesses**, 455–457
- Liver disease. *See* Hepatic disease
- Liver flukes**, 458–461
bacillary hemoglobinuria, 71
bison, 81, 82
camelids, 162, 458, 459, 590
cattle, 588
Cervidae, 199, 458
infectious necrotic hepatitis, 410–411
water buffalo, 869–870
- Llamas. *See also* Camelids
abortion, 11–12
agalactia, 428
analgesics, 41
anesthesia: injectable, 40–42
angular limb deformities, 47, 48, 49
body condition scoring, *website*
bovine viral diarrhea virus, 113
bracken fern toxicity, 117
breeding soundness examination, 124–127
cardiotoxic plants, 181
caseous lymphadenitis (CLA), 184–186
castration/vasectomy, 190–191
cesarean section, 215–216
cryptococcosis, 265–266
dystocia, 302–303
embryo transfer, 310–311
gastrointestinal disease, 158–159
heat stress, 160–161
ill-thrift syndrome, 47, 48, 49
juvenile llama immunodeficiency syndrome, 423–424
lameness, 433–434
mastitis, 480–481
neonatology, 533–534
parasite control programs, 590–593
parasitic diseases, 162–164
parasitic skin diseases, 605–607
physical examination, 917–919
pregnancy diagnosis, 659–660
pregnancy toxemia, 666–667
pyometra, 681–682
reproduction, 165–168
reproductive pharmacology, 697–699
respiratory disease, 707–709
retained placenta, 712–714
squamous cell carcinoma, 766–768
testicular disorders, 792–793
trypanosomiasis, 812–813
uterine torsion, 837–838
vaccination programs, 844–845
vesicular stomatitis, 858–859
weight loss, 882–883
- Local anesthesia**, 43–44
- Locoweed, 14
- Lolitrem B, 730
- Long-acting neuroleptics (LANs), 205
- Louping ill (ovine encephalomyelitis)**, 580–581
- Louse infestation. *See* Lice
- Low-fat milk syndrome**, 462–463
Lucilia cuprina, 602, 605, 606
- Lumbosacral (cranial) epidural block, 43
- Lumpy jaw (actinomycosis)**, 23
- Lumpy skin disease**, 464–465
- Lumpy wool disease, 272
- Lungworms, 600–601
bison, 81, 82
cattle, 588
Cervidae, 199
small ruminants, 596
- Lupine toxicity**, 466–467
arthrogryposis, 56, 58
congenital defects, 239
teratogens, 788
- Lupinosis, 466–467
- Luteinizing hormone (LH), 698
challenge, camelids, 166
- Lymphocytes, 447, 468
reactive, 448
- Lymphocytic leukemia, 468, 469
- Lymphocytosis**, 468–469
bovine, 448, 449
persistent, of cattle, 105, 106, 468, 469
- Lymphoma
bovine, 105–106, 448
vagal indigestion, 852
- Lymphopenia, bovine, 448, 449
- Lymphosarcoma**, 470–472
lymphocytosis, 468, 469
- Lyonia* spp., 181
- [M]**
- Macrocyclic lactones
for camelids, 592
for lice infestations, 99, 156
for ostertagiasis, 571
for small ruminant ectoparasites, 610
- Maedi visna virus (MVV), 174, 473–475
- Maedi-visna (ovine progressive pneumonia)**, 473–475

- Magnesium (Mg)
deficiency, 369–370
plasma/serum, 399, 653
supplementation, 369–370
- Magnesium hydroxide
for abomasal impaction, 3
for colic, 237
for indigestion, 403
for ruminal acidosis, 728
- Magnesium oxide
for abomasal ulceration, 5
for colic, 235
for grass tetany/hypomagnesemia, 370, 549
for indigestion, 403
for phenoxyl toxicity, 633
- Magnesium sulfate
for abomasal impaction, 3
for drug toxicities, 299
for euthanasia, 908
for hypomagnesemia, 370
for lead toxicosis, 442
for oak (*Quercus* spp.) toxicity, 554
- Maine-Anjou cattle, congenital defects, 239
- Maintenance energy requirements (MER), 614
- Maintenance protein requirements (MPR), 614
- Malathion toxicity, 566–567
- Malignant catarrhal fever (MCF)**, 476–477
bison, 83–85
Cervidae, 199, 201, 476–477
- Malignant edema. *See* Gas gangrene
- Mammary gland. *See also* Mastitis; Teats; Udder
aplasia, 428
cowpox, 263–264
precocious development, 655–656
pseudocowpoxvirus, 675–676
udder cleft dermatitis, 98, 99
ultrasonography, 818–819
vesicular stomatitis, 858–859
- Management of gunshot wounds**, 478–479
- Managing neglect cases**, *website*
- Mange. *See* Mites
- Mannheimia* mastitis, 493, 494, 495
- Mannheimiosis, bison, 78–79, 80
- Manure management and environmental planning**, *website*
- Manure microbiology and zoonosis**, *website*
- Marshallagia marshalli*, 570
- Mastitis, 480–500
avocado toxicosis, 67
bulk tank monitoring and somatic cell counts, *website*
camelids, 480–481
Candida, 172, 173, 484
caprine arthritis encephalitis virus, 174, 175
coliform, 482–483
cryptococcosis, 265, 484
environment and, *website*
epidemiology, *website*
fungal, 484–485
listeriosis, 453
maedi-visna, 473
milking equipment and stray voltage, *website*
milking procedures and teat disinfection, *website*
minor bacteria, 486–487
monitoring, *website*
mycoplasmal, 428, 488–490, 516, 517
no bacterial growth, 491–492
pharmacology, *website*
small ruminants, 493–495
staphylococcal, 496–497
streptococcal, 498–500
summer, 486, 487
- Mastitis: bulk tank monitoring and somatic cell counts**, *website*
- Mastitis: camelid**, 480–481
- Mastitis: coliform**, 482–483
- Mastitis: fungal**, 484–485
- Mastitis: involvement of milking equipment and stray voltage**, *website*
- Mastitis: milking procedures and teat disinfection**, *website*
- Mastitis: minor bacteria**, 486–487
- Mastitis: monitoring**, *website*
- Mastitis: mycoplasmal**, 488–490
- Mastitis: no growth**, 491–492
- Mastitis: pharmacology**, *website*
- Mastitis: small ruminant**, 493–495
- Mastitis: staphylococcal**, 496–497
- Mastitis: streptococcal**, 498–500
- Mebendazole
for camelids, 593
for echinococcosis, 306
for water buffalo, 873
- Medetomidine, 40, 41
- Medical waste management: expired drugs**, 910–911
- Megaesophagus, 332, 333
- Megestrol acetate (MAP), for estrus synchronization, 337
- Melarsomine, for trypanosomiasis, 812
- Melatonin, for estrus synchronization, 337, 338
- Melengestrol acetate (MGA), for estrus synchronization, 335
- Melilotus* spp. (sweet clover) poisoning, 779
- Melioidosis**, 501–502
Melophagus ovinus (keds), 610
- Meloxicam
for castration/vasectomy, 189
for cesarean section, 214
for down camelids, 290
for foot rot, 357
for lameness in camelids, 434
for laminitis in cattle, 437
for osteochondrosis, 569
- Meningeal worm. *See Parelaphostrongylus tenuis*
- Meningitis
bacterial, 76–77
listeriosis, 453–454
- Meningoencephalitis
Histophilus somni, 390, 391, 392
listeriosis, 453
thrombotic, 390
- Mepivacaine, 44
- Merino sheep
abortion, 16
arthrogryposis, 56
congenital defects, 243
copper toxicity, 252
foot rot, 359
squamous cell carcinoma, 766
ulcerative posthitis and vulvitis, 816
- Metabolic acidosis
assessment, 350
correction, 347, 351
floppy kid syndrome, 345–346
- Metabolic diseases, 542–552
beef cattle, 542–543
camelids, *website*
camels, 146
Cervidae (deer), 544–545
dairy cattle, 546–547
down small ruminants, 292
postpartum, 649–650
small ruminants, 548–549
water buffalo, 550–552
- Metaldehyde toxicosis**, 503–504
- Metatarsal gland, camelid, 154
- Methemoglobinemia, 540–541
- Methomyl toxicity, 177
- Methylchlorophenoxy acetic acid (MCPA), 632–633
- Methylene blue, for nitrate/nitrite toxicosis, 541
- 3-Methylindole (3-MI), 65, 643
- Methylprednisolone
for camels, 147, 148
for drug hypersensitivities, 294
- Metoclopramide
for abomasal emptying defect in sheep, 1
for colic, 235, 237
- Metritis**, 505–507

- Metronidazole
for camels, 146
for water buffalo, 873
- Miconazole, for candidiasis, 172
- Microbiologic sampling**, *website*
- Microcystin toxicosis, 89, 90
- Microphthalmia, 245
- Midazolam, 40, 41
- Midges, biting, 602, 606
- Milk. *See also* Dairy cattle;
Lactation-related problems
components, feeding for, *website*
drug residues in, *website*
goat, quality, *website*
quality and composition, *website*
- Milk cow nutrition monitoring**, *website*
- Milk fat depression (MFD), 462–463
- Milk fever. *See* Hypocalcemia
- Milk quality and composition**, *website*
- Milk vein rupture**, 508
- Milker's nodules, 263
- Milking centers: wastewater management**, *website*
- Milkweed (*Asclepias* spp.) toxicosis**, 509–510
- Mineral oil
for abomasal impaction, 3
for agricultural chemical toxicities, 28
for camelids, 156, 159
for castor bean toxicity, 187
for cecal dilation and volvulus, 196
for colic, 235, 237
for indigestion, 403
for lantana toxicosis, 440
for oak (*Quercus* spp.) toxicity, 554
for *Senna* spp. toxicity, 752
- Minimum alveolar concentration (MAC), 38
- Misoprostol
for camelids, 167
for hydrops, 397
- Mites
camelids, 154, 155, 156, 605–607
cattle, 602–603
small ruminants, 609–611
water buffalo, 869
- Mitral valve endocarditis, 73
- Mollicutes. *See also* *Mycoplasma* infections; *Ureaplasma*
abortion, 7
- Molybdenum (Mo)
copper interactions, 251, 252, 511
dietary intake, 254
toxicity, 380–383, 511–512
- Molybdenum toxicity**, 511–512
- Monensin
for atypical interstitial pneumonia, 66
for coccidiosis, 231
for fatty liver, 341
for ketosis in dairy cattle, 426
for reproductive disorders, 698
for small ruminant abortion, 18
for small ruminants, 597
- Monensin toxicity**, 513–515
- Monepantel
for camelids, 592
for haemonchosis, 373
- Moniezia* spp.
camelids, 162, 590
cattle, 588
- Monocytes, 447
- Monocytosis, bovine, 448, 449
- Monofluoroacetate toxicosis, 719–722
- Monosodium methane arsenate (MSMA), 54
- Monosodium phosphate (NaH_2PO_4), for phosphorus deficiency, 351, 636, 651
- Moose
chronic wasting disease, 206–207
game park management, facilities, 208
malignant catarrhal fever, 476
mortality, 199
Parelaphostrongylus tenuis, 612–613
reproduction, 128, 211–212
- Morantel
for camels, 147
for small ruminants, 597
for strongyloidiasis, 774
- Moraxella bovis*
bison, 78, 79
infectious keratoconjunctivitis, 257, 258
- Morphine, for camelids, 159, 290
- Mortality
Cervidae, 198–200
perinatal lamb, 625–627
- Moxibustion, 24
- Moxidectin
for camelids, 593, 883
for camels, 147
for small ruminants, 597
for strongyloidiasis, 774
- Mucometra, 395
- Mucosal disease
bison, 83–85
cattle, 113, 115
- Muellerius capillaris*, 600
- Mule deer
abortion, 13
breeding soundness examination, 128
chronic wasting disease, 199, 206–207
epizootic hemorrhagic disease virus, 325
hemotropic mycoplasmas, 386–387
malignant catarrhal fever, 476
reproduction, 128, 211–212
vaccination, 846–847
- Mule foot, 239
- Munge (idiopathic hyperkeratotic dermatitis), 154, 156
- Muntjac, handling, 208
- Murrah water buffalo, 871, 876
- Musca autumnalis*, 602, 605–606
- Musca domestica*, 605–606
- Muscular dystrophy, 243
- Musculoskeletal disorders. *See also* Foot conditions
angular limb deformity, 47–49
arthrogryposis, 56–58, 243
caprine arthritis encephalitis, 174–176
capture myopathy, 204–205
clostridial disease, 223–224
corkscrew claw, 255–256
down camelids, 289
down cattle, 287
down small ruminants, 292
hereditary chondrodysplasia in sheep, 388–389
Histophilus somni, 390–391, 392
injection site lesions, 416–417
lameness, 430–436
laminitis in cattle, 437–438
neonatal septic arthritis, 529–530
osteochondrosis, 568–569
polyarthritis, 647–648
Senna species poisoning, 752–753
vitamin A toxicosis, 860–861
vitamin D deficiency/toxicosis, 864–865
- Muturu cattle, dermatophilosis, 272
- Mycobacterium avium* subsp. *paratuberculosis* (MAP), 421–422
- Mycobacterium bovis*
abortion, 7, 10
bovine tuberculosis, 814–815
cervid tuberculosis, 198
tuberculosis in bison, 78
- Mycoplasma agalactiae*, 488
- Mycoplasma bovigenitalium*, 856
- Mycoplasma bovis*, 516–517
bison, 78, 79
mastitis, 488, 516, 517
otitis media, 516–517, 573, 574
- Mycoplasma bovis* associated diseases**, 516–517
- Mycoplasma capricolum* subsp. *capripneumoniae*, 249, 710
- Mycoplasma haemolamae*, 162, 163, 386–387
- Mycoplasma* infections (mycoplasmosis)
abortion, 8, 17
anemia, 35
bison, 78, 79, 80
hemotropic mycoplasmas, 386–387
mastitis. *See* Mycoplasmal mastitis
pneumonia in small ruminants, 710, 711
vaginitis, 856–857

- Mycoplasma mycoides* subsp. *capri*, 249
Mycoplasma mycoides subsp. *mycoides* (Mmm), 247
Mycoplasma ovipneumoniae, 710
Mycoplasma ovis, 386–387
Mycoplasma wenyonii, 386–387
Mycoplasmal mastitis, 488–490
 cattle, 488–490, 516, 517
 small ruminants (contagious agalactia), 428, 488, 493–495
Mycoses. *See* Fungal diseases
Mycotoxins, 518–521
 hemorrhagic bowel syndrome, 384
 lupinosis, 466, 467
 tremorgenic, 365–366, 518–521
 vomitin, 866–867
Myiasis, cutaneous
 camelids, 605
 cattle, 602
 small ruminants, 609–611
Myocarditis
 cardiac failure, 179
 Histophilus somni, 390, 391
Myositis, clostridial, 223–224
- N**
- Nagana, 812–813
Nairobi sheep disease, 522–523
Naphthalene, for selenium toxicosis, 744
Nasal bot (*Oestrus ovis*), 555–556
Nasal discharge, camels, 146
Nasal passages, local anesthesia, 43
Natamycin, for dermatophytosis, 275
N'dama cattle, dermatophilosis, 272
Necrobacillosis, 142
 cervid mortality, 198
 oral. *See* Necrotic stomatitis
Necrotic stomatitis
 bison, 78, 79
 calf, 142–144
Neglect cases, managing, *website*
Nematode parasites
 camelids, 162, 163, 590
 cattle, 588, 594
 drug resistance, 50–51
 reindeer, 693
 small ruminants, 596
 strongyloidiasis, 773–775
 water buffalo, 873–874
Nematodirosis, 524–525
 camelids, 162, 163
Neosarcosis, water buffalo, 869
Neonatal conditions, 531–536. *See also* Neonatology
 Congenital disorders;
 Neonatology
 agricultural chemical toxicities, 27
 angular limb deformities, 47, 48
 bacterial meningitis, 76, 77
 Brassica spp. toxicity, 119, 120
 camels, 145, 150
 copper deficiency, 251
 diarrhea. *See* Neonatal diarrhea
 enzootic ataxia, 321–322
 failure of passive transfer, 339–340
 floppy kid syndrome, 345–346
 fluid therapy, 347–349
 freemartinism, 361–362
 oral fluid therapy, 350–352
 perinatal lamb mortality, 625–627
 Rift Valley fever, 715–716
 salmonellosis, 731–733
 septic arthritis, 529–530
 umbilical disorders, 820–822
 Wesselsbron disease, 886–887
Neonatal diarrhea, 526–528
 bison, 83–85
 camelids, 278
 cattle, 276
 coronavirus, 260–262
 Escherichia coli, 330–331
 IV fluid therapy, 347–349
 oral fluid therapy, 350–352
 rotavirus, 723–725
 small ruminants, 280
 vaccination of camels, 151
Neonatal isoerythrolysis (NI), 35
Neonatal septic arthritis, 529–530
Neonatology, 531–536. *See also* Neonatal conditions
 beef calves, 531–532
 camelids, 533–534
 camels, 147, 149–150
 cesarean section, 216, 218
 dairy calves, *website*
 goats, 535–536
 sheep, *website*
 water buffalo, 551
Neonatology: beef, 531–532
Neonatology: camelid, 533–534
Neonatology: caprine, 535–536
Neonatology: dairy cattle, *website*
Neonatology: ovine, *website*
Neonicotinoids, 27
Neosporosis, 537–538
 cattle, 588, 594
 farmed cervids, 13
 water buffalo, 873
Neostigmine
 for cecal dilation and volvulus, 196
 precautions, 2, 4
Neotyphodium coenophialum, 343, 518
Neotyphodium lolii, 365
Nerium oleander (oleander) poisoning, 181, 182
Neuroleptics, long-acting (LANs), 205
Neurologic diseases
 camels, 146
 caprine arthritis encephalitis virus, 174, 175
 clostridial disease, 225–226
 coenurosis, 232–233
 cryptococcosis, 265
 down camelids, 289
 down cattle, 287
 down small ruminants, 292, 293
 enzootic ataxia, 321–322
 fungal tremorgens, 365–366
 grass staggers/hypomagnesemia, 369–370
 grayanotoxin, 371
 heartwater, 376
 Histophilus somni, 390, 391, 392
 lead toxicosis, 441–443
 listeriosis, 453–454
 louping ill, 580–581
 maedi-visna, 473–474
 metaldehyde toxicosis, 503
 nervous coccidiosis, 230
 otitis media/interna, 573–575
 Parelaphostrongylus tenuis, 612–613
 postparturient paresis, 653–654
 pseudorabies, 677
 rabies, 688–689
 scrapie, 738–740
 tick paralysis, 797–798
 tobacco toxicosis, 799
 vitamin B₁ deficiency, 862–863
Neutropenia, bovine, 448, 449
Neutrophilia, bovine, 447–449
Neutrophils, 447
 toxic, 448
Newberry Castration Knife, 188
Niacin
 for fatty liver, 341
 for ketosis in dairy cattle, 426
Niclosamide, for water buffalo, 873
Nicotiana spp. toxicosis. *See* Tobacco toxicosis
Nightshade (*Solanum* spp.) toxicosis, 539
Nili-Ravi water buffalo, 871, 876
Nitrate and nitrite toxicosis, 540–541
 Brassica spp. toxicity, 119
 water quality issues, 878–879
Nocardia mastitis, 486, 487
Nodules
 cattle, 98
 small ruminants, 756
Nonprotein nitrogen (NPN) toxicosis, 182, 823–825
Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs), *website*
 for angular limb deformities, 48
 for bacterial meningitis, 77
 for calf diphtheria/necrotic stomatitis, 143
 for camelid gastrointestinal disease, 159
 for cryptosporidiosis, 268

- for diarrheal diseases, 277, 279, 281
for foot rot, 357
for frostbite, 364
for heat stress, 378
for lameness in camelids, 434
for laminitis in cattle, 437
for osteochondrosis, 569
for photosensitization, 639
for wound management, 892–893
- Norgestomet, for estrus synchronization, 337
- Norwegian sheep, congenital defects, 243
- NSAIDs. *See* Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs
- Nubian goats, precocious udder, 655
- Nutrition and metabolic diseases: beef,** 542–543
- Nutrition and metabolic diseases: camelid,** *website*
- Nutrition and metabolic diseases: Cervidae,** 544–545
- Nutrition and metabolic diseases: dairy,** 546–547
- Nutrition and metabolic diseases: small ruminant,** 548–549
- Nutrition and metabolic diseases: water buffalo,** 550–552
- Nutritional assessment,** *website*
- Nutritional diseases, 542–552
abortion, 10, 13, 19–20
beef cattle, 542–543
camelids, *website*
camels, 146
Cervidae (deer), 198, 544–545
congenital defects, 243
dairy cattle, 546–547
protein nutrition, 673–674
small ruminants, 548–549
water buffalo, 550–552
- Nutritional myodegeneration (NMD), 746–748
- Nystatin, for candidiasis, 172, 173
- ☐
- Oak (*Quercus* spp.) toxicity,** 553–554
- Obesity, fatty liver and, 341
- Obstetrics. *See also* Abortion; Postpartum disorders
Cervidae, 211
cesarean section, 213–218
dystocia, 300–305
hydrops, 396–397
induction of parturition, 405–406
pregnancy toxemia, 663–670
prolonged pregnancy, 671–672
retained placenta, 712–714
ringwomb, 717–718
uterine torsion, 835–840
- Ochratoxin A, 518–521
- Ocular disorders
burns, 138
congenital, 245–246
corneal disorders, 257–259
enucleation/exenteration, *website*
squamous cell carcinoma (OSCC), 257, 766–768
thelaziasis, 796
vitamin A deficiency, 860–861
- Odocoileus hemionus*. *See* Mule deer
- Odocoileus hemionus columbianus*. *See* Black-tailed deer
- Odocoileus virginianus*. *See* White-tailed deer
- Oestrus ovis infestation,** 555–556
- Oleander and cardiotoxic plant toxicity,** 557–559
- Oligospermia, 166
- Omasal transport failure, 852–855
- Omeprazole, for abomasal ulceration, 5
- Omphalitis, 820–822
- Onchocerciasis, cutaneous, 869
- Ondiri disease (bovine petechial fever), 108
- Oocysts, coccidial, 230
- Oocytes, defective, 695
- Ophthalmoscopy, 257
- Opioid analgesics, for camelids, 159, 290
- Oral disorders,** 560–561. *See also* Dental conditions
actinobacillosis (wooden tongue), 21–22
actinomycosis (lumpy jaw), 23
bovine papular stomatitis, 107
calf diphtheria, 142–144
candidiasis, 172, 173
necrotic stomatitis, 78, 79, 142–144
tongue trauma, 800
vesicular stomatitis, 858–859
- Orchiectomy. *See* Castration
- Orchitis and epididymitis,** 562–563
brucellosis, 134
camelids, 792–793
small ruminants, 794–795
- Orf (contagious ecthyma),** 564–565, 851
- Organochlorines, 27, 787
- Organophosphate toxicity,** 566–567
- Organophosphates (OPs)
for small ruminant ectoparasites, 610
toxicity, 27, 566–567
- Ornithogalum* (star-of-Bethlehem), 182
- Osteoarthritis (OA), 647
- Osteochondrosis,** 568–569
- Osteodystrophy fibrosa (OF), 634–636
- Osteomalacia (OM)
phosphorus deficiency, 634–636
vitamin D deficiency, 864–865
- Ostertagiasis,** 570–572
bison, 81
Cervidae, 199
drug resistance, 50
- Otitis media, *Mycoplasma bovis*, 516–517, 573, 574
- Otitis media/interna,** 573–575
- Ovarian bursal disease,** 578–579
- Ovarian cystic degeneration,** 576–577
- Ovarian cysts, 316, 317
- Ovarian hypoplasia, bursal disease, salpingitis,** 578–579
- Ovarian tumors, 702–704
- Overeating disease, 221
- Oviductal anomalies, 695
- Ovine. *See* Sheep
- Ovine encephalomyelitis (louping ill),** 580–581
- Ovine hereditary chondrodysplasia. *See* Hereditary chondrodysplasia: ovine
- Ovine herpesvirus type 2 (OvHV-1), 83–85, 476
- Ovine lentivirus. *See* Maedi visna virus
- Ovine progressive pneumonia (maedi-visna),** 473–475
- Ovine pulmonary adenocarcinoma,** 582–583
- Ovsynch protocol, estrus synchronization, 335–336
- Oxalate toxicity,** 584–585
- Oxfendazole
for camels, 147
for strongyloidiasis, 774
for water buffalo, 873
- Oxford sheep
copper toxicity, 380
hereditary chondrodysplasia, 47, 388
- Oxyclozanide, for water buffalo, 873–874
- Oxytetracycline
for anaplasmosis, 32
for bovine digital dermatitis, 101
for calf diphtheria/necrotic stomatitis, 143
for camelid tooth root abscesses, 153
for camels, 146
for chlamydiosis, 219
for corneal disorders, 258
for dermatophilosis, 273
for down camelids, 290
for down small ruminants, 292
for heartwater, 377
for heat stress, 379
for hemotropic mycoplasmas, 387
for *Histophilus somni*, 392
for listeriosis, 454
for mastitis, 483, 497
for metritis, 506
for Q fever, 686
for reproductive infections, 697, 698

- Oxytetracycline (*Continued*)
 for respiratory disease in small ruminants, 711
 for umbilical disorders, 821
 for water buffalo, 873
- Oxytocin, 698, 699
 for camelids, 167
 for camels, 147
 for cesarean section, 216
 for dystocia, 301, 303
 for esophageal disorders, 333
 for hydrometra, 394
 for metritis, 506
 for retained placenta, 713
 for ringwomb, 717
 for uterine artery rupture, 832
 for uterine prolapse, 833
- Oxytropis* spp., 787
Ozotoceros. *See* Pampas deer
- P**
- Packed cell volume (PCV), 33, 36
- Pain management**, *website*
- Palatectomy, for racing camels, 150
- Pampas deer
 breeding soundness examination, 128
 reproduction, 211–212
- Pantoprazole, for camelids, 159, 708
- Papular lesions
 cattle, 98
 small ruminants, 756
- Papular stomatitis, bovine**, 107
- Parainfluenza-3 virus**, 586–587
 bison, 83–85
 vaccination, 586, 842
- Parakeratosis, hereditary, 900
- Paralumbal fossa, local anesthesia, 43
- Paramedian region, local anesthesia, 43
- Paramomycin, for cryptosporidiosis, 267–268
- Parapox viruses, camelids, 154–155
- Paraquat toxicity, 27
- Parasite control programs: beef**, 588–589
- Parasite control programs: camelid**, 590–593
- Parasite control programs: dairy**, 594–595
- Parasite control programs: small ruminant**, 596–599
- Parasitic diseases. *See also* Ectoparasites; Protozoal diseases
 abortion, 13, 14, 16
 anemia, 34, 35
 bison, 81–82
 camelids, 154, 156, 162–164, 590–593
 camels, 145, 146
 cattle, 588–589, 594
 Cervidae, 199, 201
 drug resistance, 50–51
 echinococcosis, 306–307
 haemonchosis, 372–375
 liver flukes, 458–460
 nematodiosis, 524–525
Oestrus ovis, 555–556
 ostertagiasis, 570–572
Parelaphostrongylus tenuis, 612–613
 reindeer, 693
 skin, 602–611
 small ruminants, 596
 strongyloidiasis, 773–775
 thelaziasis, 796
 water buffalo, 869–870, 873–874
 yak, 894
- Parasitic pneumonia**, 600–601
- Parasitic skin diseases: bovine**, 602–604
- Parasitic skin diseases: camelid**, 605–608
- Parasitic skin diseases: small ruminant**, 609–611
- Parathion toxicity, 566–567
- Parathyroid hormone (PTH), 398, 634, 653
 synthetic bovine, 654
- Paravertebral blocks, 43
- Parelaphostrongylus tenuis (meningeal worm)**, 612–613
 bison, 81
 camelids, 162, 163, 591, 592
 Cervidae, 199, 201
 down camelids, 289, 290, 291
 down small ruminants, 292
 small ruminants, 596
- Parenteral nutrition**, 614–616
 for camelids, 159
- Parturient paresis. *See* Hypocalcemia
- Parturition. *See also* Obstetrics
 camelids, 302
 Cervidae, 211
 induction of, 405–406
- Paspalum staggers, 730
- Passive transfer of immunity, failure of.
See Failure of passive transfer
- Pasteurella multocida*, bison, 78
- Pasteurellosis, pneumonia in small ruminants, 710
- Patent urachus, 820–822
- PCR diagnostics**, *website*
- Peat scours, 254
- Pediculosis. *See* Lice
- Pelodera strongyloides*, 610
- D-Penicillamine
 for arsenic toxicosis, 54
 for copper toxicosis, 253, 382
 for zinc toxicosis, 901
- Penicillin. *See also* Procaine penicillin
 for anthrax, 52–53
 for bacillary hemoglobinuria, 71
 for bacterial endocarditis, 74
 for camelid heat stress, 161
 for camels, 146
 for caseous lymphadenitis (CLA), 185
 for cesarean section, 218
 for down small ruminants, 292
 for heat stress, 379
 for infectious keratoconjunctivitis, 258
 for infectious necrotic hepatitis, 410
 for listeriosis, 454
 for mastitis, 499
 for neonatal septic arthritis, 530
 for pericarditis, 623
 for pyelonephritis, 680
 for reproductive infections, 697, 698
 for respiratory disease, 708, 711
- Penile disorders**, 617–619
 preputial prolapse, 700–701
 tumors, 702–704
 ulcerative posthitis, 816–817
- Penile fibropapillomas (penile warts), 617, 618, 703
- Penile hematoma**, 620–621
- Penis, 617–621
 bull, 122
 camelids, 124
 cervids, 128
 short, 617
 small ruminants, 130
 teaser preparation surgery, 781–782
- Pentobarbital
 for metaldehyde toxicosis, 503
 for water hemlock toxicosis, 877
- Père David's deer
 malignant catarrhal fever, 199, 476
 reproduction, 128, 211–212
- Pericardiocentesis, 623
- Pericarditis**, 622–624
- Perilla* toxicity, 65–66, 643–644
- Perinatal lamb mortality**, 625–627
- Perineal lesions, small ruminants, 757
- Perineal urethrostomy, 829
- Periosteal stripping/elevation surgery, 48
- Peripheral nerve assessment and dysfunction**, *website*
- Permethrin, for camelids, 156
- Persea toxicosis**. *See* Avocado toxicosis
- Persian sheep, heartwater tolerance, 376
- Persistent lymphocytosis (PL), cattle, 105, 106, 468, 469
- Peste des petits ruminants**, 628–629
- Pesticide toxicities, 27–28
- Petechial fever, bovine**, 108
- Peterson block, 43
- Petroleum product poisoning**, 630–631
- PG600, for anestrous, 46
- PGF_{2α}. *See* Prostaglandin F_{2α}
- Pharmaceutical use: legal issues**, *website*

- Pharmaceuticals. *See* Drugs
- Pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics**, *website*
- Pharmacology
- adult dairy cattle, *website*
 - gastrointestinal, *website*
 - mastitis, *website*
 - reproductive, 697–699
 - respiratory disease, *website*
- Phenamidine diisethionate, for babesiosis, 69
- Phenobarbital, for bacterial meningitis, 77
- Phenoxy toxicity**, 632–633
- Phenylbutazone
- for camels, 147
 - for lameness in camelids, 434
 - for osteochondrosis, 569
- Phenylpyrazole. *See* Fipronil
- Phlebotomy, for erythrocytosis, 328
- Phomopsis leptostromiformis*, 466
- Phosphate salts, for phosphorus deficiency, 351, 636, 651
- Phosphorus. *See also* Hypophosphatemia
- deficiency, 351, 634–636, 651
 - excess, 634–636
 - plasma/serum, 399, 635, 653
- Phosphorus deficiency/excess**, 634–636
- Photoperiod manipulation, for estrus synchronization, 337
- Photophobia, camels, 146
- Photosensitization**, 637–640
- bovine dermatology, 98
 - Brassica* spp. toxicity, 119
 - St. John's wort toxicity, 769–770
- Physical examination: bovine**, 912–916, *website*
- Physical examination: camelid**, 917–919, *website*
- Physical examination: small ruminant**, 920–922, *website*
- Physostigmine, for nightshade (*Solanum* spp.) toxicosis, 539
- Phytoestrogens, 787
- Picrotoxin, death camas poisoning, 271
- Pieris* spp., 181
- Pigweed (*Amaranthus*), 540, 541, 584
- Pine, 254
- Pine needle toxicity**, 641–642
- Pinkeye. *See* Keratoconjunctivitis, infectious
- Piperazine, for water buffalo, 873
- Pirlimycin, for mastitis, 497, 499
- Pit vipers, 758, 759
- Pituitary disorders, 316
- Pizzle rot (ulcerative posthitis), 816–817
- Placenta, retained**, 712–714
- Plant growth regulators, toxicities, 27–28
- Plants, toxic
- abortion, 10, 13, 14, 16, 17
 - arthrogryposis, 56, 58
 - avocado, 67, 181
 - black locust, 86
 - blue-green algae, 89–90
 - bracken fern, 117–118
 - Brassica* spp., 119–120
 - buckeye (*Aesculus* spp.), 136
 - cardiotoxic plants, 181–183, 371
 - castor bean, 187
 - congenital defects, 239, 243
 - congenital ocular disorders, 245
 - copper toxicity and, 252
 - cyanide toxicosis, 269–270
 - death camas, 271
 - emesis, 314–315
 - endocrine disorders, 316
 - fescue, 343–344
 - gossypol, 367–368
 - grayanotoxin, 371
 - jimsonweed, 420
 - lactation failure, 428
 - lantana, 439–440
 - lupines, 466–467
 - milkweed (*Asclepias* spp.), 509–510
 - mycotoxins, 518–521
 - nightshade (*Solanum* spp.), 539
 - nitrate and nitrite toxicosis, 540–541
 - oak (*Quercus* spp.), 553–554
 - oleander and cardiotoxic plants, 557–559
 - oxalate, 584–585
 - photosensitization, 637, 638
 - pine needles, 641–642
 - poison hemlock (*Conium* spp.), 645–646
 - pyrrolizidine alkaloids, 683–684
 - ryegrass staggers (perennial, lolitrem B), 730
 - selenium toxicity, 743
 - Senna* species, 752–753
 - St. John's wort, 769–770
 - sweet clover, 779
 - sweet potato, 780
 - teratogens, 787–788
 - tobacco, 799
 - tremetol: white snakeroot and rayless goldenrod, 807–808
 - vitamin D toxicity, 864–865
 - water hemlock, 877
 - yew, 899
- Plants producing acute respiratory distress syndrome**, 643–644
- Plasma transfusion
- for camelids, 159, 290
 - for coronavirus diarrhea, 261
 - for diarrheal diseases, 279
 - for disseminated intravascular coagulopathy, 286
- Pleural fluid analysis, camelids, 707–708
- Pleuritis, *Histophilus somni*, 390, 391
- Pneumonia
- aspiration, 63–64
 - atypical interstitial. *See* Atypical interstitial pneumonia
 - camelids, 707
 - Candida*, 172, 173
 - caprine arthritis encephalitis virus, 174, 175
 - cervid mortality, 198
 - contagious bovine pleuropneumonia, 247–248
 - contagious caprine pleuropneumonia, 249–250
 - enzootic, of calves, 323–324, 489
 - Histophilus somni*, 390, 391, 392
 - Mycoplasma bovis*, 516–517
 - ovine progressive (maedi-visna), 473–475
 - parasitic, 600–601
 - perinatal lamb mortality, 625, 626
 - small ruminants, 710–711
- Poison hemlock (*Conium* spp.) toxicity**, 645–646, 788
- Poisonings. *See* Toxicoses
- Polioencephalomalacia
- down small ruminants, 292
 - sulfur toxicity, 777–778
 - vitamin B₁ deficiency, 862–863
- Poll gland, camelid, 154
- Polled goats
- congenital defects, 243, 831
 - male reproductive problems, 130, 131
- Polled Hereford cattle
- cardiomyopathy, 179, 180
 - congenital dyserythropoiesis, 33, 34
 - cryptorchidism, 790
- Poloxalene
- for bloat, 87
 - for colic, 235, 237
- Polyarthritis**, 647–648
- Polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs), teratogens, 787
- Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons, teratogens, 787
- Polycythemia (erythrocytosis)**, 327–329
- Polyethylene glycol, for oak (*Quercus* spp.) toxicity, 554
- Polymerase chain reaction (PCR) diagnostics**, *website*
- Ponazuril, for camelids, 163, 279, 593, 883
- Porphyria, bovine erythropoietic, 35, 637
- Porphyromonas levii*, 856
- Posthitis, ulcerative, 816–817
- Postpartum disorders**, 649–650. *See also* Obstetrics
- abomasal ulceration, 5
 - camelids, 165–166
 - cecal dilation and volvulus, 196–197

- Postpartum disorders** (*Continued*)
 displaced abomasum, 282–283
 endometritis, 318–320
 fatty liver, 341–342
 hypocalcemia/milk fever. *See*
 Hypocalcemia
 ketosis in dairy cattle, 425–427
 lactation failure, 428–429
 metritis, 505–507
 prolonged anestrus, 45, 46
 pyometra, 681–682
 retained placenta, 712–714
 uterine artery rupture, 832
 uterine prolapse, 833–834
 vaginitis, 856–857
- Postparturient hemoglobinuria**,
 651–652
 phosphorus deficiency, 634, 635, 636,
 651
 water buffalo, 550
- Postparturient paresis**, 653–654
- Potassium aluminum sulfate, for
 dermatophilosis, 273
- Potassium chloride (KCl)
 for cardiac failure, 180
 for euthanasia, 908
 oral fluids, 351
- Potassium permanganate, for candidiasis,
 173
- Potassium therapy
 for bacterial endocarditis, 74
 for hypokalemia, 348, 351
 with parenteral nutrition, 615
 for pericarditis, 623
- Povidone iodine
 for uterine infections, 697
 for wound management, 892
- Pox
 cowpox, 263–264
 pseudocowpox, 675–676
 sheep and goat, 754–755
- Pralidoxime chloride (2-PAM),
 unsuitability, 177, 566
- Praziquantel
 for camelids, 163, 593
 for coenurosis, 232
- Precocious udder**, 655–656
- Prednisolone/prednisone
 for down camelids, 290
 for heartwater, 377
 for heat stress, 160, 378
 for *Parelaphostrongylus tenuis*, 613
 for St. John's wort toxicity, 770
 for tracheal edema syndrome, 803
- Pregnancy. *See also* Abortion; Obstetrics
 after embryo transfer, 309, 311,
 313
 Cervidae, 211
 diagnosis, 657–662
 indigestion of late, 852–855
 prolonged, 316, 317, 671–672
 uterine torsion, 835–840
 water buffalo, 876
 yak, 897
- Pregnancy diagnosis: bovine**, 657–658
- Pregnancy diagnosis: camelid**, 659–660
- Pregnancy diagnosis: small ruminant**,
 661–662
- Pregnancy toxemia, 663–670
 camelids, 165, 666–667
 cattle, 663–665
 down small ruminant, 293
 phosphorus deficiency, 634–636
 small ruminants, 548, 549, 668–670
- Pregnancy toxemia: bovine**, 663–665
- Pregnancy toxemia: camelid**, 666–667
- Pregnancy toxemia: small ruminant**,
 668–670
- Pregnancy-associated glycoproteins
 (PAGs), 657, 661
- Pregnancy-specific protein B (PSPB), 14,
 212, 657
- Prepuce
 bull, 122
 camelids, 124
 small ruminants, 130
 teaser preparation surgery, 781
- Preputial prolapse, 700–701
- Preputial scrapings, trichomoniasis,
 809–810
- PRID. *See* Progesterone releasing
 intravaginal device
- Prion diseases
 bovine spongiform encephalopathy,
 111–112
 chronic wasting disease, 199,
 206–207
 scrapie, 738–740
- Procaine penicillin
 for calf diphtheria/necrotic stomatitis,
 143
 for camelid tooth root abscesses, 153
 for camels, 146
 for clostridial disease, 222, 223
 for dermatophilosis, 273
 for dystocia, 303
 for embryo transfer, 313
 for metritis, 506
 for retained placenta, 713
 for teaser preparation, 782
- Progesterone, 698
 for abortion in camelids, 12
 for camelids, 167
 for camels, 147
 for embryo transfer, 308, 309, 310,
 312
 for estrus synchronization, 337
 for hypoluteoidism, 317
 for ovarian cystic degeneration,
 576–577
- for water buffalo, 875
- Progesterone assays, 316
 camelids, 11–12, 155
 pregnancy diagnosis, 657, 659, 661
- Progesterone releasing intravaginal device
 (PRID) implants
 for bovine estrus synchronization,
 335, 336
 for ovarian cystic degeneration,
 576–577
 for water buffalo reproduction, 875
- Progestogens, 698
 for estrus synchronization, 335, 337
- Prokinetic agents
 for abomasal emptying defect in
 sheep, 1–2
 for abomasal impaction, 4
 for colic, 235, 237
- Prolapse
 rectal, 690
 reproductive, 700–701
 uterine, 833–834
- Prolonged pregnancy**, 671–672
- Pronghorn antelope
 bluetongue virus, 91
 epizootic hemorrhagic disease virus,
 325
- Propofol anesthesia, 41, 42
 for camels, 147
- Propoxur toxicity, 177
- Propylene glycol
 for fatty liver, 341
 for ketosis in dairy cattle, 426
 for pregnancy toxemia, 548, 669
- Prostaglandin E (PGE). *See also*
 Misoprostol
 for camelids, 156, 167
- Prostaglandin F_{2α} (PGF_{2α}), 698,
 699. *See also* Cloprostenol;
 Dinoprost
 for anestrus, 46
 for camelids, 167
 for camels, 147
 for embryo transfer, 308, 309,
 310–311, 312, 313
 for endometritis, 319
 for estrus synchronization, 335–336,
 337
 for hydrometra, 394
 for hydrops, 396, 397
 for induction of parturition, 405, 406
 for ovarian cystic degeneration,
 576–577
 for precocious udder, 655
 for pregnancy toxemia, 669
 for prolonged pregnancy, 317,
 671–672
 for pyometra, 681
 for retained placenta, 713
 for water buffalo, 875

- Protein nutrition**, 673–674
 Protein requirements, maintenance (MPR), 614
 Protein-energy malnutrition (PEM), 673–674
 Proton pump inhibitors, for camelids, 159
Protostrongylus rufescens, 600
 Protozoal diseases
 abortion, 10, 11
 babesiosis, 68–70
 camelids, 162, 590
 cattle, 588–589, 594
 coccidiosis, 230–231
 cryptosporidiosis, 267–268
 neosporosis, 537–538
 sarcocystosis, 734–735
 trichomoniasis, 809–811
 trypanosomiasis, 812–813
 water buffalo, 869–870, 873–874
 Proximal paravertebral block, 43
Prudent use of antimicrobials, *website*
Prunus spp., cyanogenic, 269
 Pruritus
 cattle, 98
 small ruminants, 756
Pseudocowpox, 675–676
Pseudomonas aeruginosa, wool rot, 890–891
Pseudomonas mastitis, 486, 487
 Pseudopregnancy. *See* Hydrometra
Pseudorabies, 677
 Psorergatic mange
 cattle, 603
 small ruminants, 610
 Psoroptic mange
 camelids, 154, 156, 605, 606, 607
 cattle, 602–603
 small ruminants, 609
 Ptaquiloside, 117, 118
Pteridium spp., 117
Pulmonary adenocarcinoma, ovine, 582–583
 Pulmonary arterial pressure (PAP) testing, 132
 Pulmonary edema, smoke inhalation, 139
 Pulmonary hypoplasia, 239
 Purgatives
 for cecal dilation and volvulus, 196
 for oak (*Quercus* spp.) toxicity, 554
 Pustular lesions
 cattle, 98
 small ruminants, 756
Pyelonephritis, 679–680
 Pygmy goats, dystocia, 217, 304
 Pyloric outflow failure, 852–855
Pyometra, 681–682
 Pyrantel pamoate, for camelids, 163, 593
 Pyrethrin toxicity, 27
 Pyrethroid toxicity, 27
 Pyrithidium bromide, for trypanosomiasis, 812
Pyrrolizidine alkaloids, 683–684
- Q**
- Q fever (coxiellosis)**, 685–687
Quality assurance for meat goats, *website*
Quality assurance programs for beef and dairy, *website*
 Quercetin, 117
Quercus spp. (oak) toxicity, 553–554
 Quinapyramine, for water buffalo, 873
- R**
- Rabies**, 688–689
 down small ruminants, 292
 vaccination, 150, 844
 Racing camels, 145, 149, 150
 Radiography
 in abomasal emptying defect in sheep, 1
 in abomasal impaction, 3
 in angular limb deformities, 48
 in arthrogryposis, 57
 in aspiration pneumonia, 63
 in camelid dental disorders, 152
 in camelid gastrointestinal disease, 158
 in coccidioidomycosis, 228
 in colic, 234, 237
 in down camelids, 290
 in down cattle, 287
 in esophageal disorders, 332
 in osteochondrosis, 568
 for otitis media/interna, 573
 in pericarditis, 622–623
 in squamous cell carcinoma, 767
 in traumatic reticuloperitonitis, 805
 for urolithiasis, 828
 in vitamin D deficiency/toxicosis, 864
 Rain rot. *See* Dermatophilosis
 Ram effect, estrus synchronization, 337
Rangifer. *See* Caribou
Rangifer tarandus. *See* Reindeer
 Ranitidine, for abomasal ulceration, 5
 Rape blindness, 119
 Rattlesnakes, 758, 759
 Rayless goldenrod intoxication, 807–808
Reading and evaluating scientific literature, *website*
Rectal prolapse, 690
 Recumbent animals, 287–293
 camelids, 289–291
 cattle, 287–288
 small ruminants, 292–293
- Red brocket deer, malignant catarrhal fever, 476
 Red Danish cattle
 arthrogryposis, 56
 hydrops, 396
 Red deer (*Cervus elaphus*)
 abortion, 13
 angular limb deformities, 47
 captive management, 201–203
 enzootic ataxia, 321
 malignant catarrhal fever, 476
 mortality, 198, 199
 nutrition and metabolic diseases, 544
 reproduction, 128, 211–212
 vaccination, 846–847
 Red water (enzootic hematuria), bovine, 117
 Rerefeding syndrome (RFS), phosphorus deficiency, 634, 635
Regional anesthesia, 43–44
 Reindeer (*Rangifer tarandus*), 691–694
 abortion, 13
 captive management, 201–203
 management, 691–692
 mortality, 198
 population dynamics, 693–694
 reproduction, 128, 211–212
Reindeer management: overview, 691–692
Reindeer management: population dynamics, 693–694
 Renal disease
 acute renal failure, 26
 oak (*Quercus*) toxicity, 553–554
 oxalate toxicity, 584–585
 pyelonephritis, 679–680
 urolithiasis, 828–830
Repeat breeder management, 695–696
 Repellents, toxicities, 27–28
 Reproduction
 camelids, 165–168
 dairy, *website*
 deer, 128, 211–212
 water buffalo, 871, 875–876
 yak, 897–898
 Reproductive biotechnology. *See also* Artificial insemination
 embryo transfer, 308–313
 water buffalo, 875–876
 yak, 897
 Reproductive disorders. *See also* Abortion; Obstetrics; Postpartum disorders
 camelids, 165–167, 241, 242, 289
 colic in small ruminants, 236
 endocrine disorders, 316–317
 freemartinism, 361–362
 Histophilus somni complex, 391
 hydrometra, 394–395

- Reproductive disorders. *See also*
 Abortion; Obstetrics; Postpartum disorders (*Continued*)
 infectious pustular vulvovaginitis, 412–413
 orchitis and epididymitis, 562–563
 ovarian cystic degeneration, 576–577
 ovarian hypoplasia, bursal disease, salpingitis, 578–579
 penile disorders, 617–619
 pharmacological therapy, 697–699
 pyometra, 681–682
 segmental aplasia of the reproductive tract, 741–742
 seminal vesiculitis, 749–751
 tumors, 702–704
 ulcerative posthitis and vulvitis, 816–817
Ureaplasma, 826–827
 uterine anomalies, 831
 uterine artery rupture, 832
 uterine prolapse, 833–834
 vaginitis, 856–857
 vulvitis, 868
 water buffalo, 869–870, 875–876
- Reproductive failure, 414–415. *See also*
 Abortion
 cervids, 128
 copper deficiency, 251
 female camelids, 165–167
 male camelids, 124, 166–167, 792–793
 rams and bucks, 130
 repeat breeder management, 695–696
- Reproductive pharmacology**, 697–699
Reproductive prolapse, 700–701
Reproductive tumors, 702–704
Reproductive ultrasonography: bovine, *website*
Reproductive ultrasonography: camelid, *website*
Reproductive ultrasonography: small ruminant, *website*
Research herds, biosecurity, *website*
 Reserpine, for camels, 147
 Respiratory disease, 705–711. *See also*
 Pneumonia
 atypical interstitial pneumonia, 65–66, 643–644
 bovine respiratory syncytial virus, 109–110
 bovine tuberculosis, 814–815
 camelids, 707–709
 cattle. *See* Bovine respiratory disease
 cervid mortality, 198
 coccidioidomycosis, 228–229
 contagious bovine pleuropneumonia, 247–248
 contagious caprine pleuropneumonia, 249–250
 cryptococcosis, 265
 down camelids, 289
 enzootic pneumonia of calves, 323–324
Histophilus somni, 390, 391, 392
 infectious bovine rhinotracheitis, 407–409
Oestrus ovis infestation, 555–556
 ovine pulmonary adenocarcinoma, 582–583
 parainfluenza-3 virus, 586–587
 parasitic pneumonia, 600–601
 small ruminants, 710–711
 smoke inhalation, 139
Ureaplasma, 826–827
- Respiratory disease: bovine**, 705–706
Respiratory disease: camelid, 707–709
Respiratory disease: pharmacology, *website*
Respiratory disease: small ruminant, 710–711
- Retained fetal membranes (RFM), 649, 650, 712–714
Retained placenta, 712–714
 Rete testis cysts, 792–793
 Retinal degeneration, sheep, 117
 Retrobulbar block, 43
Rhabditis strongyloides, 773–775
 Rhinotracheitis, infectious bovine. *See* Infectious bovine rhinotracheitis
Rhododendron spp., 181, 371
 Ricin, 86, 187
Ricinus communis toxicity, 187
 Ricketts (RK)
 lameness in camelids, 433, 434
 phosphorus deficiency, 634–636
 vitamin D deficiency, 864–865
 Rifampin, for camels, 146
Rift Valley fever, 715–716
 abortion, 9, 19
 Right shift, neutrophil precursors, 448
Rinderpest, *website*
Ringwomb, 717–718
 Ringworm. *See* Dermatophytosis
 River buffalo, 869–876. *See also* Water buffalo
 Rocky Mountain elk, chronic wasting disease, 206–207
Rodenticide toxicity, 719–722
 agricultural chemical toxicity, 27–28
 fluoride toxicity, 353
 strychnine poisoning, 776
- Roe deer
 capture myopathy, 204
 reproduction, 128, 211–212
- Romanov sheep
 cesarean section, 217
 freemartinism, 361
- Romifidine, 40
 Romney sheep, congenital cataracts, 245
- Rotavirus**, 723–725
 bison, 83–85
 Cervidae, 199
 vaccination, 842, 848
- Rucervus*. *See* Barasingha; Swamp deer
- Rumen dysfunction: alkalosis**, 726
Rumen fluid analysis, *website*
 colic, 234, 237
 ruminal acidosis, 728
- Rumen transfaunation**, *website*
 for cecal dilation and volvulus, 196
 for colic, 235, 237
 for indigestion, 403
 for vagal indigestion, 854
- Rumenotomy/rumenostomy**, *website*
 for ruminal acidosis, 728
 for toxic plant ingestion, 182, 420
 for vagal indigestion, 854
- Ruminal acidosis**, 727–729
 cervid mortality, 198
 laminitis in cattle, 437
- Ruptured muscle syndrome, 204–205
- Rusa deer (*Cervus timorensis*), malignant catarrhal fever, 199, 476
- Ryegrass staggers
 annual, 365
 perennial, 365, 366, 730
- Ryegrass staggers (perennial, lolitrem B)**, 730
- S**
- Saanen goats
 anaphylaxis, 31
 hereditary afibrinogenemia, 35, 285
 hydrometra, 394
 precocious udder, 655
 squamous cell carcinoma, 766
- Sacrococcygeal epidural block, 43
- Salmonellosis**, 731–733
 abortion, 7, 16, 17, 18
 cervid mortality, 198
 neonatal diarrhea, 526
 vaccination, 151
 water quality issues, 878–879
- Salpingitis**, 578–579
- Sambar (*Cervus unicolor*), captive management, 201–203
- San Joaquin Valley fever, 228–229
- Sand flies, 602
- Santa Gertrudis cattle, babesiosis resistance, 68
- Sarcobatus vermiculatus* (greaseweed), 584
- Sarcocystosis**, 734–735
 anemia, 35
 lameness in camelids, 433
- Sarcoptic mange
 camelids, 154, 156, 605, 606
 camels, 145

- cattle, 602
small ruminants, 609
- Saxitoxin poisoning, 89
- Scaling
cattle, 98
small ruminants, 756
- Schmallenberg virus**, 736–737
abortion, 19
congenital malformations, 239, 240, 243
- Scissor claw, 255
- Scottish Blackface sheep
copper deficiency, 252
molybdenum toxicity, 380
urolithiasis, 828
- Scrapie**, 738–740
- Screwworms, 602, 605, 609
- Scrotal examination
bull, 122
camelids, 124
cervids, 128
small ruminants, 130
- Second cervical nerve, cutaneous branch block, 43
- Sedation, 40. *See also* Anesthesia
for camels, 147, 149, 150
for capture myopathy, 205
for cesarean section, 216, 217, 218
for dystocia, 303
for embryo transfer, 311
for esophageal disorders, 333
- Segmental aplasia of the reproductive tract**, 741–742
- Selenium deficiency**, 746–748
abortion, 19, 20
anemia, 36
camels, 149
- Selenium supplements
for gossypol toxicosis, 367
for heat stress, 161, 379
for lameness in camelids, 434
for *Parelaphostrongylus tenuis*, 613
for selenium deficiency, 747–748, 883
- Selenium toxicity**, 743–745
abortion, 19
heavy metal toxicity, 380–383
- Selenium/vitamin E deficiency**, 746–748
- Semen
collection
bull, 59, 122
camelids, 125
cervids, 129
small ruminants, 61, 130
water buffalo, 875
yak, 897
evaluation
bull, 122–123
camelids, 125
cervids, 129
small ruminants, 130
processing and cryopreservation, 59, 61
quality, factors affecting, 59
therapeutics in male reproduction, *website*
- Seminal vesiculitis**, 749–751
- Seminomas, 703
- Senecio* spp., 683–684
- Senna species**, 752–753
- Septic arthritis, neonatal**, 529–530
- Septic pericarditis, 622, 623
- Septicemia/sepsis
Escherichia coli, 330
Histophilus somni, 390
listeriosis, 453
perinatal lamb mortality, 625, 626
polyarthritis secondary to, 647
- Serology**, *website*
Serratia spp. mastitis, 486, 487
Sertoli cell tumors, 703
- Serving capacity/libido test, 122
- Sevoflurane, 38
- Sex cord tumors, ovarian, 702
- Shake and bake syndrome, 503
- Sheep
abomasal emptying defect (AED), 1–2, 3, 852
abortion, 16–18
Akabane disease, 29
anaplasmosis, 32
anesthesia, 38, 40–42, 43
angular limb deformity, 47
anthelmintic resistance, 50
anthrax, 52
arthrogryposis, 56
artificial insemination (AI), 61–62
babesiosis, 69
bacillary hemoglobinuria, 71–72
bacterial meningitis, 76
biosecurity, *website*
bloat, 87–88
bluetongue virus, 91–93
body condition scoring, *website*
Border disease, 94–95
Borna disease, 96–97
bovine viral diarrhea virus, 113
bracken fern toxicity, 117
breeding soundness examination, 130–131
brucellosis, 134–135
burn management, 137–139
Cache Valley virus, 140, 141
campylobacteriosis, 169–171
candidiasis, 172–173
caprine arthritis encephalitis virus, 174
carbamate toxicity, 177
cardiotoxic plants, 181, 557–559
caseous lymphadenitis (CLA), 184–186
castration/vasectomy, 192–193
cesarean section, 217–218
chlamydiosis (enzootic abortion), 16, 219–220
clostridial disease: gastrointestinal, 221
clostridial disease: nervous system, 225–226
coccidioidomycosis, 228–229
coccidiosis, 230–231
coenurosis, 232–233
colic, 236–238
congenital defects, 243–244
congenital ocular disorders, 245–246
contagious ovine digital dermatitis, 360, 435, 436
copper deficiency and toxicity, 251–254
corneal disorders, 257–259
coronavirus, 260–262
cryptococcosis, 265–266
cyanide toxicosis, 269–270
death camas, 271
dermatophilosis, 272–273
dermatophytosis, 274
diarrheal diseases, 280–281
down (recumbent), 292–293
drug hypersensitivities, 294
dystocia, 304–305
echinococcosis, 306–307
embryo transfer, 312–313
endocrine disorders, 316–317
enzootic ataxia, 254, 321–322
erythrocytosis (polycythemia), 327–329
estrus synchronization, 337–338
euthanasia and disposal, 908–909
ewe flock nutrition, *website*
fescue toxicity, 343–344
foot and mouth disease, 355–356
foot rot, 359–360
freemartinism, 361
genetics and selection, *website*
grass staggers/hypomagnesemia, 369–370
haemonchosis, 372–375
heartwater, 376–377
heat stress, 378–379
heavy metal toxicosis, 380–383
hereditary chondrodysplasia, 47, 48, 49, 388–389
Histophilus/Haemophilus infection, 390
hydrops, 396–397
hypocalcemia, 401–402
induction of parturition, 405, 406
infectious necrotic hepatitis, 410–411
iodine deficiency and toxicity, 418–419

- Sheep (*Continued*)
 John's disease, 421–422
 lactation failure, 428–429
 lameness, 435–436
 lantana toxicosis, 439–440
 lead toxicosis, 441–443
 leptospirosis, 444–446
 liver abscesses, 455–457
 liver flukes, 458–461
 louping ill, 580–581
 lupine toxicity, 466–467
 lymphocytosis, 468–469
 lymphosarcoma, 470–472
 maedi-visna (progressive pneumonia), 473–475
 mammary ultrasonography, 818–819
 mastitis, 493–495
 melioidosis, 501–502
 metaldehyde toxicosis, 503
 milkweed (*Asclepias*) toxicosis, 509–510
 molybdenum toxicity, 511–512
 monensin toxicity, 513–515
 mycotoxins, 518–521
 Nairobi sheep disease, 522–523
 nematodirosis, 524–525
 neonatal diarrhea, 526–528
 neonatology, *website*
 neosporosis, 537–538
 nutrition and metabolic diseases, 548–549
 oak (*Quercus*) toxicosis, 553–554
Oestrus ovis infestation, 555–556
 oral disorders, 560–561
 orchitis and epididymitis, 562–563
 orf (contagious ecthyma), 564–565
 organophosphate toxicity, 566–567
 ostertagiasis, 570, 571
 otitis media/interna, 573–575
 ovine herpesvirus 2 (OvHV-2), 476
 oxalate toxicity, 584–585
 parainfluenza-3 virus, 586–587
 parasite control programs, 596–599
 parasitic pneumonia, 600–601
 parasitic skin diseases, 609–611
Parelaphostrongylus tenuis, 612–613
 perinatal lamb mortality, 625–627
 peste des petits ruminants, 628–629
 phosphorus deficiency and toxicity, 634–636
 photosensitization, 637–640
 physical examination, 920–922
 pine needle toxicity, 641–642
 poison hemlock (*Conium* spp.) toxicity, 645–646
 pox, 754–755
 pregnancy diagnosis, 661–662
 pregnancy toxemia, 668–670
 prolonged pregnancy, 671–672
 pseudorabies, 677
 pulmonary adenocarcinoma, 582–583
 pyometra, 681–682
 Q fever (coxiellosis), 685–687
 rabies, 688–689
 rectal prolapse, 690
 reproductive pharmacology, 697–699
 reproductive prolapse, 700–701
 reproductive tumors, 702–704
 respiratory disease, 710–711
 retained placenta, 712–714
 Rift Valley fever, 715–716
 ringwomb, 717–718
 rotavirus, 723–725
 ruminal acidosis, 727–729
 ryegrass staggers, 730
 salmonellosis, 731–733
 sarcocystosis, 734–735
 Schmallenberg virus, 736–737
 scrapie, 738–740
 selenium toxicity, 743–744
 selenium/vitamin E deficiency, 746–748
 skin conditions, 756–757
 squamous cell carcinoma, 766–768
 St. John's wort toxicity, 769–770
 strongyloidiasis, 773–775
 sweet potato poisoning, 780
 teaser preparation, 781–782
 teat lacerations, 783–784
 teratogens, 243, 787–789
 testicular disorders, 794–795
 thelaziasis, 796
 tick paralysis, 797–798
 tobacco toxicosis, 799
 tongue trauma, 800
 tremetol: white snakeroot and rayless goldenrod, 807–808
 trypanosomiasis, 812–813
 ulcerative posthitis and vulvitis, 816–817, 868
 umbilical disorders, 820–822
 urolithiasis, 828–830
 uterine torsion, 839–840
 vaccination programs, 850–851
 vesicular stomatitis, 858–859
 vitamin A deficiency/toxicosis, 860–861
 vitamin B deficiency, 862–863
 vulvitis, 868
 water hemlock toxicosis, 877
 weight loss, 884–885
 Wesselsbron disease, 886–887
 yew toxicity, 899
Sheep and goat pox, 754–755
Sheep genetics and selection, *website*
 Sheep poxvirus (SPV), 754–755
 Shelly hoof. *See* White line disease
 Shipping fever, 705–706
 Shorthorn cattle
 congenital defects, 239
 cryptorchidism, 790
 inherited parakeratosis, 900
 ovarian hypoplasia, 578
 photosensitization, 637
 segmental aplasia of reproductive tract, 741
 Shropshire sheep
 copper toxicity, 380
 hereditary chondrodysplasia, 47, 388
 Sika deer (*Cervus nippon*)
 captive management, 201–203
 enzootic ataxia, 321
 malignant catarrhal fever, 476
 vaccination, 846–847
Silage: harvesting, storage, and feeding, *website*
 Simmental cattle
 congenital ocular disorders, 245
 copper deficiency, 252
 hereditary coagulation disorders, 285
 ocular squamous cell carcinoma, 766
Simuliidae (black flies), 602, 606
 Skin biopsy
 camelids, 155
 cattle, 99
 dermatophilosis, 272
 dermatophytosis, 274
 parasitic skin diseases, 610
 Skin conditions. *See also* Dermatitis
 bovine, 98–99
 burns, 137–139
 camelids, 154–157
 camels, 146
 cowpox, 263–264
 dermatophilosis, 272–273
 dermatophytosis, 274–275
 frostbite, 363–364
 lameness, 430
 lumpy skin disease, 464–465
 orf (contagious ecthyma), 564–565
 parasitic skin diseases, 602–611
 photosensitization, 637–640
 pseudocowpox, 675–676
 sheep and goat pox, 754–755
 small ruminants, 756–757
 squamous cell carcinoma, 766–768
 water buffalo, 869–870
 wool rot, 890–891
 zinc deficiency, 900–901
 Skin neoplasia
 camelids, 154, 156
 cattle, 98
 squamous cell carcinoma, 766–768
 Skin scrapings
 in camelids, 155
 in cattle, 98–99
 in dermatophytosis, 274
 Skin surface cytology, 155

- Skunk cabbage toxicity, 243
 Slings, for down camelids, 290
 Sloughing, skin
 cattle, 98
 small ruminants, 756
 SLUD (salivation, lacrimation, urination, defecation), 177, 566
Small ruminant dermatology, 756–757
 Small ruminant lentiviruses
 caprine arthritis encephalitis, 174–176
 maedi-visna, 473
 mastitis, 493, 494, 495
 Small ruminants. *See also* Goats; Sheep
 abortion, 16–18
 artificial insemination (AI), 61–62
 breeding soundness examination, 130–131
 castration/vasectomy, 192–193
 cesarean section, 217–218
 chlamydiosis, 16, 219–220
 clostridial disease: gastrointestinal, 221
 colic, 236–238
 congenital defects, 243–244
 contagious agalactia (mycoplasmal mastitis), 428, 488, 493–495
 diarrheal diseases, 280–281
 down (recumbent), 292–293
 dystocia, 304–305
 embryo transfer, 312–313
 estrus synchronization, 337–338
 foot rot, 359–360
 hemotropic mycoplasmas, 386–387
 hypocalcemia, 401–402
 lameness, 435–436
 mastitis, 493–495
 nutrition and metabolic diseases, 548–549
 parasite control programs, 596–599
 parasitic skin diseases, 609–611
 peste des petits ruminants, 628–629
 physical examination, 920–922, *website*
 pregnancy diagnosis, 661–662
 pregnancy toxemia, 668–670
 reproductive ultrasonography, *website*
 respiratory disease, 710–711
 skin conditions, 756–757
 squamous cell carcinoma, 766–768
 teaser preparation, 781–782
 teratogens, 243, 787–789
 testicular disorders, 794–795
 ulcerative posthitis and vulvitis, 816–817
 uroolithiasis, 828–830
 uterine torsion, 839–840
 vaccination programs, 850–851
 weight loss, 884–885
 Smart drenching, 598
 S-methyl-L-cysteine sulfoxide (SMCO), 119
 Smoke inhalation, 137, 139
Snakebite, 758–760
 Sodium bicarbonate
 calculating requirements, 348, 351
 for *Escherichia coli*, 330–331
 for floppy kid syndrome, 345
 for ruminal acidosis, 728
 for salmonellosis, 732
 Sodium chloride solutions, 348, 351
 for hyponatremia, 761
 hypertonic. *See* Hypertonic saline
 Sodium dihydrogen phosphate. *See* Monosodium phosphate
Sodium disorders: hypernatremia, 761
Sodium disorders: hyponatremia, 762
 Sodium EDTA, for copper toxicity, 253
 Sodium iodide. *See also* Iodides/iodine
 for actinobacillosis, 21, 79
 for actinomycosis, 23
 for dermatophytosis, 275
 for mastitis, 485
 Sodium monofluoroacetate toxicosis, 719–722
 Sodium nitrite, for cyanide toxicosis, 269
 Sodium phosphate toxicity (SPT), 634, 635
 Sodium sulfate
 for cecal dilation and volvulus, 196
 for copper toxicity, 253
 for drug toxicities, 299
 for oak (*Quercus* spp.) toxicity, 554
 for phenoxyl toxicity, 632–633
 Sodium thiosulfate
 for arsenic toxicosis, 54, 277
 for copper toxicity, 253, 382
 for cyanide toxicosis, 269
 for lantana toxicosis, 440
 for pine needle toxicity, 641
Solanum spp. (nightshade) toxicosis, 539
Sole lesions in dairy cattle, 763–765
 Sole ulcers, bovine, 430, 431, 763–765
 Somatotropin, for pregnancy toxemia, 669
 South American camelids. *See* Alpacas; Guanacos; Llamas; Vicunas
 South Hampshire sheep, congenital defects, 243
 Southdown sheep
 congenital defects, 243
 hereditary chondrodysplasia, 47, 388
 photosensitization, 637
 Spectinomycin. *See* Lincomycin/spectinomycin
 Sperm
 morphology, 123, 125, 130
 motility, 122, 123, 125, 130
 Sperm granulomas, 794–795
 Spherocytosis, hereditary, 35
 Spider lamb syndrome. *See* Hereditary chondrodysplasia: ovine
Spinal column and cord assessment and dysfunction, *website*
 Spinal cord disorders, down small ruminants, 293
 Sporadic bovine leukosis (SBL), 106
 Spreaders, toxicities, 27–28
Squamous cell carcinoma, 766–768
 cutaneous, 98, 156, 766–768
 ocular (OSCC), 257, 766–768
St. John's wort toxicity, 769–770
 Stable flies (*Stomoxys calcitrans*), 602, 605–606
 Staggers. *See also* Ryegrass staggers
 fungal tremorgens, 365–366
 hypomagnesemia, 369–370
 Standing paralumbar laparotomy, 213–214
Staphylococcal mastitis, 496–497
 small ruminants, 493, 494–495
Staphylococcus aureus
 mastitis, 493, 494–495, 496–497
 teat/udder infections, 263
 Star-of-Bethlehem (*Ornithogalum*), 182
Starvation, 771–772
 cervid mortality, 198
 perinatal lamb mortality, 625, 626
 Sterility, 414
 Steroids. *See* Corticosteroids
 Stillbirths, sheep, 625, 626
 Stomach compartments, camelids, 158
 Stomatitis
 bovine papular, 107
 necrotic, 78, 79, 142–144
 vesicular, 858–859
Stomoxys calcitrans, 602, 605–606
 Straw bales, for algal blooms, 90
 Strawberry foot rot, 272, 435, 436, 565
Streptococcus spp. infections
 endocarditis, 73
 mastitis, 498–500
 teat/udder, 263
 Streptomycin
 for camels, 146
 for campylobacteriosis, 170
 for leptospirosis, 445
 Strongyle infections, camelids, 590
Strongyloides papillosus, 610, 773–775
Strongyloidiasis, 773–775
 Struck, 221, 222
Strychnine poisoning, 719–722, 776
 Subfertility, 414–415
 Sudden death
 blackleg, 223
 camels, 146
 deer, 199
 epizootic hemorrhagic disease, 325
 Histophilus somni, 390, 391–392

- Sudden death (*Continued*)
 infectious necrotic hepatitis, 410
 lightning strike, 451
 sulfur toxicity, 777–778
 tobacco toxicosis, 799
- Suffolk sheep
 abomasal emptying defect, 1–2, 3, 852
 arthrogryposis, 56
 congenital defects, 243
 copper toxicity, 380
 corneal disorders, 257
 hereditary chondrodysplasia, 47, 388–389, 568
 scrapie, 738
- Sulfadimethoxine
 for camelids, 163, 279
 for small ruminants, 597
- Sulfadimidine, for camels, 146
- Sulfamethazine
 for calf diphtheria/necrotic stomatitis, 143
 for coccidiosis, 230–231, 594
- Sulfate contamination, drinking water, 878–879
- Sulfonamides, for camels, 146
- Sulfur toxicity**, 777–778
- Summer mastitis, 486, 487
- Summer pheasant's eye (*Adonis aestivalis*), 181, 557
- Summer slump, 343
- Sunburn, 137, 138, 139
- Suramin, for trypanosomiasis, 812
- Surra, 812–813
- Surti water buffalo, 871
- Swamp buffalo, 869–876. *See also* Water buffalo
- Swamp deer, reproduction, 128, 211–212
- Swayback, 254, 322
- Swedish cattle, arthrogryposis, 56
- Swedish Highland cattle, ovarian hypoplasia, 578
- Swedish Red cattle
 postparturient paresis, 653
 prolonged pregnancy, 671
- Sweet clover poisoning**, 779
- Sweet potato poisoning**, 780
 acute respiratory distress syndrome, 643–644
 atypical interstitial pneumonia, 65–66
- Swiss White Alpine sheep, factor VIII deficiency, 285
- Syndactyly, 239
- Synovex H implants, for teaser preparation, 781
- Synovitis, *Histophilus somni* complex, 390–391
- T**
- Tabanid flies, 602, 606
- Taenia hydatigina*, 81
- Taenia multiceps*, 232–233
- Taenia serialis*, 232–233
- Tail docking, meningitis complicating, 76, 77
- Tail necrosis, water buffalo, 869–870
- Tannins, 553
- Tansy ragwort, 683–684
- Tapeworms (cestodes)
 camelids, 162, 163, 590
 cattle, 588
 water buffalo, 869, 873–874
- Tarsal peri-arthritis, 647
- Taxus* toxicity. *See* Yew toxicity
- TB. *See* Tuberculosis
- Teart, 254
- Teaser animals, 188–189, 190, 781–782
- Teaser preparation**, 781–782
- Teat lacerations**, 783–784
- Teat lesions**, 785–786
- Teats. *See also* Mammary gland
 burns, 137, 138, 139
 cervids, 128
 frostbite, 363–364
 lacerations, 783–784
 lesions, 785–786
 local anesthesia, 43
- Teladorsagia circumcincta*, 570
- Telazol anesthesia, 41, 42
- Teratogens**, 787–789. *See also* Congenital disorders
 bovine, 239
 camelid, 241
 small ruminants, 243
- Terrorism, livestock-targeted. *See* Agroterrorism *website*
- Testes
 biopsy, camelids, 125–126, 792–793
 bull, 122
 camelids, 124, 125
 cervids, 128
 congenital defects, 790–791, 792–793, 794–795
 ectopic, 190, 792–793
 neoplastic disorders, 702–704, 790–791
 small ruminants, 130
 trauma, 790–791
 water buffalo, 875
- Testicular degeneration
 camelids, 792–793
 cattle, 790–791
 small ruminants, 131, 794–795
- Testicular disorders: bovine**, 790–791
- Testicular disorders: camelid**, 792–793
- Testicular disorders: small ruminant**, 794–795
- Testicular hypoplasia, 790–791, 792–793, 794–795
- Testosterone, 698
 serum, 190
 for teaser preparation, 781
- Tetanus, 225–226
- Tetanus toxoid vaccination, 842, 844, 893
- Tetany. *See* Grass tetany/hypomagnesemia
- Tetracyclines. *See also* Chlortetracycline; Oxytetracycline
 for anaplasmosis, 32
 for bovine digital dermatitis, 101
 for bovine petechial fever, 108
 for corneal disorders, 258
 drug interactions, 296
 for heartwater, 376–377
 for hemotropic mycoplasmas, 387
 for leptospirosis, 445
 for reproductive infections, 698
 for respiratory disease in camelids, 708
 for vaginitis, 856
- Tetramisole, for water buffalo, 873–874
- Texel sheep
 abomasal emptying defect, 1
 congenital defects, 243
 congenital ocular disorders, 245
 copper toxicosis, 252, 380
 dystocia, 304
 hereditary chondrodysplasia, 388–389
 urolithiasis, 828
- Theileriosis, 35
- Thelaziasis**, 796
- Therapeutics in male reproduction: semen, website**
- Thiamine
 for camelids, 159, 592, 883
 deficiency, 862–863
 for down camelids, 290
 for down small ruminants, 292
 for lead toxicosis, 382, 442
 for ruminal acidosis, 728
 for sulfur toxicity, 778
 for vitamin B₁ deficiency, 863
- Thioctic acid, for arsenic toxicosis, 54
- Thiocyanate ions, 119
- Thiones, 119
- Thiosulfate. *See* Sodium thiosulfate
- Third compartment (C3) ulcers, camelids, 162–163, 882
- Thrombotic meningoencephalitis (TME), 390
- Thrush (oral candidiasis), 172
- Thymol, 39
- Thymus hypoplasia, hereditary, 900
- Thyroglobulin deficiency, 316
- Thyroid C-cell adenoma/carcinoma, 316
- Thyroid disorders, 316–317
- Tibial hemimelia, 239

- Ticarcillin, for reproductive infections, 697
- Tick paralysis**, 797–798
bison, 81
camelids, 605
- Tick-borne diseases. *See also* Arthropod-borne diseases
abortion, 7
anaplasmosis, 32
babesiosis, 68, 69
heartwater, 376–377
Nairobi sheep disease, 522–523
ovine encephalomyelitis, 580–581
Q fever, 685–687
tick paralysis, 797–798
- Ticks
bison, 81
camelids, 605–607
cattle, 602, 603
small ruminants, 610
- Tiletamine anesthesia, 40–42
- Tilmicosin
for leptospirosis, 445
for mastitis, 494
for respiratory disease in sheep, 711
for seminal vesiculitis, 750
- TKX-Ru anesthesia, 41
- Tobacco toxicosis**, 799
teratogenic effects, 788
- Tocolytics, for dystocia, 303
- Toe granuloma, small ruminants, 435, 436
- Toggenburg goats, precocious udder, 655
- Tolazoline, 40
- Toltrazuril
for camelids, 163, 279, 883
for small ruminants, 597
- Tongue trauma**, 800
- Tooth root abscesses, camelid, 152–153, 883
- Total body water, 350
- Total mixed ration: dairy**, *website*
- Toxicology: herd outbreaks**, 801–802
- Toxicoses
agricultural chemicals, 27–28
anemia: regenerative, 35
arsenic, 54–55
arthrogryposis, 56
atypical interstitial pneumonia, 65–66
carbamates, 177–178
copper, 251–254
cyanide, 269–270
drug, 298–299
emesis, 314–315
fluoride, 353–354
fungal tremorgens, 365–366
gaseous, *website*
grayanotoxin, 371
heavy metals, 380–383
herd outbreaks, 801–802
iodine, 418–419
lead, 441–443
metaldehyde, 503–504
molybdenum, 511–512
monensin, 513–515
mycotoxins, 518–521
nitrate and nitrite, 540–541
organophosphate, 566–567
petroleum products, 630–631
phenoxyl, 632–633
phosphorus, 634–636
plant-induced. *See* Plants, toxic
pyrrolizidine alkaloids, 683–684
rodenticide, 719–722
selenium, 743–745
snakebite, 758–760
strychnine, 776
sulfur, 777–778
urea, 823–825
- Toxoplasmosis
cervid abortion, 13, 14
perinatal lamb mortality, 625, 626
small ruminant abortion, 16, 18
- Trace mineral supplements, 34, 37
- Tracheal edema (honker) syndrome**, 803–804
Trachymene glaucifolia, 49, 57
- Traditional Chinese veterinary medicine (TCVM), 24–25
- Transcervical insemination (TCI)
in cattle, 59–60
in small ruminants, 61, 62
- Transfaunation. *See* Rumen transfaunation, *website*
- Transfusion. *See* Blood transfusion; Plasma transfusion
- Transition cow management**, *website*
- Transmissible spongiform encephalopathies (TSE)
bovine spongiform encephalopathy, 111–112
chronic wasting disease, 199, 206–207
scrapie, 738–740
- Transphyseal bridging surgery, 48, 49
- Transrectal palpation
breeding soundness examination, 122
pregnancy diagnosis, 657, 659
- Trauma
cervid mortality, 198, 200
down small ruminants, 293
female camelid reproductive tract, 165
gunshot wounds, 478–479
lameness in camelids, 433
penile, 617
perinatal lamb mortality, 625, 626
teat lacerations, 783–784
testicular, 790–791
tongue, 800
vaginitis, 856–857
wound management, 892–893
- Traumatic reticuloperitonitis**, 805–806
pericarditis, 622, 623
- Trematodes (flukes). *See also* Liver flukes
camelids, 162, 163
water buffalo, 869–870, 873–874
- Tremetol: white snakeroot and rayless goldenrod**, 807–808
- Tremorgens, fungal**, 365–366, 518–521
- Triamcinolone, for induction of parturition, 405
- Trichomoniasis**, 809–811
pyometra, 681–682
vaccination, 842
- Trichotheccenes, 518–521
Trichuris spp., camelids, 162, 163, 590
- Triclabendazole, for camelids, 592
- Tricuspid valve endocarditis, 73, 74, 179
- Trimethoprim/sulfadiazine, for camels, 146
- Tritrichomonas foetus*, 681–682, 809–811
- Trueperella pyogenes* (formerly *Arcanobacterium pyogenes*), 487
abortion, 7, 10
bison, 78, 79
endocarditis, 73
mastitis, 486
otitis media/interna, 573
- Trypanocides, 812–813
for camels, 147
- Trypanosomiasis**, 812–813
L-Tryptophan, 65, 643
- Tsetse flies (*Glossina* spp.), 602, 606, 812–813
- Tuberculosis (TB)
bison, 78, 79, 80
cattle, 10, 814–815
cervid mortality, 198
- Tuberculosis: bovine**, 814–815
- Tulathromycin
for caseous lymphadenitis (CLA), 185
for mastitis, 494
for respiratory disease in small ruminants, 711
for seminal vesiculitis, 750
- Tunica albuginea, ruptured, 617, 618, 620–621
- Tylosin
for camels, 146
for hemotropic mycoplasmas, 387
for liver abscesses, 456
for reproductive infections, 698
for respiratory disease in small ruminants, 711
for vaginitis, 856

U

Udder. *See also* Mammary gland
 cleft dermatitis (udder rot), 98, 99
 lesions, small ruminants, 757
 local anesthesia, 43
 precocious, 655–656
 ultrasonography, 818–819

Ulcerative posthitis and vulvitis,
 816–817, 868

Ulcers
 abomasal, 5–6
 bovine sole, 430, 431, 763–765
 corneal, 246, 257, 258
 skin, cattle, 98
 third compartment (C3), camelids,
 162–163, 882

Ultrasonography
 in abomasal emptying defect in sheep,
 1
 in abomasal impaction, 3
 in abortion, 14
 in anestrus, 45
 in artificial insemination, 60
 in aspiration pneumonia, 63
 in breeding soundness examination,
 125, 129, 131
 in camel diseases, 146
 in camelid gastrointestinal disease,
 158, 278
 of camelid reproductive system, 166
 in caudal vena caval thrombosis
 syndrome, 194
 in colic, 234, 237
 for down camelids, 290
 in embryo transfer, 310, 312
 in endometritis, 318
 for esophageal disorders, 332
 for freemartinism, 361
 for hydrops, 396
 for liver abscesses, 455
 mammary gland, 818–819
 in otitis media/interna, 573
 in pericarditis, 622
 for pregnancy diagnosis, 657–658,
 659–660, 661
 in pyelonephritis, 679
 reproductive, *website*
 in segmental aplasia of the
 reproductive tract, 741
 in seminal vesiculitis, 750
 in squamous cell carcinoma, 767
 for urolithiasis, 828
 for uterine torsion, 839

Ultrasonography: mammary, 818–819

Umbilical disorders, 820–822

Umbilical hernia, 820–822

Upper leg lameness, bovine, 430

Urachus, patent, 820–822

Urea toxicity, 823–825

Ureaplasma, 826–827
 abortion, 7, 8
 vaginitis, 856–857

Urethral catheterization and retrograde
 flushing, 829

Urethral fistulas, 617

Urethral process amputation, 829

Urinary tract disorders. *See also* Renal
 disease
 camelids, 241, 242, 289
 colic in small ruminants, 236
 urolithiasis, 828–830

Urogenital disorders. *See* Reproductive
 disorders; Urinary tract disorders

Urolithiasis, 828–830

Uterine anomalies, 831

Uterine artery rupture, 832

Uterine lavage, 697

Uterine prolapse, 833–834

Uterine torsion, 835–840
 camelids, 837–838
 cattle, 835–836
 small ruminants, 839–840
 water buffalo, 875

Uterine torsion: bovine, 835–836

Uterine torsion: camelid, 837–838

Uterine torsion: small ruminant,
 839–840

Uterine tumors, 702–704, 831

V

Vaccination, 841–851
 bison, 80
 camelids, 844–845
 camels, 150–151
 cattle, 841–843, 848–849
 small ruminants, 850–851

Vaccination programs: beef cattle,
 841–843

Vaccination programs: camelid,
 844–845

Vaccination programs: Cervidae,
 846–847

Vaccination programs: dairy cattle,
 848–849

Vaccination programs: small ruminant,
 850–851

Vaccinology, *website*

Vagal indigestion, 852–855

Vaginal aplasia, 741

Vaginal examination, camelids,
 166–167

Vaginal insemination, blind, in small
 ruminants, 61, 62

Vaginal prolapse, 700–701

Vaginal tumors, 702–704

Vaginitis, 856–857

Valgus deformity, 47, 49

Valley fever, 228–229

Variant Creutzfeldt–Jakob disease
 (vCJD), 112

Varicocele, 794–795

Varus deformity, 47, 48

Vascular ring anomalies, esophageal, 332

Vasectomy
 bovine, 188–189
 camelid, 150, 190–191
 small ruminant, 192–193

Venereal disease
 campylobacteriosis, 169–171
 infectious pustular vulvovaginitis,
 412–413
 trichomoniasis, 809–811
Ureaplasma, 826–827
 vaginitis, 856–857

Venipuncture, camelid, *website*

Ventrolateral celiotomy, 214

Veratrum californicum (California false
 hellebore), 245, 316, 787

Vertebral malformation, complex, 239

Vesicular lesions
 cattle, 98
 small ruminants, 756

Vesicular stomatitis, 858–859

Vesicular stomatitis virus (VSV), 263,
 675, 858–859

Veterinarian legal liabilities, *website*

Vicunas. *See also* Camelids
 embryo transfer, 310–311
 gastrointestinal disease, 158–159
 parasite control programs, 590–593
 parasitic skin diseases, 605–607

Vipers, 758

Viral diseases
 abortion, 9, 11, 13–14, 19–20
 Akabane, 29–30
 bison, 83–85
 bluetongue, 91–93
 Border disease, 94–95
 Borna disease, 96–97
 bovine ephemeral fever, 103–104
 bovine leukemia virus, 105–106
 bovine papular stomatitis, 107
 bovine respiratory syncytial virus,
 109–110
 bovine viral diarrhea, 113–116
 Cache Valley virus, 140–141
 camelids, 154
 camels, 146
 caprine arthritis encephalitis,
 174–176
 Cervidae, 199
 coronavirus, 260–262
 cowpox, 263–264
 foot and mouth disease, 355–356
 infectious bovine rhinotracheitis,
 407–409
 infectious pustular vulvovaginitis,
 412–413

- lumpy skin disease, 464–465
 maedi-visna (ovine progressive pneumonia), 473–475
 malignant catarrhal fever, 476–477
 mastitis, 491
 Nairobi sheep disease, 522–523
 neonatal diarrhea, 526–528
 orf (contagious ecthyma), 564–565
 ovine encephalomyelitis, 580–581
 ovine pulmonary adenocarcinoma, 582–583
 parainfluenza-3 virus, 586–587
 peste des petits ruminants, 628–629
 pseudocowpox, 675–676
 pseudorabies, 677
 rabies, 688–689
 Rift Valley fever, 715–716
 rinderpest, *website*
 rotavirus, 723–725
 Schmallenberg virus, 736–737
 sheep and goat pox, 754–755
 water buffalo, 869–870
 Wesselsbron disease, 886–887
 yak, 894
- Virus-induced congenital malformations, 788
 camelids, 241
 cattle, 239
 small ruminants, 243
- Vitamin A
 deficiency, 245, 246, 860–861
 supplements, 246, 861, 865
 toxicosis, 860–861
- Vitamin A deficiency/toxicosis**, 860–861
- Vitamin B complex
 for camels, 147
 for pregnancy toxemia, 666
 for rumen alkalosis, 726
- Vitamin B deficiency**, 862–863
- Vitamin B₁. *See* Thiamine
- Vitamin B₁₂ (cobalamin)
 for cobalt deficiency, 277
 deficiency, 33, 862–863
 for ketosis in dairy cattle, 426
 for vitamin B₁₂ deficiency, 863
- Vitamin D (and analogs)
 for bovine hypocalcemia, 399
 for camelids, 883
 for down camelids, 290
 for lameness in camelids, 434
 for phosphorus deficiency, 636
 for postparturient paresis, 653, 654
 for vitamin D deficiency, 865
- Vitamin D deficiency**, 864–865
- Vitamin D toxicosis**, 864–865
 rodenticide toxicity, 719–722
- Vitamin E
 for copper toxicity, 253
 for gossypol toxicosis, 367
 for heat stress, 161, 379
 for *Parelaphostrongylus tenuis*, 613
 for vitamin E deficiency, 747
- Vitamin E deficiency**, 746–748
 camels, 149
 cervid mortality, 198
- Vitamin K₁
 for anticoagulant toxicity, 721
 for sweet clover poisoning, 779
- Vomiting, 314–315
- Vomitoxin**, 866–867
- Vulvar tumors, 702–704
- Vulvitis**, 868
 enzootic ovine, 868
 necrotic, 868
 ulcerative, 816–817, 868
- Vulvovaginitis, 868
 bovine necrotic, 856
 infectious granular (IGV), 826–827, 856–857
 infectious pustular, 412–413, 856–857
- W**
- Wall baby, 533
- Wapiti. *See* Elk
- Warbles (*Hypoderma* spp.), 81, 602, 603
- Wastewater management: milking centers**, *website*
- Water buffalo, 869–876. *See also* Buffalo
 bovine leukemia virus, 105
 diseases, 869–870
 ephemeral fever, 103–104
 heartwater, 376
 hybrid, 875
 malignant catarrhal fever, 476
 management, 871–872
 nutrition and metabolic diseases, 550–552
 parasitic diseases, 869–870, 873–874
 reproduction, 871, 875–876
 reproductive tumors, 702
- Water buffalo diseases**, 869–871
- Water buffalo management**, 871–872
- Water buffalo parasite issues**, 873–874
- Water buffalo reproduction**, 875–876
- Water deer, malignant catarrhal fever, 476
- Water hemlock**, 877
- Water quality issues**, 878–879
- Waygu cattle, Chediak-Higashi syndrome, 239
- Wedge osteotomy, corrective, 48
- Weight loss
 abomasal emptying defect in sheep, 1
 camels, 146
 caseous lymphadenitis (CLA), 184
- Weight loss: bovine**, 880–881
- Weight loss: camelid**, 882–883
- Weight loss: small ruminant**, 884–885
- Welfare, animal**, *website*
- Wesselsbron disease**, 886–887
- West African Dwarf goats, peste des petits ruminants, 628–629
- West Nile virus, vaccination, 844
- Whipworms, 163
- White heifer disease, 741
- White line disease
 bovine, 430, 431, 763–765
 ovine and caprine, 435, 436
- White liver disease, 862
- White muscle disease (WMD), 746–748
 camels, 149
 congenital/abortion, 13, 19, 198, 787
 lameness in camelids, 433
- White shorthorn cattle, congenital ocular disorders, 245
- White snakeroot intoxication, 807–808
- White-tailed deer (WTD) (*Odocoileus virginianus*)
 abortion, 13
 angular limb deformities, 47
 bluetongue virus, 91
 bovine viral diarrhea virus, 113
 breeding soundness examination, 128
 captive management, 201–203
 capture myopathy, 204
 chronic wasting disease, 206–207
 epizootic hemorrhagic disease, 325–326
 liver flukes, 458
 malignant catarrhal fever, 476
 mortality, 198–200
Parelaphostrongylus tenuis, 612–613
 reproduction, 128, 211–212
 vaccination, 846–847
- Wildebeest
 alcelaphine herpesvirus 1 (AIHV-1), 476
 enzootic ataxia, 321
- Winter dysentery**, 888–889
- Wooden tongue**, 21–22
- Wood's lamp examination, 155, 274
- Wool rot**, 890–891
- Wound management**, 892–893
- X**
- Xylazine
 for camelids, 191, 918
 for camels, 147, 150
 for cesarean section, 215, 218
 for colic, 237
 for embryo transfer, 311, 313
 for esophageal disorders, 333
 for injectable anesthesia, 40, 41
 for teaser preparation, 782
 for teat lacerations, 784
 for umbilical disorders, 821

Y**Yak management and disease**, 894–896**Yak reproduction**, 897–898Yellow (white) phosphorus toxicity,
634–636

Yersiniosis, cervid mortality, 199

Yew toxicity, 899

cardiotoxic plants, 181, 182, 557, 558

Yohimbine, 40, 147

Yoke gall, 869

Z

Zearalenone, 519, 520, 787

Zebu cattle

babesiosis resistance, 68

dermatophilosis, 272

heartwater (cowdriosis),
376

ostertagiasis, 570

reproductive tumors, 702

Zigadenus (death camas), 181, 271,
557, 558

Zinc (Zn)

for camelids, 156

for copper toxicity, 253

deficiency, 900–901

for lupinosis, 467

plasma/serum, 155, 900

requirements in camels, 149

toxicity, 380–383, 900–901

for zinc deficiency, 901

Zinc deficiency and toxicity,
900–901

Zinc phosphide toxicity, 719–722

Zinc sulfate

for dermatophilosis, 273

for foot rot prevention, 358

for lameness in sheep/goats,
436Zinc-responsive dermatosis, in camelids,
154, 155, 156

Zolazepam, 40, 42

Zygomaticotemporal nerve, cornual
block, 43

